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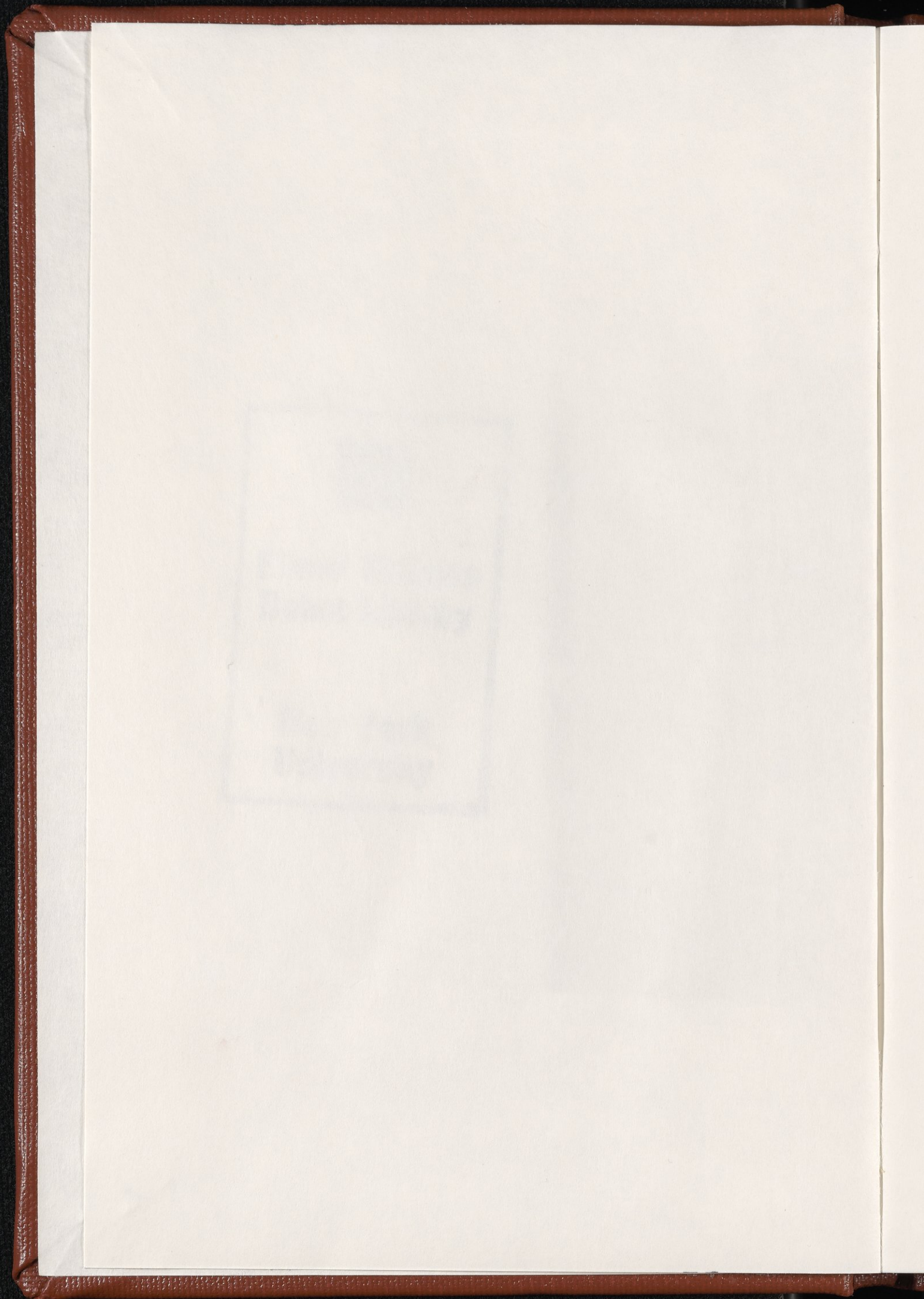
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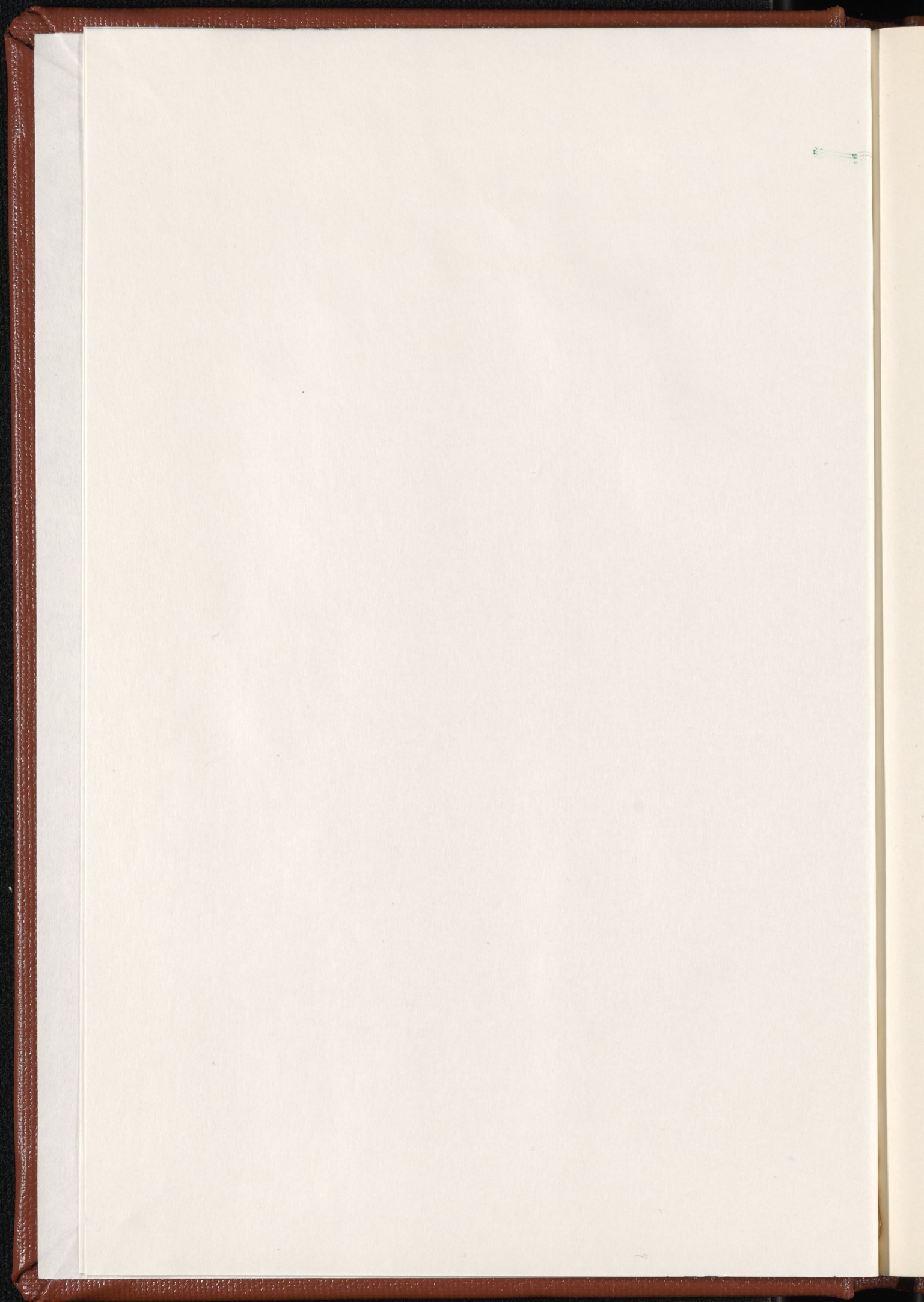
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REGNAL FORMULAS IN
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*BULLETIN OF THE
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REGNAL FORMULAS IN BYZANTINE EGYPT
by
Roger S. Bagnall and K. A. Worp

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BYZANTINE EGYPT

ROGER S. BAGNALL AND K. A. Worp

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Roger S. Bagnall and K. A. Worp

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PREFACE

The present work is intended as a supplement to our *Chronological Systems of Byzantine Egypt* (Stud.Amst. 8, Zutphen 1978), in which we dealt with the indiction system, consular dating, and the eras of Oxyrhynchos and of Diocletian. Regnal dating does not for the most part pose any major problems of calculating dates, but it seems to us that a collection of the material concerning the imperial formulas found from Diocletian to Heraclius might be of some use. We have found, in particular, that after A.D. 537 there are marked differences in the formulas used in one area from those used in another, and we have tried to make these regional idiosyncrasies stand out in our treatment.

In many ways this little volume will serve for the period from 284 to 641 the purposes that Bureth's *Les titulatures impériales* serves for the period of the principate. Some differences must be noted. Bureth had to deal with a much larger number of such dating clauses than we have, and we have therefore felt able to give more detail about ours. Secondly, as in other areas of Byzantine chronology, critical work on numerous documents has been necessary. The results are embodied in notes and in a series of articles published separately. Finally, we must stress that we take for granted that the user has *Chronological Systems (CSBE)* at his disposal; we do not repeat information found there. In cases where the date of a document according to the indiction and that according to the regnal year differ, we normally give the indictional date in the main entry, the regnal in a note; we consider that the indiction is usually the more accurate, but in any given case that may be erroneous. We have treated this problem in more detail in an installment of *CNBD* (V 62; see p.ix for bibliographical abbreviations).

It would be nothing short of astonishing if our collection of material were not incomplete. Editors of volumes have been remarkably slipshod about indexing regnal years not attached to a formula, even in otherwise exemplary volumes published in recent decades. We can only appeal for greater completeness of indexing in the future and ask our users to communicate to us those citations which we have missed.

As in *CSBE* we have incurred numerous obligations to those colleagues who have generously provided us with photographs, photocopies, drawings and their own readings in the course of our critical work. We must mention particularly J. Bingen, R.A. Coles, I.F. Fikhman, A.E. Hanson, H. Harrauer, J.G. Keenan, T.S. Pattie, R. Pintaudi, G. Poethke, J.R. Rea, J. Schwartz, R. Seider, P.J. Sijpesteijn and H.C. Youtie; to all we extend our thanks. The reader for the American Society of Papyrologists helped eliminate many small errors and inconsistencies. A generous grant from the Netherlands Organization for the Advancement of Pure Research (ZWO) made possible a visit by Worp to New York in the final stages of our work.

Columbia University
University of Amsterdam
Christmas, 1978

Roger S. Bagnall
K.A. Worp

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL NOTE

Papyri and ostraka are cited according to the abbreviations in John F. Oates, Roger S. Bagnall and William H. Willis, *A Checklist of Editions of Greek Papyri and Ostraca*² (BASP Suppl. 1, Missoula [Mont.] 1978). Periodicals are abbreviated according to the list in *American Journal of Archaeology* 82 (1978) 3-10.

Our own works on chronology are cited as follows:

CSBE = *Chronological Systems of Byzantine Egypt*
(Stud.Amst. 8, Zutphen 1978)

RFBE = *Regnal Formulas in Byzantine Egypt* (BASP
Suppl. 2, Missoula [Mont.] 1979) (the
present work)

CNBD = "Chronological Notes on Byzantine Documents",
a series of articles in *BASP* 15 (1978) and
following. These notes, still forthcoming at
press time, are cited with the number of the
installment and note (e.g. II 24).

We list also some works of various scholars bearing
on subjects treated in the present work:

H.I. Bell, "A Dating Clause under Heraclius," *ByzZ* 22
(1913) 395-405.

A. Butler, *The Arab Conquest of Egypt and the Last Thirty
Years of the Roman Dominion*, 2nd ed. revised by
P.M. Fraser (Oxford 1978).

A. Chastagnol, "Les années régnales de Maximien Hercule
en Égypte et les fêtes vicennales du 20 nov. 303,"
Rev.num. 9 (1967) 54-81.

A. Chastagnol, "La datation par années régnales égypti-
ennes à l'époque Constantinienne," *Aiôn: Le temps
chez les Romains* (Caesarodunum X bis, publ. par R.
Chevallier, Paris 1976) 221-38 ("Chastagnol").

- K. Chrysos, "The Date of Papyrus Sammelbuch 4483 and the Persian Occupation," *ΔΩΔΩNH* 4 (1975) 343-48.
- N. Lewis, "On the Chronology of the Emperor Maurice," *AJP* 60 (1939) 414-21.
- J. Schwartz, *L. Domitius Domitianus* (*Pap.Brux.* 12, 1975).
- P.J. Sijpesteijn and K.A. Worp, "Dates with Regnal Years of Three Rulers," *ZPE* 28 (1978) 239-43.
- J.D. Thomas, "On Dating by Regnal Years of Diocletian, Maximian and the Caesars," *Cd'E* 46 (1971) 173-79.
- J.D. Thomas, "The Date of the Revolt of L. Domitius Domitianus," *ZPE* 22 (1976) 253-79.
- J.D. Thomas, "A Family Dispute from Karanis and the Revolt of Domitius Domitianus," *ZPE* 24 (1977) 233-40.
- J.D. Thomas, "Avoidance of Theta in Dating by Regnal Years," *ZPE* 24 (1977) 241-43.
- A. Valentini, "Appunti sulla datazione di alcuni documenti egiziani di Diocleziano," *Aegyptus* 22 (1942) 46-48.
- H.J. Wolff, "Der Byzantinische Urkundenstil Aegyptens im Lichte der Funde von Nessana und Dura," *RIDA* 3 ser. 8 (1961) 115-54, incl. App. I, "Zur Geschichte der Datumsformel".
- H.C. Youtie, "Avoidance of Theta in Dating by Regnal Years: Superstition or Scribal Custom?," *ZPE* 28 (1978) 269-70.

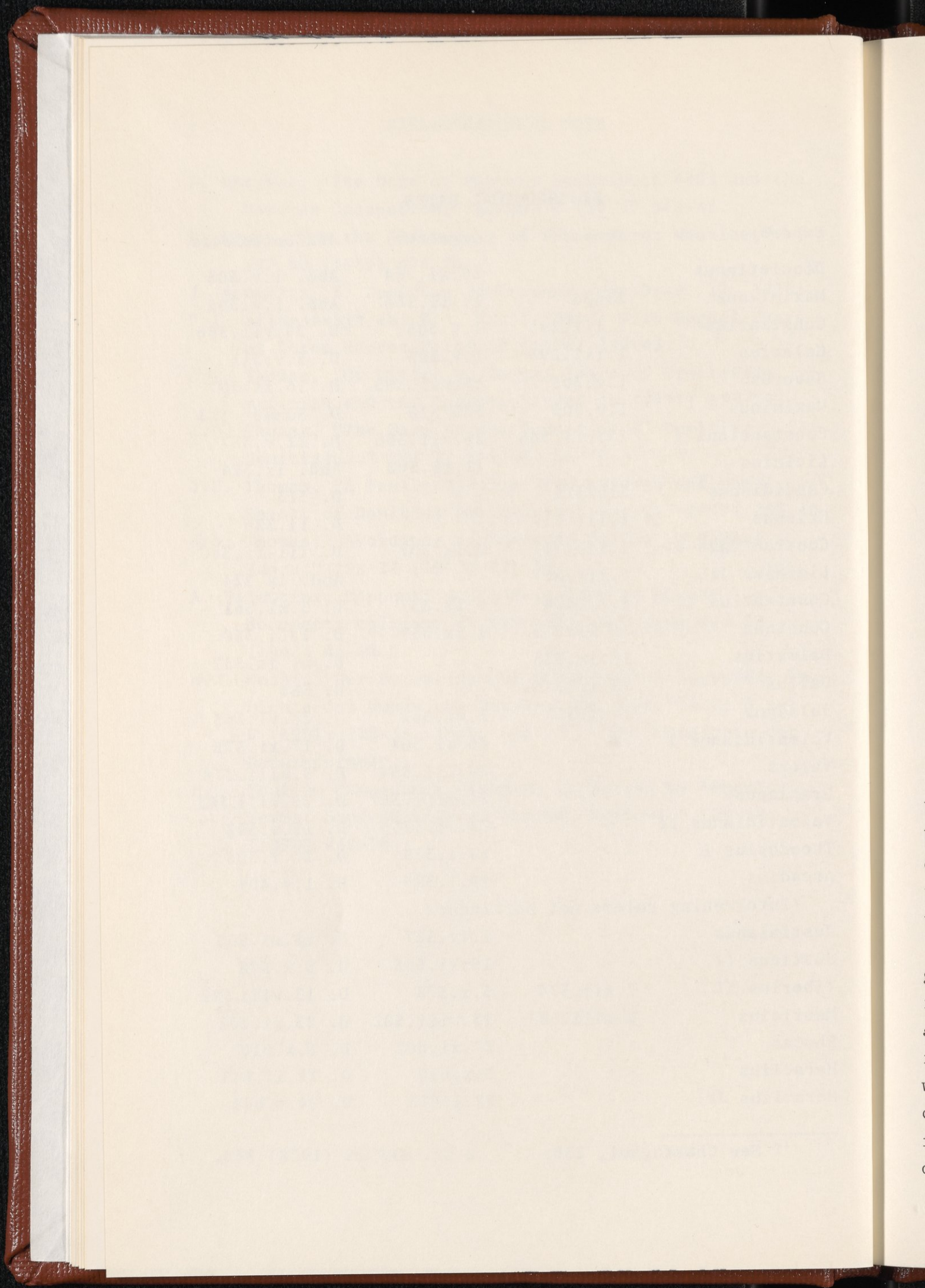
BIOGRAPHICAL DATES

<i>Emperor</i>	<i>Caesar</i>	<i>Augustus</i>	<i>Abdicates/Dead</i>
Diocletianus	- -	20.xi.284	Abd. 1.v.305
Maximianus	285/6	1.iii.286	Abd. 1.v.305
Constantius	1.iii.293	1.v.305	D. 25.vii.306
Galerius	1.iii.293	1.v.305	D. 5.v.311
Severus	1.v.305	25.vii.306	D. 16.ix.307
Maximinus	1.v.305	309/310	D. Summer 313
Constantinus I	25.vii.306	25.vii.306	D. 22.v.337
Licinius	- -	11.xi.308	Abd. ix.324
Candidianus ¹	310/311	- -	D. 313
Crispus	1.iii.317	- -	D. ii.326
Constantinus II	1.iii.317	9.ix.337	D. iii-iv.340
Licinius Jr.	1.iii.317	- -	Abd. ix.324
Constantius II	8.xi.324	9.ix.337	D. 3.xi.361
Constans	25.xii.333	9.ix.337	D. 18.i.350
Dalmatius	18.ix.335	- -	D. by ix.337
Gallus	15.iii.351 ²	- -	D. 354
Julianus	6.xi.355	3.xi.361	D. 26.vi.363
Valentinianus I	- -	26.ii.364	D. 17.xi.375
Valens	- -	28.iii.364	D. 9.viii.378
Gratianus	- -	24.viii.367	D. 25.viii.383
Valentinianus II	- -	22.xi.375	D. 15.v.392
Theodosius I	- -	19.i.379	D. 17.i.395
Arcadius	- -	19.i.383	D. 1.v.408
(Intervening rulers not pertinent)			
Justinianus	- -	1.iv.527	D. 15.xi.565
Justinus II	- -	15.xi.565	D. 5.x.578
Tiberius II	7.xii.574	5.x.578	D. 13.viii.582
Mauricius	6.viii.582	13.viii.582	D. 23.xi.602
Phocas	- -	27.xi.602	D. 5.x.610
Heraclius	- -	5.x.610	D. 11.ii.641
Heraclius Jr.	- -	22.i.613	D. 24.v.641

¹ See Chastagnol, 238.

² Cf. *ZPE* 28 (1978) 243.

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CHAPTER I
THE PERIOD 284-337

Preliminary Note

Citations are arranged in sections for each change of emperors; within each such chronological unit, there are given the attested formulas. For each of them is given the citations, year by year. After all of the formulas for a period comes a section for documents with regnal year numbers assignable to this period but with no formula, arranged again by year.

Citations include both instances of *dates* by a year (e.g., "year 2 of Diocletian, Phaophi 16") and *references* to a year (e.g., "for the crop of year 2 of Diocletian"). In each year the dates to that year are given first; for each we give the exact julian date where known (if none is given, it is not known), the provenance, and any variants in the formula from the standard one under which it is located. References to a year follow; they are identifiable by "d." before the date, to show that the date which follows does not fall in the year referred to. (The references to the crop of the current year in the body of dated documents are treated as if they were dates by the current year.) Provenances are in general given only to the nome, for brevity and clarity of pattern; they are intended to indicate place of writing rather than of finding where these are different.

Where more than one version of the numbering of a given year is attested, references are separated according to the numbering used. Numberings used *only retrospectively*, and never during the year in question, are identified by being put in parentheses (). Year dates without formula of which the attribution to a reign cannot be established with some probability are not included. For single year dates not included here see our discussion in *CNBD* II 12.

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A. Diocletian alone (284/5-)

- (1) Αὐτοκράτορος Καίσαρος Γαίου Αὐρηλίου Οὐαλερίου
Διοκλητιανοῦ Εὐσεβοῦς Εὐτυχοῦς Σεβαστοῦ

1 (284/5) *P.Oxy.* XLVI 3295.20 (Oxy., 24-28.viii.285;
om. Αὐρ.). *SB* VI 8971.1 (Oxy.; reject *BL*
V 106: "etwa 290").

2 (285/6) *P.Mil.* II 52 i.16; ii.17 (Oxy., 18.x.285;
om. Αὐρ.; cf. *BL* VI 76). *SB* VI 9216.6
(formula lost exc. end), 18 (Hermop.,
20.xi.285; om. Αὐρ.). *SB* IV 7443.23 (Oxy.,
30.xii.285; om. Αὐρ.).

- (2) Αὐτοκράτορος Καίσαρος Διοκλητιανοῦ Σεβαστοῦ

? *BGU* II 624.27 (Arsin., 7.xii.?).

- (3) τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Γαίου Οὐαλερίου Διοκλητιανοῦ
Αὐτοκράτορος

1 (284/5) *P.Michael.* 21.13 (Arsin., 10.ii.285; cf.
BL V 68, *P.Oxy.* XLII, p.142).

- (4) τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Διοκλητιανοῦ Σεβαστοῦ

1 (284/5) *P.Oxy.* XXXVIII 2872.7 (Oxy., 285).

- (5) Διοκλητῆτος

1 (284/5) *P.Oxy.* XLII 3055.7 (Oxy., 7.iii.285).

- (6) Διοκλητιανοῦ

1 (284/5) *O.Mich.* I 408.1 (Arsin.; Seston, cited *BL*
III 264, assigns date before 29.viii.285,
i.e. in year 1, but that is not likely;
cf. J. Lallemand, *L'administration civile*
34 n.2). *P.Oxy.* XXII 2338.49 (Oxy., retro-
spective; cf. *ZPE* 18 [1975] 199-204).

- (2) (285/6) *P.Oxy.* XXII 2338.50,63 (Oxy., retrosp.).
- (3) (286/7) *P.Oxy.* XXII 2338.69,71,74,87 (Oxy., retrosp.).
- (4) (287/8) *P.Oxy.* XXII 2338.76 (Oxy., retrosp.).
- (5) (288/9) *P.Oxy.* XXII 2338.84 (Oxy., retrosp.).

(7) Dates with no regnal formula

- 1 (284/5) *P.Fay.* O.22.5 (Arsin., 10.iii.285?; cf. *BL* II.1 13). *P.Oxy.* XLII 3056.4 (Oxy., ii-iii.285). *O.Oslo* 19.4 (Arsin., 10.iv.285?).
O.Mich. I 405.5 (Arsin., 1.v.285; cf. *BL* III 264). *BGU* III 922.3 (prov.unkn., d.24.v.286). *O.Oslo* 20.2 (Arsin., d.14.ix.286).
- 2 (285/6) *P.Mil.* II 52 i.11; ii.12 (Oxy., 18.x.285; cf. *BL* VI 76). *O.Mich.* I 407.5 (Arsin., 6.xii.285?; accepted by H.C. Youtie, *ZPE* 18 [1975] 263). *O.Mich.* II 777.6 (Arsin., 9/19.i.286). *O.Mich.* IV 1130 (Arsin., d.26.xi.286[?]). *O.Mich.* I 409.1 (Arsin., d.27.xi.286).

B. Diocletian and Maximianus (285/6-)

(1) Αὐτοκράτορος Καίσαρος Γαίου Αὐρηλίου Οὐαλερίου
Διοκλητιανοῦ καὶ Αὐτοκράτορος Καίσαρος Μάρκου
Αὐρηλίου Οὐαλερίου Μαξιμιανοῦ Εὐσεβῶν Εὐτυχῶν
Σεβαστῶν

- 2-1 *P.Oxy.* X 1260.20 (Oxy., 12.vi.286). *PSI* III (285/6) 162.24 (Oxy.; om. Οὐαλ. 2nd time).
- 3-2 *PSI* III 164.20 (Oxy., 10.v.287). *P.Vindob.* (286/7) *Bosw.* 12.17 (Hermop.).
- 4-3 *P.Oxy.* XIV 1690.16 (Oxy., 19.ix.287). *P.Lond.* (287/8) III 957 descr. (p.xlix).
- 6-5 *BL* I 18-19 (=BGU I 94.1) (Arsin., 4.xii.289; (289/90) a problem in writing of Maximianus' names).

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8-7 *P.Oxy.* XVII 2136.1 (Arsin., 21.x.291; om.
(291/2) Αὐτ. Καίσ. 2nd time, om. Εὐσ. Εὐτ.).

(2) Αὐτοκράτορος Καίσαρος Γαίου Αὐρηλίου Οὐαλερίου
Διοκλητιανοῦ καὶ Αὐτοκράτορος Καίσαρος Μάρκου
Αὐρηλίου Οὐαλερίου Μαξιμιανοῦ Γερμανικῶν μεγίστων
Εὐσεβῶν Εὐτυχῶν Σεβαστῶν

5-4 *P.Oxy.* XXVII 2477.14 (Oxy., iii-iv.289; cf.
(288/9) *BL* V 82; cf. 2475.15: also a date formula of
this year?).

6-5 *P.Oxy.* X 1252 recto 38 (Oxy., 15.ix.289).
(289/90) *P.Stras.* I 29.22,47 = VI 555.21 (Hermop.,
7.x.289). *P.Oxy.* XIV 1702.19 (Oxy., 20.vi.
290).

7-6 *P.Oxy.* IX 1208.1 (Oxy., i-ii.291). *P.Oxy.*
(290/1) XXXVIII 2855.18 (Oxy., 4.iv.291). *P.Oxy.* IX
1205.14 (Oxy., 14.iv.291). *P.Oxy.* XLVI 3296.
17 (Oxy., 10.vi.291). *P.Corn.* 18.19 (Oxy.,
24.vii.291). *P.Stras.* VI 539.18 (prov.unkn.).
PSI XIV 1417.21 (Oxy.).

8-7 *PSI* III 178.11 (Oxy., 19.ix.291). *P.Oxy.*
(291/2) XLIII 3136.9 (Oxy., 21.vi.292). *P.Oxy.* XIV
1715.18 (Oxy., 25.vi.292).

9-8 *P.Oxy.* XXXIV 2712.25 (Oxy.; om. Αὐρ. 2nd
(292/3) time).

(3) τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Γαίου Αὐρηλίου Οὐαλερίου Διοκλητιανοῦ
καὶ Μάρκου Αὐρηλίου Οὐαλερίου Μαξιμιανοῦ Σεβαστῶν

2-1 *BGU* IV 1090.34 (Hermop., 21.iii.286).
(285/6)

(4) τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν Διοκλητιανοῦ καὶ Μαξιμιανοῦ Σεβαστῶν

2-1 *BGU* III 922.1 (prov.unkn., 24.v.286). *SB* III
(285/6) 6598.1 (Akoris, 9.viii.286; inscr.).

- 3-2 *P.Mich.* XII 650.1 (Arsin.?, 8.viii.287). *BGU*
(286/7) XI 2074 ii.10 (Hermop., ref. to viii-ix.286).
P.Vindob.Bosw. 12.10 (Hermop.).
- 4-3 *P.Oxy.* VI 886.6 (Oxy., ix-x.287). *P.Oxy.*
(287/8) XXVII 2476.50 (Oxy., 26.vii.288; cf. *BL* V
82; adds Εὐσ. Εὐτ. bef. Σεβ.).
- 5-4 *SB* XII 10982.25 (Arsin., 10.x.288). *O.Mich.*
(288/9) I 134.1 (Arsin., 12.vii.289; cf. *CNBD* II 12).
P.Coll.Youtie II 73.18 (Panop., 27.viii.289).
P.Oxy. XIV 1642.10 (Oxy., 289; has τοῦ
κυρίου twice; cf. date of 19.iii.289 in line
19). *P.Oxy.* XII 1503.1 (Oxy.). *P.Oxy.* X 1252
recto 12 (Oxy.).
- 6-5 *P.Oxy.* IX 1208.26 (Oxy., 5.vii.290; adds
(289/90) Αὐτοκρ. after ἡμῶν). *SB* I 991.1 (Akoris,
5.viii.290; inscr.).
- 7-6 *P.Cair.Isid.* 34.1 (Arsin., 20.i.291). *P.Fuad*
(290/1) *Univ. Cat.* 92 A.1, C.1 (prov.unkn., 7.vii.
291).
- 8-7 *P.Michael.* 22.27 (Arsin., 30.ix[?].291[?];
(291/2) cf. *BL* IV 51). *P.Stras.* VI 557.23 (Hermop.,
7.x.291; τοῦ κυρίου twice). *BGU* XI 2069.23
(Arsin., 21 or 25.i.292). *P.Oxy.* I 59.19
(Oxy., 11.ii.292). *P.Oxy.* X 1255.22 (Oxy.,
13.vi.292). *P.Oxy.* XLIV 3183.18 (Oxy., 26.
vii.292). *SB* III 6603.1 (Akoris, inscr.).
- 9-8 *P.Mich.* XII 650.14 (Arsin.?, 21.i.293).
(292/3)
- lost *P.Oslo* III 135.26 (Oxy.; mostly restored).

(5) τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Διοκλητιανοῦ καὶ Αὐτοκράτορος Καίσαρος
Μάρκου Αὐρηλίου Οὐαλερίου Μαξιμιανοῦ Σεβαστῶν

5-4 *BGU* I 13.18-20 (Mareotite, 29.vii.289).
(288/9)

- (6) τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Αὐτοκράτορος Διοκλητιανοῦ καὶ τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Αὐτοκράτορος Μαξιμιανοῦ

8-7 *P.Oxy.* XXXIV 2704.15 (Oxy., 4 or 14.ii.292).
(291/2)

- (7) Διοκλητιανοῦ καὶ Μαξιμιανοῦ τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν Σεβαστῶν

2-1 *BGU* III 922.9 (prov.unkn., 23.viii.286:
(285/6) restore ἐνεστῶτο]ς; om. τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν).

6-5 *P.Oxy.* XXXI 2587.11 (Oxy., 17.ix.289; om.
(289/90) τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν).

8-7 *SB* V 8199.8 (Medamoud, 17.x.291; inscr.).
(291/2) *PSI* III 184.19 (Herakleop., 5.vii.292).

- (8) Διοκλητιανοῦ καὶ Μαξιμιανοῦ

3-2 (286/7) *O.Mich.* I 159.2 (Arsin.).

- (9) Dates with no regnal formula

2-1 *O.Mich.* II 777.1 (Arsin., 9/19.i.286). *BGU*
(285/6) III 922.11 (prov.unkn., 23.viii.286). *P.Oxy.*
XII 1410.5 (Oxy.; see *BASP* 11 [1974] 66).
O.Mich. I 410.1 (Arsin.; crop; date unc.).
P.Giss. I 35.6 (Oxy.).

3-2 *O.Oslo* 20.6 (Arsin., 14.ix.286). *P.Oxy.* XXIV
(286/7) 2417.3 (Oxy., x-xi.286). *O.Mich.* I 409.4
(Arsin., 27.xi.286). *PSI* III 164.4 (Oxy.,
10.v.287). *O.Mich.* I 411.2 (Arsin., d.1.x.
287?). *O.Mich.* I 159.2 (Arsin., crop).
O.Mich. I 413.1 (Arsin.).

4-3 *O.Mich.* I 412.5 (Arsin., 25.i.288). *O.Mich.*
(287/8) I 235.7, 236.6 (Arsin., 4.viii.288). *O.Mich.*
I 414.1 (Arsin., d.viii-ix.288). *O.Mich.* I
415.2, 416.2 (Arsin., d.7.i.289). *O.Mich.* I
417.2 (Arsin., d.xii.288-i.289). *O.Mich.* III
1061.2 (Arsin., d.31.i.289). *O.Mich.* I 418.2,
III 1062.2 (Arsin., d.2.ii.289). *O.Mich.* I

- 419.2 (Arsin., d.iii-iv.289). *P.Oxy.* XIV 1744.3,9,11 (Oxy.).
- 5-4
(288/9) *P.Oxy.* I 58.27 (Oxy., 13.ix.288). *O.Mich.* I 415.6, 416.6 (Arsin., 7.i.289). *O.Mich.* I 417.7 (Arsin., xii.288-i.289). *O.Mich.* III 1061.5 (Arsin., 31.i.289). *O.Mich.* I 418.6, III 1062.6 (Arsin., 2.ii.289). *O.Mich.* I 419.6 (Arsin., iii-iv.289). *O.Mich.* II 889.5 (Arsin., 17?.vi.289). *O.Mich.* II 890.5 (Arsin., 23.vi.289). *P.Coll.Youtie* II 73.11 (Panop., ref. to v-vi.289, d.27.viii.289). *O.Mich.* I 420.1 (Arsin., d.13.ii.290?). *O.Mich.* I 421.2, 422.2 (Arsin., d.15.iii.290). *O.Mich.* II 891.2 (Arsin., d.28.iii.290). *P.Cair.Isid.* 34.4,8 (Arsin., d.20.i.291). *O.Mich.* I 433.1 (Arsin., d.6.ix.292). *O.Oslo* 21.2 (Arsin.).
- 6-5
(289/90) *O.Mich.* I 414.5 (Arsin.; see *CNBD* I 12). *P.Oxy.* X 1252 verso 5 (Oxy., 27.ix.289). *O.Mich.* I 420.5 (Arsin., 13.ii.290?). *O.Mich.* I 421.8, 422.7 (Arsin., 15.iii.290). *PSI* V 461.13 (Oxy., ii-iii.290). *O.Mich.* II 891.10 (Arsin., 28.iii.290). *O.Mich.* I 423.2 (Arsin., d.22.x.290). *O.Mich.* I 72.2 = *P.Sakaon* 78 (Arsin., d.19.xii.290; cf. *CNBD* II 31). *O.Mich.* I 424.1 (Arsin., d.19.i.291). *O.Mich.* I 425.2 (Arsin., d.22.i.291). *O.Mich.* I 426.2, II 892.2 (Arsin., d.23.i.291). *O.Mich.* I 427.1 (Arsin., d.15.iv.291). *O.Mich.* I 429.2 (Arsin., crop; year uncert.).
- 7-6
(290/1) *O.Mich.* I 16.1 (Arsin., viii-ix.290). *O.Mich.* I 423.6 (Arsin., 22.x.290). *P.Oxy.* XXIV 2422.105 (Oxy., 16-19.xii.290). *O.Mich.* I 72.5 = *P.Sakaon* 78 (Arsin., 19.xii.290; cf. *CNBD* II 31). *O.Mich.* I 424.6 (Arsin., 19.i.

291). *O.Mich.* I 425.6 (Arsin., 22.i.291).
O.Mich. I 426.6, II 892.7 (Arsin., 23.i.291).
P.Oxy. XXXVIII 2855.13 (Oxy., 4.iv.291).
O.Mich. I 427.6 (Arsin., 15.iv.291). *O.Mich.*
 I 428.2,6 (Arsin., 21.v.291). *P.Oxy.* XLVI
 3296.7 (Oxy., ref. to i-ii.291; d.10.vi.291).
P.Corn. 18.3,11,12,14,15 (Oxy., 24.vii.291).
O.Mich. I 430.2 (Arsin., d.14.v.292). *O.Mich.*
 I 431.3 (Arsin., d.16.v.292). *O.Mich.* II
 893.2 (Arsin., d.26?.vi.292). *O.Mich.* I
 432.2 (Arsin., d.28.vi.292). *O.Mich.* I 434.2
 (Arsin., d.7.xii.292). *O.Mich.* III 1064.2
 (Arsin., d.7.xii.292). *O.Mich.* I 435.2
 (Arsin., d.21.xii.292).

8-7 *P.Stras.* VI 557.5 (Hermop., 7.x.291). *P.Oxy.*
 (291/2) I 59.23 (Oxy., 11.ii.292). *O.Mich.* I 430.4
 (Arsin., 14.v.292). *O.Mich.* I 431.7 (Arsin.,
 16.v.292). *O.Mich.* II 893.6 (Arsin., 26?.vi.
 292). *O.Mich.* I 432.6 (Arsin., 28.vi.292).
O.Mich. III 1001.1 (Arsin., 19.vii.292).
P.Oxy. XLIV 3183.3 (Oxy., 26.vii.292).
P.Köln II 116.1,4 (Arsin., 7.viii.292).
O.Mich. I 436.2 (Arsin., d.26.i.293). *O.Mich.*
 I 437.1, 438.2, 439.1, 440.2 (Arsin., d.29.
 iii.293). *O.Mich.* I 441.2 (Arsin., d.28.v.
 293). *O.Mich.* I 443.1 [rest.], II 894.2
 (Arsin., d.28.vi.293). *O.Mich.* III 1065.2
 (Arsin., d.vi-vii.293). *O.Mich.* I 444.2
 (Arsin., d.21.viii.293). *O.Mich.* I 445.2
 (Arsin., d.24.viii.293). *O.Mich.* I 73.2 =
P.Sakaon 79 (Arsin., d.2.ix.293; cf. *CNBD* II
 31). *O.Mich.* I 446.1 (Arsin., d.10.x.293).
O.Mich. IV 1131.1 (Arsin., d.10.x.293). *P.*
Oxy. XIV 1691.5 (Oxy.). *P.Bad.* II 26.39
 (Hermop., d.293/4 or 295/6?, cf. *BL* III 255).

- 9-8 *O.Mich.* I 433.4 (Arsin., 6.ix.292). *P.Aberd.*
 (292/3) 18.1 (prov.unkn., 14-15.ix.292). *P.Köln* II
 119.7 (Arsin., 25.ix.292). *O.Mich.* (all
 Arsin.) I 434.7, III 1064.7 (7.xii.292).
 I 435.6 (21.xii.292). 436.5 (26.i.293).
 437.5, 438.6, 439.4, 440.6 (all 29.iii.293).
 III 1065.5 (vi-vii.293). I 448.2 (d.28.v.
 294). 449.2 (d.2.vi.294). 450.2, 451.2
 (both crop).

C. THE FIRST TETRARCHY:

DIOCLETIAN, MAXIMIANUS, CONSTANTIUS, GALERIUS (292/3-)

- (1) Αὐτοκρατόρων Καيسάρων Γαίου Αὐρηλίου Οὐαλερίου Διο-
 κλητιανοῦ καὶ Μάρκου Αὐρηλίου Οὐαλερίου Μαξιμιανοῦ
 Γερμανικῶν μεγίστων, Σαρματικῶν μεγίστων, Ἀρμενικῶν
 μεγίστων, Περσικῶν μεγίστων, Βρεττανικῶν μεγίστων,
 Καρπικῶν μεγίστων, Ἀδιαβηνικῶν μεγίστων, Μηδικῶν
 μεγίστων, Εὐσεβῶν Εὐτυχῶν Σεβαστῶν καὶ τῶν κυρίων
 ἡμῶν Φλαουίου Οὐαλερίου Κωνσταντίου καὶ Γαλερίου
 Οὐαλερίου Μαξιμιανοῦ Γερμανικῶν μεγίστων, Σαρματικῶν
 μεγίστων, Περσικῶν μεγίστων, τῶν ἐπιφανεστάτων
 Καيسάρων

- 21-13 *P.Sakaon* 59.2 = *P.Thead.* 2 (Arsin., 11.iii.
 (304/5) 305).

This is the fullest form of the titulature of these
 emperors, including a full range of triumphal
 epithets. The following documents have earlier,
 briefer forms. For each it is indicated which
 epithets appear.

- 10-9-2 *P.Lips.* 4.2 (cf. 5.10) (Hermop., 10.ix.293.
 (293/4) Diocl. and Max. are Germ., Sarm.; Caesars
 have no epithets. Αὐτοκρ. twice, Καισ.
 twice in 5.10; om. τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν; Εὐσ.
 Εὐτ. Σεβ. at end).

- 12-11-4 *P.Oxy.* XXXVIII 2849.23 (*Oxy.*, 19.v.296;
(295/6) Augusti are Germ., Sarm.; om. Εὐσ. Εὐτ.;
Caesars have no epithets; Σεβ. at end).
- 16-15-8 *SB* IV 7338.2 (*Lycopolite*, vi-vii.300;
(299/
300) Augusti are Germ., Sarm., Pers.; Caesars
have no epithets; om. τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν).
- 18-17-10 *P.NYU* I 20.2 and *P.Mich.* XII 636.1 (copies
(301/2) of same document; *Arsin.*, i-iii.302 [see
P.Mich. XII, p.38, for reedition of *P.NYU*
20]. Augusti are Germ., Sarm., Pers., Britt.,
Carp.; Caesars are Pers., Britt., Carp.;
Αὐτοκρ. Καίσ. twice).

- (2) Αὐτοκράτορος Καίσαρος Γαίου Οὐαλερίου Διοκλητιανοῦ
καὶ Αὐτοκράτορος Καίσαρος Μάρκου Αὐρηλίου Οὐαλερίου
Μαξιμιανοῦ Σεβαστῶν καὶ Κωνσταντίου καὶ Γαλερίου
Μαξιμιανοῦ Καισάρων

- 13-12-5 *P.Lond.* III 958 descr. (p.xlix, cf. p.333;
(296/7) Thebaid: Hermop.?, 28.ix.296; cf. *ZPE* 22
[1976] 269-70).

- (3) Αὐτοκράτορος Καίσαρος Γαίου Αὐρηλίου Διοκλητιανοῦ
καὶ Αὐτοκράτορος Καίσαρος Μάρκου Αὐρηλίου Οὐαλερίου
Μαξιμιανοῦ Εὐσεβῶν Εὐτυχῶν Σεβαστῶν καὶ τῶν κυρίων
ἡμῶν Φλαουίου Οὐαλερίου Κωνσταντίου καὶ Γαίου
Οὐαλερίου Μαξιμιανοῦ τῶν ἐπιφανεστάτων Καισάρων

- 14-13-6 *P.Wisc.* II 58.1 = 59.1 (*Arsin.*, 5.iv.298).
(297/8)

- (4) τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν Διοκλητιανοῦ καὶ Μαξιμιανοῦ Σεβαστῶν
καὶ Κωνσταντίου καὶ Μαξιμιανοῦ τῶν ἐπιφανεστάτων
Καισάρων

Type B adds τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν also before the Caesars;
texts of this type are so indicated below.

- 10-9-2 *P.Cair.Isid.* 35.3 (Arsin., 18.xii.293; Type B,
(293/4) has Σεβ. instead of τῶν ἐπιφ. Καισ.). *P.Cair.*
Isid. 34.14 (Arsin., 21.viii.294; Type B).
P.Laur. II 25.11 (Alexandria, ed.; but not clear
if written there; Type B).
- 11-10-3 *P.Oxy.* VIII 1121.27 (Oxy., 8.ii.295; Type B).
(294/5) *P.Oxy.* I 43 recto iii.15 (Oxy., 16.ii.295; Type
B, Σεβ. at end; pap. has 11-10-2!). *P.Oxy.* I 43
recto vi.21 (Oxy., i-ii.295; Type B). *P.Oxy.*
XLIII 3137.17 (Oxy., 4.vii.295; adds Αὐτοκρ.
bef. Diocl., om. Σεβ., adds Εὐσ. Εὐτ. Σεβ. at
end). *P.Cair.Isid.* 37.1 (Arsin., 10.viii.295;
Type B). *P.Cair.Isid.* 36.1 (Arsin., prob. iv-
viii.295; Type B). *P.Lips.* 29.17 (Hermop., i-
viii.295; Type B; adds Εὐσ. Εὐτ. Σεβ. at end).
P.Oxy. XXXIV 2717.2 (Oxy.; cf. *BASP* 15 [1978]
188 n.16).
- 12-11-4 *BGU* III 858.19 (Arsin., 11.x.295; cf. *CNBD* IV
(295/6) 37). *P.Oslo* II 37.24 (Arsin., 18.x.295). *P.Oxy.*
XXXVIII 2849.5 (Oxy., 21.v.296; Type B). *P.Col.*
VII 136.1,11,24 (Arsin., 2.vii, 4.viii.296; in
1, Σεβ. at end). *SB* VI 9502.21 (Oxy., i-viii.
296; Type B).
- 13-12-5 *P.Michael.* 23B.21 (prov.unkn.: Hermop.? cf. *BL* V
(296/7) 68 [contra *BL* IV 51: Oxy.?]; 9.ix.296; Type B).
P.Oxy. XLIV 3184a.24 (Oxy., x-xi.296; Type B,
Σεβ. at end, Αὐτοκρ. bef. Diocl.). *P.Oxy.* XLIV
3184b.20 (Oxy., 8.i.297 [9.i ed.]; Αὐτοκρ. bef.
Diocl.). *P.Cair.Isid.* 1.21 (Arsin., 16.iii.297).
P.Cair.Isid. 81.29 (Arsin., 9.iv.297). *P.Oxy.*
XLV 3245.18 (Oxy., i-viii.297; Type B). *P.Oxy.*
XXXI 2578.2 (Oxy., d.30.iv.298).
- 14-13-6 *P.Mert.* II 88 ii.1 (Arsin., 9.ii.298). *P.Oxy.*
(297/8) XLII 3036.3 (Oxy., 24.ii.298). *P.Oxy.* XLII
3037.3,21 (Oxy., 4.iii.298). *P.Oxy.* XLII 3038.3
(Oxy., 4.iii.298). *P.Mert.* II 88 iv.1 (Arsin.,

- 6.iii.298). *P.Oxy.* XIV 1643.16 (Oxy., 11.v.298; Type B). *P.Mert.* II 88 v.1 (Arsin., 25.vi.298). *P.Oxy.* XIV 1705.19 (Oxy., 6.vii.298; Type B). *P.Oxy.* XLV 3247.22 (Oxy., 16.viii.298; cf. 17n.). *P.Cair.Isid.* 124.17 (Arsin., 22?.viii.298; Type B). *P.Harr.* 130.1 (prov.unkn., 24.viii.298; Type B; cf. *CNBD* II 18). *P.Oxy.* XIV 1704.22 (Oxy., i-viii.298; Type B). *P.Panop.Beatty* 1.65 (Panop., ref. to vii-viii.298, d.12.ix.298; Type B). *P.Oxy.* XLII 3041.1 (Oxy., d.14-23.vi.299; cf. note). *P.Oxy.* XLV 3246.2 (Oxy.).
- 15-14-7 *BGU* II 373.16 (Arsin., 6.ix.298). *P.Mich.* IX 548.
 (298/9) 16 (Arsin., 6.ix.298). *P.Mert.* II 88 viii.1 (Arsin., 24.x.298; Type B). *P.Thead.* 27.1 = *P.Sakaon* 12 (Arsin., 26.x.298). *P.Cair.Isid.* 111.19 (Arsin., 27.xi.298). *P.Cair.Isid.* 2.22 (Arsin., 1.xii.298). *P.Flor.* I 32a.2, b.2 (Hermop., 20.xii.298; Type B). *SB* X 10726.13 = *P.Sakaon* 76 = *P.Corn.* 19 (Arsin., 27.xi-26.xii.298). *SB* VIII 9833.14 = *P.Corn.* 45 (Oxy., 2.v.299; Type B). *P.Mert.* II 88 ix.1 (Arsin., 4.v.299). *PSI* VIII 873.29 = *P.Sakaon* 58 (Arsin., 5.vii.299). *P.Mert.* II 88 x.1 (Arsin., 3.viii.299). *P.Mert.* II 88 xviii.1 (Arsin., 7.viii.299). *P.Stras.* III 152.2 (Koussite; Type B).
- 16-15-8 *P.Cair.Isid.* 3.25, 4.13, 5.31 (Arsin., all [4.13
 (299/ prob.] 12.ix.299 [11.ix ed.]). *P.Mert.* II 88
 300) xvii.1 (Arsin., 13.ix.299). *PSI* XIII 1338.20 (Oxy., 10.x.299; Type B). *P.Mert.* II 89.20 (Arsin., 14.i.300). *P.Thead.* 54.16 = *P.Sakaon* 2 (Arsin., 14.i.300). *P.Sakaon* 3.16 = *P.Ryl.* IV 656 + *P.Thead.* 55 (Arsin., i.300). *P.Col.* VII 179.31 = *SB* VIII 9835 (Arsin., 5.ii.300). *SB* X 10257.21 = *P.Ant.* I 38 (Antin., 12.iv.300; Type B). *SB* VIII 9915.1 = *P.Sakaon* 86 (Arsin., 5.v.300; Maximianus' name and Σεβ. om.). *P.Mert.* II

- 88 xi.1 (Arsin., 8.vi.300). *P.Mert.* II 88 xiii.1 (Arsin., 23.vii.300). *P.Oxy.* XLIV 3187a.4 (Oxy., 24.vii.300). *P.Cair.Isid.* 112.16 (Arsin., i-viii.300). *P.Oxy.* XLIII 3141.19 (Oxy., i-viii.300; Type B?, partly lost).
- 17-16-9 *P.Oxy.* XLIV 3188.11 (Oxy., 11.ix.300; Type B,
(300/1) Αὐτοκρ. bef. Diocl.). *P.Cair.Isid.* 101.17 (Arsin., 4.x.300). *CPR* I 40.34 (Herakleop., 11.x.300). *P.Oxy.* XLVI 3304.1 (Oxy., 6.vi.301; Type B). *P.Oxy.* XLIII 3142.1 (Oxy., 26.vii.301; Type B). *P.Col.* VII 137.20,28,42,71,88 (Arsin., 24.iv, 6.v, 30.iv, 10.viii.301 [n.d. in line 88]). *P.Flor.* I 3.19 (Hermop., vii-viii.301; Type B). *PSI* IX 1037.22 (Oxy., i-viii.301; Type B). *P.Lips.* 84 i.6 (Hermop., d.xi-xii.301).
- 18-17-10 *P.Oxy.* XXXVIII 2859.27 (Oxy., 10.xi.301; Type
(301/2) B). *P.Grenf.* II 74.7,20 (Great Oasis, 25.iv.302; cf. *BL* I 191). *P.Cair.Isid.* 41.28 (Arsin., 14.vi-vii/viii.302). *P.Lond.* III 1271.11 (text, *P.Panop.Beatty*, p.156; Thebaid). *PSI* III 163.2 (Oxy.; Type B).
- 19-18-11 *P.Corn.* 20.18,38,57,76,95,117,138,159,180,202,
(302/3) 223 (Arsin., 23.ix.302). *P.Cair.Isid.* 41.13 (Arsin., 31.x.302). *P.Mich.* XII 643.1 (Arsin., 10.i.303). *P.Corn.* 20a.41 (Hermop., 23.v.303; cf. *Cd'E* 46 [1971] 176: *vidimus* [now Brooklyn Museum inv. 37.1800E], read [(ἐτους) ιθς" καὶ ι]ης" καὶ ιας" [τ]ῶν κυρίων κτλ.; cf. line 57). *P.Princ.* III 133.14 (Oxy., 4.vi.303; line 15, restore κυρίων, not δεσποτῶν). *P.Cair.Isid.* 41.50 (Arsin., 2.vii.303). *SB* VIII 9917.23 = *P.Sakaon* 96 (Arsin., 15.vii.303). *P.Mich.* XII 644.17 (Arsin., 29.viii.303). *P.Cair.Isid.* 113.18 (Arsin., prob. iv-viii.303; 19-18-12 pap.!). *P.Thead.* 11.6 = *P.Sakaon* 63 (Arsin.). *CPR* VI 65.3 (Hermop.; cf. *CNBD* II 30).

- 20-19-12 *P.Cair.Isid.* 42.1 (Arsin., 23.x.303; om. ἐπι-
(303/4) φαν.). *P.Oxy.* XXXVI 2765.17 (Oxy., 20.xii.303;
Type B; for date see *Cd'E* 46 [1971] 177). *P.Wisc.*
II 61.24 (Oxy., 24.xii.303; Type B).
- 20-12 *P.Oxy.* XVIII 2187.4 (Oxy., 13.i.304; Type B;
(303/4) line 14, restore date as 20-12?). *P.Oxy.* XXXVI
2770.26 (Oxy., 26.i.304; Type B). *BGU* XIII 2334.
12 (Arsin., 4.ii.304; Type B). *P.Oxy.* XXXIII
2673.31 (Oxy., 5.ii.304). *P.Cair.Isid.* 41.42
(Arsin., 12.ii.304; cf. *Cd'E* 46 [1971] 177 for
date and restoration). *SB* I 4652.8 (Great Oasis,
15.ii.304; see *Cd'E* 46 [1971] 175). *P.Mich.* XII
645.18 (Arsin., 26.vi.304). *P.Mich.* X 600.1
(Arsin., 30.vi.304). *SB* I 5272.3,15 (Memphite,
vii.304; see *BL* VI 133 and *Cd'E* 46 [1971] 177;
the text does have a month date). *P.Ant.* II
106.5 (Antin., 12.viii.304). *P.Cair.Isid.* 41.65
(Arsin., before 13.viii.304). *P.Mich.* XII 646.1
(Arsin., 24-28.viii.304; om. ἡμῶν). *P.Vindob.*
Bosw. 5.3 (Hermop., i-viii.304; Type B; cf.
P.Theon, p.121 n.3). *CPR* VII 14.18 (Hermop.,
i-viii.304).
- 21-13 *SB* VI 9269.28 (Arsin., 18.ix.304; see *Cd'E* 46
(304/5) [1971] 174 n.2; reject *BL* VI 153). *P.Cair.Isid.*
43.1 (Arsin., 16.x.304; see *Cd'E* 46 [1971] 176).
P.Wisc. I 32.21 (Arsin., 26.iv.305). *CPR* VII
14.1,7,21 (Hermop., 28.iv.305). *P.Oxy.* XLIII
3143.21 (Oxy., 27.v or 14.vi.305; cf. note to
line 25).
- lost *P.Lond.* III 1260.19 (text in *P.Panop.Beatty*, p.
154: Hermop.). *P.Oxy.* XIV 1718.11 (Oxy.; Type
B). *SB* III 6607.1 (Akoris; part lost; inscr.;
ed. 305 or 306, but formula points to 293-304;
Εὐσ. Εὐτ. Σεβ. at end). *CPR* VI 30.5 (Hermop.,
very fragmentary).

(5) τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν Διοκλητιανοῦ καὶ Μαξιμιανοῦ καὶ
Κωνσταντίου καὶ Μαξιμιανοῦ Σεβαστῶν

- 10-9-2 *P.Stras.* VI 594.6 (Hermop., has τῶν κυρ.ἡμ.
(293/4) bef. Σεβ.).
- 13-12-5 *P.Lond.* III 959 descr. (p.xlix, cf. p.333;
(296/7) prov.unkn., 3.ii.297; om. ἡμῶν). *P.Oxy.*
XXXI 2578.2 (Oxy., d.30.iii.298). *P.Oxy.*
XLII 3039.2 (Oxy., d.29.v.298). *P.Oxy.* XLII
3040.2 (Oxy., d.17.xii.298).
- 15-14-7 *P.Thead.* 3.25 = *P.Sakaon* 61 (Arsin., 11.vi.
(298/9) 299; om. τῶν κυρ. ἡμ.). *P.Panop.* 1.11 = *SB*
XII 10968 (Panop.).
- 16-15-8 *P.Lips.* I 84 iii.4 (Hermop., 6.viii.300).
(299/300)
- 17-16-9 *P.Lips.* I 84 ii.3,13; iii.14 (Hermop.,
(300/1) 3 and 13.ix.301).

(6) Dates with no regnal formula

- 9-8-1 *O.Mich.* I 441.7 (Arsin., 28.v.293). *PSI* I
(292/3) 83.20 (Oxy., 24.vi.293). *O.Mich.* II 894.7,
I 443.4 (Arsin., 28.vi.293). *O.Mich.* I
444.6 (Arsin., 21.viii.293). *P.Oxy.* VIII
1140.5 (Oxy., 23.viii.293). *O.Mich.* I 445.6
(Arsin., 24.viii.293). *P.Oxy.* XII 1565.1
(Oxy., 28.viii.293; horoscope ref.).
O.Mich. I 74.2 = *P.Sakaon* 80 (Arsin., d.
293/4). *P.Bad.* II 26.3,4,34,42,46,48,122
(Hermop., d.293/4 or 295/6; cf. *BL* III 255).
P.Cair.Isid. 34.17 (Arsin., d.21.viii.294).
O.Mich. II 895.2 (Arsin., d.4.ii.295).
P.Cair.Isid. 111.12 (Arsin., d.27.xi.298).
- 10-9-2 *O.Mich.* I 73.6 = *P.Sakaon* 79 (Arsin., 2.ix.
(293/4) 293; cf. *CNBD* II 31). *P.Oxy.* XVII 2143.6
(Oxy., 3.ix.293). *O.Mich.* I 446.7, IV
1131.5 (Arsin., 10.x.293). *SB* VI 9003.5 =

- O.Mich.* I 492 (Arsin., 30.xi.293). *O.Mich.* I 448.4 (Arsin., 28.v.294). *O.Mich.* I 449.7 (Arsin., 2.vi.294). *O.Mich.* I 137.1 (Arsin., 15.viii.294). *O.Mich.* II 896.2 (Arsin., d.24.ii.295). *O.Mich.* II.897.2 (Arsin., d.1.iii.295). *O.Mich.* I 453.2 (Arsin., d.23.iv.295). *O.Mich.* I 76.2 (Arsin., d.24.iv.295). *P.Cair.Isid.* 111.10 (Arsin., d.27.xi.298). *O.Mich.* I 447.4 (Arsin.; uncertain [6.iv.294?]). *PSI* I 83 verso (Oxy.; 10-9-1 pap.!). *O.Mich.* I 74.6 = *P.Sakaon* 80 (Arsin.).
- 11-10-3 (294/5) *SB* XII 11132.2,5 (Arsin., 12.ix.294 [13.ix.295 ed.]). *PSI* VII 828.1 (prov.unkn., 17.xi.294). *P.Cair.Isid.* 34.20 (Arsin., 18.xi.294; cf. *BASP* 15 [1978] 144 n.51). *P.Harr.* 93.1, verso (p.109) 1 (Oxy.?, 15-16.xii.294). *O.Mich.* II (Arsin.) 895.4 (4.ii.295); 896.6 (24.ii.295); 897.5 (1.iii.295). *PSI* V 472.15 (Oxy., 21.iii.295; 20.iii ed.). *O.Mich.* I 453.7 (Arsin., 23.iv.295). *O.Mich.* I 76.5 (Arsin., 24.iv.295). *PSI* VI 712.8 (Oxy., 16.v.295; 16.iv ed.). *P.Oxy.* XLIII 3137.3 (Oxy., 4.vii?.295). *O.Mich.* I 454.3 (Arsin., d.26.ii.296). *O.Mich.* II 899.4 (Arsin., d.1.iii.296). *O.Mich.* I 455.2 (Arsin., d.19.iv.296). *O.Mich.* I 456.1 (Arsin., d.11.vii.296). *O.Mich.* I 77.1 = *P.Sakaon* 81 (Arsin., d.19.viii.296). *O.Mich.* I 75.1 (Arsin.). *P.Bad.* II 26.47 (Hermop., d.293/4 or 295/6?; cf. *BL* III 255). *P.Ryl.* IV 709.8 (prov.unkn.; see *ZPE* 27 [1977] 274). *O.Mich.* I 665 (Arsin., ref. to 11-10-3? or to 18-17-10?).
- 12-11-4 (295/6) *O.Mich.* III 1007.5 (Arsin., 29.x.295 or error for 28.x.296? See *BASP* 15 [1978] 136-37). *P.Cair.Isid.* 36.12 (Arsin., 4.xi.295). *O.Mich.* I 454.7 (Arsin., 26.ii.296). *O.Mich.* II 899.9 (Arsin., 1.iii.296). *O.Mich.* I 455.4 (Arsin.,

19.iv.296). *P.Cair.Isid.* 37.9 (Arsin., 25.v.296). *P.Mert.* II 86.5 (prov.unkn., 28.vi.296; cf. *BL* VI 79 and *Cd'E* 46 [1971] 174 n.2). *O.Mich.* I 456.4 (Arsin., 11.vii.296). *P.Col.* VII 136.32 (Arsin., 4.viii.296). *O.Mich.* I 77.4 = *P.Sakaon* 81 (Arsin., 19.viii.296). *ZPE* 21 (1976) 20 (6).1 (Arsin., d.10.ix.296; rest.). *P.Oxy.* XLIV 3184a.9 (Oxy., d.x-xi.296). *Pap.Brux.* 12, p.146.4 (Arsin., d.13.xii.296). *O.Mich.* I 457.2 (Arsin., d.27.xii.296). *O.Mich.* II 902.2 (Arsin., d.2.i.297). *O.Mich.* II 904.2 (Arsin., d.6.i.297). *O.Mich.* II 905.2 (Arsin., d.8.i.297). *P.Köln* II 117.2 (Arsin., d.31.i.297). *P.Col.* VII 136.50 (Arsin., d.24.ii.298). *P.Mert.* II 88 iv.5 (Arsin., d.6.iii.298). *O.Mich.* II 898.2 (Arsin.). *P.Bad.* II 26.46 (Hermop., d.293/4 or 295/6?; cf. *BL* III 255). *P.Ryl.* IV 709.8 (prov.unkn.; see *ZPE* 27 [1977] 274).

- (12) *P.Col.* VII 124.11 (Arsin., d.298-302). *P.Mich.* XII 626.10 (Arsin.)
- 13-12-5 (296/7) *P.Michael.* 23A.7 (prov.unkn.: Hermop.? cf. *BL* V 68 [contra *BL* IV 51: Oxy.?]; 9.ix.296). *ZPE* 21 (1976) 20 (6).4 (Arsin., 10.ix.296). *O.Oslo* 22.1 (Arsin., 9.xi.296). *P.Oxy.* XLIV 3184a.11 (Oxy., x-xi.296). *Pap.Brux.* 12, p.146.1 (Arsin., 13.xii.296). *O.Mich.* I 457.6 (Arsin., 27.xii.296). *O.Mich.* II 901.3 (Arsin., 30.xii.296). *PSI* IX 1071.8 (Oxy., viii-xii.296). *O.Mich.* II 902.5 (Arsin., 2.i.297). *O.Mich.* II 904.5 (Arsin., 6.i.297). *O.Mich.* II 905.4 (Arsin., 8.i.297). *P.Oxy.* XLIV 3184b.9 (Oxy., 8.i.297; ed. 9.i). *P.Köln* II 117.7 (Arsin., 31.i.297). *O.Mich.* I 52.6 = *P.Sakaon* 83 (Arsin., 5.iv.297). *O.Mich.* I 179.10 (Arsin., 23.vii.297). *P.Oxy.* XII 1571.5,8 (Oxy., 9.viii.

- 297). *O.Mich.* III 1067.2 (Arsin., d.27.v.298).
O.Mich. I 459.2 (Arsin., d.31.v.298). *O.Mich.* I
 460.2 (Arsin., d.2.vi.298). *O.Mich.* II 909.2
 (Arsin., d.4.vi.298). *O.Mich.* I 461.1 (Arsin.,
 d.6.vi.298?). *O.Mich.* II 910.2 (Arsin., d.8.vi.
 298). *O.Mich.* I 462.2, III 1068.1 (Arsin., d.
 14.vi.298). *O.Mich.* II 911.2 (Arsin., d.17.vi.
 298). *O.Mich.* II 907.2 (Arsin., d.297/8). *P.*
Panop.Beatty 1.132,396 (Panop., d.15 and 24.ix.
 298). *O.Mich.* II 912.2 (Arsin., d.ix-x.298).
O.Mich. I 464.2 (Arsin., d.8.xi.298). *P.Cair.*
Isid. 5.34,36 (Arsin., d.12.ix.299; 11.ix ed.).
P.Thead. 54.13,18 = *P.Sakaon* 2 (Arsin., d.14.i.
 300). *P.Mert.* II 88 xvi.4-5 (Arsin., d.1.xii.
 300). *P.Harr.* 99.13 (Oxy., d. ca 301). *P.Mich.*
 XII 636.8, *P.NYU* I 20.9 (Arsin., d.i-iii.302).
O.Mich. III 1066.4 (Arsin.). *P.Oxy.* XXXIV
 2717.15 (Oxy.; cf. *BASP* 15 [1978] 188 n.16).
O.Mich. IV 1132.1 (Arsin., d.29.v.298; cf.
CNBD I 12).
- (13) *P.Col.* VII 124.4,6,36,[39] (Arsin., d.298-302).
 (296/7) *P.Cair.Isid.* 6.143 (Arsin., d.300-305). *P.Mich.*
 XII 626.3,5 (Arsin.).
- 14-13-6 *SB* VI 9019.4 = *O.Mich.* I 180 (Arsin., 11.i.298).
 (297/8) *P.Col.* VII 136.50 (Arsin., 24.ii.298). *P.Oxy.*
 XLII 3036.12 (Oxy., 24.ii.298). *P.Oxy.* XLII
 3037.14,32. 3038.18 (Oxy., 4.iii.298). *P.Sakaon*
 84.1,9 = *SB* VI 8985 (Arsin., 15-21.iii.298).
P.Oxy. XXXI 2578.6 (Oxy., 30.iii.298). *O.Mich.*
 III 1067.7 (Arsin., 27.v.298). *P.Oxy.* XLII
 3039.11 (Oxy., 29.v.298). *O.Mich.* IV 1132.4
 (Arsin., 29.v.298). *O.Mich.* I 459.6 (Arsin.,
 31.v.298). *O.Mich.* I 460.6 (Arsin., 2.vi.298).
O.Mich. II 909.6 (Arsin., 4.vi.298). *O.Mich.* II
 910.5 (Arsin., 8.vi.298). *O.Mich.* I 462.8, III
 1068.4 (Arsin., 14.vi.298). *O.Mich.* II 911.7

(Arsin., 17.vi.298). *P.Sakaon* 85.1 = *P.Fay.* O. 23 (Arsin., 10.vii.298; 14-13-4 ostr., cf. ed. note to line 1). *P.Oxy.* XLV 3247.17 (Oxy., 16.viii.298; cf. note). *P.Mert.* II 88 vii.1 (Arsin., 20.viii.298). *O.Mich.* III 1069.2 (Arsin., d.23.x.298). *O.Mich.* I 463.1 (Arsin., d.24.x.298). *P.Mert.* II 88 viii.6 (Arsin., d. 24.x.298). *P.Thead.* 27.11 = *P.Sakaon* 12 (Arsin., d.26.x.298). *P.Köln* II 118.1 (Arsin., d.29.x. 298). *O.Mich.* I 465.3 (Arsin., d.27.xii.298). *O.Mich.* I 466.3, II 913.3 (Arsin., d.19.i.299). *O.Mich.* II 914.2 (Arsin., d.23.i.299; 14-13-7 ostr.!). *O.Mich.* I 467.2 (Arsin., d.25.i.299). *O.Mich.* I 469.3 (Arsin., d.16.ii.299). *O.Mich.* I 470.3 (Arsin., d.17.ii.299). *O.Mich.* I 471.3 (Arsin., d.18.ii.299). *O.Mich.* I 472.3 (Arsin., d.22.ii.299). *O.Mich.* I 473.3 (Arsin., d.25.ii. 299). *O.Mich.* I 474.3, II 915.3 (Arsin., d.27. ii.299). *O.Mich.* II 916.3 (Arsin., d.1.iii.299). *O.Mich.* I 475.2 (Arsin., d.27?.iv.299). *O.Mich.* I 477.3 (Arsin., d.298/9). *P.Cair.Isid.* 4.10, 14 (Arsin., d.ix.299). *P.Thead.* 54.11, 17 = *P.Sakaon* 2 (Arsin., d.14.i.300). *P.Sakaon* 3.9, 17 = *P.Ryl.* IV 656 + *P.Thead.* 55 (Arsin., d.i. 300). *SB* VIII 9915.15 = *P.Sakaon* 86 (Arsin., d. 5.v.300). *P.Mert.* II 88 xvi.5 (Arsin., d.1.xii. 300). *O.Mich.* I 490.3 (Arsin., d.22.iv.301). *P.Col.* VII 137.50 (Arsin., d.30.iv.301). *P.Harr.* 99.4 (Oxy.?, d. ca 301). *P.Mich.* XII 636.6 (Arsin., d.i-iii.302). *P.NYU* I 20.7 (Arsin., d.i-iii.302; cf. *P.Mich.* XII 636.6n.). *P.Mert.* II 88 i.1 (Arsin.). *P.Fuad Univ.* 13.3 (Oxy.). *O.Mich.* II 907.7 (Arsin.).

- (14) *P.Col.* VII 124.23 (Arsin., d.298-302). *P.Cair.*
 (297/8) *Isid.* 41.46 (Arsin., d.12.ii.304). *P.Col.* VII
 125.8 (Arsin., d.post 307). *P.Mich.* XII 626.20
 (Arsin.).

- 15-14-7 *P.Panop.Beatty* 1.45 etc. (list p.xliii) (Panop.,
(298/9) 8.ix-24.ix.298 plus refs. to ix-x). *O.Mich.* III
1069.4 (Arsin., 23.x.298). *O.Mich.* I 463.4
(Arsin., 24.x.298). *P.Köln* II 118.5 (Arsin.,
29.x.298). *O.Mich.* II 912.5 (Arsin., ix-x.298).
O.Mich. I 464.6 (Arsin., 8.xi.298). *P.Oxy.* XLII
3040.8 (Oxy., 17.xii.298). *O.Mich.* I 465.7
(Arsin., 27.xii.298). *O.Mich.* I 466.8, II 913.7
(Arsin., 19.i.299). *O.Mich.* II 914.6 (Arsin.,
23.i.299). *O.Mich.* I 467.6 (Arsin., 25.i.299).
O.Mich. I 469.8 (Arsin., 16.ii.299). *O.Mich.* I
470.7 (Arsin., 17.ii.299). *O.Mich.* I 471.6
(Arsin., 18.ii.299). *O.Mich.* I 472.7 (Arsin.,
22.ii.299). *O.Mich.* I 473.7 (Arsin., 25.ii.299).
O.Mich. I 474.8, II 915.7 (Arsin., 27.ii.299).
O.Mich. II 916.6 (Arsin., 1.iii.299). *O.Mich.*
III 1008.6 (Arsin., 23.iv.299; ostr. has year
15-12-4!). *O.Mich.* I 475.7 (Arsin., 27?.iv.299).
P.Corn. 45.10 = *SB* VIII 9833 (Oxy., 2.v.299).
P.Mert. II 88 ix.5 (Arsin., 4.v.299). *P.Oxy.*
XII 1572.6 (Oxy., 13.v.299). *P.Oxy.* XLII 3041.9
(Oxy., 14-23.vi.299). *PSI* VIII 873.11 = *P.Sakaon*
58 (Arsin., 5.vii.299). *P.Mert.* II 88 x.6
(Arsin., 3.viii.299). *P.Mert.* II 88 xviii.5
(Arsin., 7.viii.299). *O.Mich.* I 476.3 (Arsin.,
i-ii or vii-viii.299). *P.Mert.* II 88 xvii.4
(Arsin., d.13.ix.299). *O.Mich.* I 478.1 (Arsin.,
d.30.ix.299). *O.Mich.* I 479.3 (Arsin., d.17.xi.
299). *O.Mich.* I 480.3 (Arsin., d.4.i.300).
O.Mich. I 481.1 (Arsin., d.9 and 17.iii.300).
O.Mich. III 1073.1 (Arsin., d.15.iii.300).
O.Mich. I 483.1 (Arsin., d.12.iv.300). *P.Col.*
VII 137.11,24,49 (Arsin., d.24 and 30.iv.301).
O.Mich. II 917.2 (Arsin., d.25.v.300). *P.Mert.*
II 88 xiii.9 (Arsin., d.23.vii.300). *P.Cair.*
Isid. 112.11 (Arsin., d.iv-viii.300). *P.Harr.*
99.6 (Oxy., d. ca 301). *P.Lips.* 84 iii.8

(Hermop., d.11.iv.303). *P.Oxy.* XII 1543.6
(Oxy.). *WO* II 1308.1 (Thebes). *O.Mich.* I 482.1
(Arsin., d.iii.300; cf. *Cd'E* 46 [1971] 175 and
CNBD II 12).

- (15) *P.Cair.Isid.* 40.3 (Arsin., ed. d.299; no date
(298/9) given in doc.). *ZPE* 23 (1976) 101.2,4 (Arsin.,
ed. d.299/300; date uncertain).
- 16-15-8 *O.Mich.* I 478.4 (Arsin., 30.ix.299). *PSI* XIII
(299/ 1338.5 (Oxy., 10.x.299; cf. *Cd'E* 46 [1971] 174).
300) *O.Mich.* I 479.6 (Arsin., 17.xi.299). *O.Mich.* I
480.6 (Arsin., 4.i.300). *P.Oxy.* XII 1429.6
(Oxy., 24.i.300). *P.Col.* VII 179.11 (Arsin.,
5.ii.300). *P.Panop.Beatty* 2.9 etc. (list p.
xliv) (Panop., 25.i-1.iii.300 + future refs. to
iii-iv). *O.Mich.* I 481.4,7 (Arsin., 9 and 17.
iii.300). *O.Mich.* III 1073.5 (Arsin., 15.iii.
300). *O.Mich.* I 483.4 (Arsin., 12.iv.300).
P.Michael. 25A.19, B.13 (Oxy., after 23.iv.
300). *O.Mich.* II 917.6 (Arsin., 25.v.300).
P.Mert. II 88 xi.4 (Arsin., 8.vi.300; ed.
'299(?)'). *P.Mert.* II 88 xvi.1 (Arsin., 8.vii.
300). *P.Mert.* II 88 xiii.4,7, xv.1 (Arsin.,
23.vii and 10.viii.300). *O.Bodl.* II 2084.2
(Thebes, 27.viii.300). *P.Oxy.* XLIII 3141.12
(Oxy., i-viii.300). *P.Cair.Isid.* 112.11 (Arsin.,
iv-viii.300). *O.Mich.* I 485.1 (Arsin., d.21.ii.
301). *O.Mich.* II 919.1 (Arsin., d.3.ii, 5.iii.
301). *O.Mich.* I 486.1 (Arsin., d.23.ii.301).
O.Mich. I 487.2, 488.1 (Arsin., d.1.iv.301).
O.Mich. I 489.1 (Arsin., d.11.iv.301). *P.Col.*
VII 137.25,49 (Arsin., d.24 and 30.iv.301).
O.Mich. I 491.2 (Arsin., d.iii-iv.301). *O.Mich.*
II 921.1 (Arsin., d.27.iv.301). *O.Mich.* II
922.2 (Arsin., d.v-vi.301). *P.Harr.* 99.7 (Oxy.,
d. ca 301). *O.Mich.* III 1074.1 (Arsin., d.
300/1). *O.Mich.* I 27.2 = *P.Sakaon* 88 (Arsin.,

d.13.vii.302). *P.Lips.* 84 v.14 (Hermop., d. 9.iv.303). *P.Lips.* 84 iii.8 (Hermop., d.11.iv.303). *O.Mich.* II 918.2 (Arsin.).

- (16) *P.Harr.* 99.9 (Oxy., d. ca 301). *P.Cair.Isid.* (299/300) 41.46 (Arsin., d.12.ii.304). *ZPE* 23 (1976) 101.5 (Arsin.; ed. d.299/300; date uncertain).
- 17-16-9 *P.Cair.Isid.* 101.1 (Arsin., 4.x.300). *CPR* I (300/1) 40.14 (Herakleop., 11.x.300; cf. *BL* III 47). *O.Bodl.* II 2061.6 (Thebes, 19.x.300). *P.Mert.* II 88 xvi.3 (Arsin., 1.xii.300). *P.Mert.* II 88 xiv.1,6 (Arsin., 26.xii.300 and 5.i.301). *O.Mich.* II 919.4 (Arsin., 3.ii and 5.iii.301). *O.Mich.* I 485.4 (Arsin., 21.ii.301). *O.Mich.* I 486.3 (Arsin., 23.ii.301). *O.Stras.* 467.2 (Thebes, 20.iii.301). *O.Bodl.* II 2085.2 (Thebes, 27.iii.301). *O.Mich.* II 920.4 (Arsin., 29 and 31.iii.301). *O.Mich.* I 487.5, 488.4 (Arsin., 1.iv.301). *O.Mich.* I 489.3 (Arsin., 11.iv.301; rest.). *P.Col.* VII 137.1,9 (Arsin., 19.iv and ?.iv.301). *O.Mich.* I 490.6 (Arsin., 22.iv.301). *O.Mich.* II 921.4 (Arsin., 27.iv.301). *O.Mich.* I 491.5 (Arsin., iii-iv.301). *P.Col.* VII 137.33 (Arsin., 6.v.301). *O.Mich.* II 922.4 (Arsin., v-vi.301). *P.Sakaon* 95.13 = *SB* VIII 9916 (Arsin., vi-vii.301). *P.Col.* VII 137.77 (Arsin., 10.viii.301). *O.Mich.* III 1074.4 (Arsin., 300/1). *CPR* VI 12.15, 13.9, 14.13, 15.5, 25.8 (Hermop., 300/1). *O.Mich.* I 181.4 (Arsin., d. 6.ix.301). *O.Mich.* 182.6 (Arsin., d.10.ix.301). *O.Mich.* I 183.5 (Arsin., d.viii-ix.301). *O.Leid.* 337.2 (Thebes, d.2.x.301). *P.Harr.* 99.14 (Oxy., d. ca 301). *O.Mich.* I 493.2-3 (Arsin., perh. d. xii.301/i.302). *O.Mich.* I 494.3 (Arsin., d.17. ii.302?). *O.Mich.* I 495.2 (Arsin., d.22 and 24.

ii.302). *O.Mich.* I 496.1 (Arsin., d.27.ii.302).
O.Mich. I 497.2 (Arsin., d.1.iii.302). *O.Mich.*
 I 498.2 (Arsin., d.21.iii.302). *O.Mich.* I 499.3,
 III 1076.2 (Arsin., d.24.iii.302). *O.Mich.* I
 500.1 (Arsin., d.31.iii.302). *O.Mich.* III
 1075.2 (Arsin., d.iii.302?). *P.Lips.* I 84 iii.
 18 (Hermop., d.1.v.302). *P.Cair.Isid.* 41.33
 (Arsin., d.14.vi-vii/viii.302). *O.Mich.* III
 1077.4 (Arsin., d.12.ix.302). *O.Mich.* I 504.3
 (Arsin., d.12.ix-12.xi.302). *P.Mich.* XII 643.5
 (Arsin., d.10.i.303). *P.Cair.Isid.* 41.37
 (Arsin., d.19-20.i.303; ed. 30-31.xii.302).
P.Lips. 84 iv.2 (Hermop., d.10.ii.303). *P.Mich.*
 XII 643.11 (Arsin., d.17.ii.303). *P.Oxy.* I 71.4
 (Oxy., d.28.ii.303; cf. *Cd'E* 46 [1971] 174
 n.2). *P.Lips.* 84 iv.13 (Hermop., d.10.iii.303).
P.Mich. XII 643.29,31 (Arsin., d.22-23.iii.
 303). *P.Lips.* 84 v.2,17 (Hermop., d.28 and 31.
 iii.303). *P.Lips.* 84 v.14, vi.15 (Hermop., d.
 9.iv.303). *P.Mich.* XII 643.45 (Arsin., d.v.
 303). *O.Mich.* III 1078.5 (Arsin., d.2.viii.
 303?). *P.Mich.* XII 644.42,44 (Arsin., d.28.ix.
 303). *P.Cair.Isid.* 42.5,8 (Arsin., d.23-24.x.
 303). *P.Mich.* XII 645.1,6,9,13,23,27 (Arsin.,
 d.16,23,29.v; 1,26,28.vi.304). *P.Oxy.* I 71.4
 (Oxy.). *O.Mich.* I 184.4 (Arsin.). *P.Col.* VII
 137.100 (Arsin.). *O.Mich.* II 918.5 (Arsin.).
P.Sakaon 87.3 = *P.Stras.* III 141 = *SB* V 8023
 (Arsin.). *O.Mich.* I 482.4 (iii.300; *CNBD* II 12).

(17) *O.Stras.* 468.2 (Thebes, 9.iv; year uncertain;
 (300/1) 301 ed.).

18-17-10 *P.Sakaon* 95.14 = *SB* VIII 9916 (Arsin., d.vi-
 (301/2) vii.301; prospective ref.). *O.Mich.* I 181.6
 (Arsin., 6.ix.301). *O.Mich.* I 182.11 (Arsin.,
 10.ix.301). *P.Lips.* 84 iii.13 (Hermop., 13.ix.
 301). *O.Mich.* I 183.7 (Arsin., viii-ix.301).

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P.Col. VII 137.56 (Arsin., 30.xi.301). *P.Princ.* III 156.5 (prov.unkn., 3.xii.301; cf. *ZPE* 28 [1978] 238). *P.Lips.* 84 i.3 (Hermop., xi-xii.301). *P.Col.* VII 137.104,105 (Arsin., ? and 11.i.302). *O.Mich.* III 1009.6 (Arsin., xii.301-i.302). *O.Stras.* 469.3 (Thebes, 15.ii.302). *O.Mich.* I 496.5 (Arsin., 27.ii.302). *O.Mich.* I 497.6 (Arsin., 1.iii.302). *O.Mich.* I 499.6, III 1076.5 (Arsin., 24.iii.302). *O.Stras.* 470.3 (Thebes, 25.iii.302). *O.Mich.* I 500.4 (Arsin., 31.iii.302). *P.Mich.* XII, pp.38 ff. = *P.NYU* 20.14 (Arsin., i-iii.302). *P.Mich.* XII 636.13 (Arsin., i-iii.302). *O.Mich.* III 1075.6 (Arsin., rest. as iii.302). *O.Leid.* 338.3 (Thebes, 12.iv.302). *PSI* X 1125.5 (Alex.?, 13.iv.302). *P.Grenf.* II 74.7 (Great Oasis, 25.iv.302; 18-17-8 pap., cf. *BL* I 191). *P.Lips.* 84 iii.18 (Hermop., 1.v.302). *SB* VI 9098.1,3 (Arsin., 3.v.302; cf. *BASP* 11 [1974] 68 n.44). *O.Mich.* I 253.7 = *SB* VI 9632 (Arsin., 22.v.302). *O.Mich.* I 501.4,7 (Arsin., 21.vi-2.vii.302). *P.Cair.* *Isid.* 41.32 (Arsin., 14.vi-vii/viii.302). *O.Mich.* I 27.6 (Arsin., 13.vii.302; ostr. has 11-17-11; cf. *ZPE* 18 [1975] 262-63). *O.Mich.* II 923.3,6 (Arsin., vi-vii.302). *O.Mich.* II 924.3, 5 (Arsin., 23.vii-8.viii.302). *O.Mich.* I 185.3 (Arsin., d.31.viii.302). *O.Mich.* II 925.2 (Arsin., d.8?.ix.302). *P.Mert.* I 30.2 (Arsin., d.30.ix.302). *O.Mich.* I 503.3 (Arsin., d.23.x.302). *P.Lips.* 84 i.16 (Hermop., d.24.x.302). *O.Mich.* I 186.8 (Arsin., d.11.v.303). *O.Mich.* III 1078.4 (Arsin., d.2.viii.303?). *CPR* VI 23.3,6,10 (Hermop., d.23.ix.303 or 21.iii.304). *P.Mich.* XII 644.5,8,21,26,29,31,36,45,50,53,54, 63,66,68 (Arsin., d.29.viii-27.x.303). *P.Cair.* *Isid.* 41.40 (Arsin., d.28.x.303). *P.Mich.* X 600.5 (Arsin., d.30.vi.304). *P.Cair.* *Isid.* 43.6

- (Arsin., d.16.x.304). *P.Mich.* XII 646.4,8,10, 13,15,18,20,27,31 (Arsin., d.viii-26.xi.304). *P.Cair.Isid.* 41.58 (Arsin., d.1.iv.305). *O.Mich.* I 665.1 (Arsin., perhaps ref. to this year or to 294/5). *O.Mich.* IV 1123.6 (Arsin.). *P.Sakaon* 8.1 = *P.Stras.* V 320 (Arsin.; or date 309/310?).
- (18) *O.Stras.* 471.1, 472.3 (Thebes, 7 and 25.iv;
(301/2) year uncert.; ed. 302). *P.Mich.* XII 644.11,15 (Arsin., d.8 and 11.xi.303).
- 19-18-11 *P.Mich.* XII 636.7,21 (Arsin., d.i-iii.302:
(302/3) prospective ref.). *P.NYU* I 20.8,23 = *P.Mich.* XII, pp.38 ff. (as preceding). *O.Mich.* I 185.9 (Arsin., 31.viii.302). *P.Mert.* I 30.8 (Arsin., 31.viii.302). *O.Mich.* II 925.4,6 (Arsin., 8?. ix.302). *O.Mich.* III 1077.10 (Arsin., 12.ix. 302). *P.Oxy.* XLIV 3191 ii.6,10,15 (Oxy., viii-ix.302). *O.Mich.* I 505.8 (Arsin., 16.ix.302 and 9.i.303). *O.Mich.* I 502.4, 503.7 (Arsin., 23.x. 302). *P.Lips.* 84 i.15 (Hermop., 24.x.302). *O.Mich.* I 505.8 (Arsin., 9.i.303). *P.Cair.Isid.* 41.37 (Arsin., 19-20.i.303; ed. 30-31.xii. 302). *O.Mich.* I 506.6 (Arsin., 29.i.303). *P.Lips.* 84 iv.1 (Hermop., 10.ii.303). *P.Oxy.* I 71.23 (Oxy., 28.ii.303; cf. *Cd'E* 46 [1971] 174 n.2). *P.Lips.* 84 iv.11, v.1,16, vi.14, iii.7 (Hermop., 10.iii, 28.iii,, 31.iii, 9.iv, 11.iv. 303). *O.Mich.* I 186.10 (Arsin., 11.v.303). *P.Lips.* 84 vi.1 (Hermop., 27.v.303). *O.Mich.* I 507.7 (Arsin., 27 or 30.vi.303). *O.Bodl.* II 2089.2 (Thebes, 30.vi.303?; cf. *BASP* 11 [1974] 66-67 nn.37-38). *P.Cair.Isid.* 41.6,54 (2 and 14. vii.303). *O.Leid.* 339.2 (Thebes, 19.vii.303). *O.Mich.* II 926.2 (Arsin., 18-24.vii.303). *O.Bodl.* II 2086.3 (Thebes, 26.vii.303). *O.Bodl.* II 2088.2 (Thebes, 26?.vii.303). *O.Mich.* III

- 1078.8 (Arsin., 2.viii.303?). *P.Lips.* 84 vi.19 (Hermop., 19.viii.303). *O.Mich.* I 509.3 (Arsin., 19.viii-d.29.xi.303). *O.Bodl.* II 2087.2 (Thebes, 24.viii.303). *O.Mich.* I 187.6 (Arsin., d.31.viii.303?)..*CPR* VI 23.5,13 (Hermop., d. 23.ix.303 or 21.iii.304). *P.Lips.* 84 vii.3 (Hermop., d.30.x.303). *O.Mich.* II 779.5 (Arsin., d.13.vi.304?). *CPR* VII 14.15 (Hermop., d.i-viii.304). *P.Mich.* XII 646.6,24 (Arsin., d.viii-24.xi.304). *P.Cair.Isid.* 114.14 (Arsin., d.13.xi.304). *O.Mich.* III 1011.2 (Arsin., d.304/5). *O.Mich.* I 510.1 (Arsin., d.i-ii.304 or 305?; very frag.). *P.Oxy.* XXXVI 2766.11 (Oxy., d. 305; cf. *BL* VI 112 and *Cd'E* 46 [1971] 177). *P.Lips.* 84 v.24 (Hermop.). *P.Oxy.* XXIV 2716.3 (Oxy.). *O.Mich.* I 508.6 (Arsin.).
- 19 *O.Mich.* (all Arsin.) I 504.5 (12.ix-12.xi.302).
(302/3) I 503.4 (23.x.302). I 509.4 (19.viii.303). III 1079.5 (d.4.i.304 or 312). I 524.3 (d.13.i.304/312). I 525.3, 526.3, II 927.4 (all d.17.i.304/312). I 527.5 (d.27.i.304/312). I 528.4 (d.12.iii.304/312). III 1010.5 (d.vi-vii.304/312). III 1080.2 (d.18.ix.304/312).
- 20-19-12 *P.Mich.* XII 644.25 (Arsin., 19.ix.303). *O.Mich.*
(303/4) II 926.4 (Arsin., 5.ix-9.x.303). *P.Cair.Isid.* 41.40 (Arsin., 28.x.303). *P.Lips.* 84 vii.1 (Hermop., 30.x.303). *O.Bodl.* II 2062.5 (Thebes, 19.xii.303). *P.Oxy.* XXXVI 2765.3 (Oxy., 20.xii.303; cf. *Cd'E* 46 [1971] 177). *P.Cair.Isid.* 102.15 (Arsin.).
- 20-19-12 *CPR* VI 23.16 (Hermop., 23.ix.303 or 21.iii.304;
or 20-12 cf. ed.'s note).
- 20-12 *O.Mich.* II 900.3 (Arsin., 16.xii.303; cf. *Cd'E*
(303/4) 46 [1971] 174-75, 178). *BGU* XIII 2334.8 (Arsin., 4.ii.304). *O.Mich.* I 196.5 (Arsin., 4.vii.304; cf. *BL* III 262). *SB* I 5272.3,21 (Memphis, vi-

- vii.304; cf. *BL* VI 133 and *Cd'E* 46 [1971] 177).
O.Mich. II 780.5 (Arsin., vi-vii.304). *P.Cair.*
Isid. 41.71 (Arsin., 13.viii.304). *O.Bodl.* II
 2090.3 (Thebes, d.18.ix.304). *P.Lips.* 84 vii.10
 (Hermop., d.11.ii.305). *O.Mich.* III 1012.5
 (Arsin., d.5.iii.305?). *ZPE* 21 (1976) 20 (7).3
 (Arsin., d.xii.304-13.iii.305). *CPR* VII 14.2
 (Hermop., d.28.iv.305). *PSI* VII 780.8 (Oxy., d.
 20.vii.305). *P.Cair.Isid.* 41.84 (Arsin.;
 restore as 20-12). *P.Oxy.* XXXVI 2766.15 (Oxy.,
 d.305; cf. *BL* VI 112). *P.Sakaon* 13.4,6,11,13,
 15,17 = *P.Thead.* 38 (Arsin., d.8-14.vii.307;
 8-13.vii, ed. of *P.Sakaon*). *P.Cair.Isid.* 114.9
 (Arsin., d.13.xi.309). *P.Cair.Isid.* 22.1
 (Arsin.). *P.Cair.Isid.* 44.3,7 (Arsin.). *O.Mich.*
 I 188.5 (Arsin.).
- 20 *O.Mich.* I 509.5 (Arsin., 29.xi.303). *O.Mich.* II
 (303/4) 928.4 (Arsin., 21.iii.304).
- 21-13 *P.Mich.* XII 646.12 (Arsin., 5.ix.304). *O.Bodl.*
 (304/5) II 2090.5 (Thebes, 18.ix.304). *P.Cair.Isid.*
 114.17 (Arsin., 13.xi.304). *P.Lips.* 84 vii.8
 (Hermop., 11.ii.305). *P.Sakaon* 59.1 = *P.Thead.*
 2 (Arsin., 11.iii.305). *P.Cair.Isid.* 41.64,75
 (Arsin., 1.iv and 23.vi.305). *CPR* VII 14.29
 (Hermop., 28.iv.305). *P.Oxy.* VI 895.6 (Oxy.,
 v-viii.305). *O.Mich.* I 616.3 (Arsin.; uncert.).
CPR I 41.15 (Herakleop., shown by toponym
 Choinoothmis read on photograph). *O.Mich.* III
 1011.5 (Arsin.).
- 21-13-1 *O.Mich.* I 189.3 (Arsin., 5.vii.305).
 (304/5)
- 21 *ZPE* 21 (1976) 20 (7).3 (Arsin., 3.xii.304-13.
 (304/5) iii.305).

D. L. DOMITIUS DOMITIANUS (296/7-)

The dating adopted here follows the school of thought which takes 297 to be the date of the revolt; see the works of J.D. Thomas cited on p.ix.

(1) τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Λουκίου Δομιλίου Δομιτιανοῦ Σεβαστοῦ

- 1 *P.Cair.Isid.* 139.35 (Arsin., 24-28.viii.
(296/7) 297).
2 *P.Cair.Isid.* 99.26 (Arsin., 29.viii.297).
(297/8) *P.Cair.Isid.* 62.31 (Arsin., 5.ix.297).
P.Cair.Isid. 38.1 (Arsin., 7.xi.297).
P.Cair.Isid. 39.1 (Arsin., 13.xi.297).
O.Mich. II 802.1 (Arsin., 19.xi.297).
O.Mich. III 1029.1 (Arsin., 20.xi.297).
P.Cair.Isid. 105.22 (Arsin., 23.xi.297).
P.Michael. 24.34 (Arsin., 2.xii.297). *BGU*
XI 2027.1 = *P.Sakaon* 82 (Arsin., 297/8; ed.
of *P.Sakaon* om. Λουκίου from restoration).

(2) τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Δομιλίου Δομιτιανοῦ Σεβαστοῦ

- 2 *P.Thead.* 26.1 = *P.Sakaon* 11 (Arsin.,
(297/8) 13.ix.297).

(3) τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Δομιτιανοῦ Σεβαστοῦ

- 2 *P.Cair.Isid.* 100.21 (Arsin., 20.x.297).
(297/8) *P.Cair.Isid.* 104.25 (Arsin., 20.xi.297).

(4) τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Λουκίου Δομιλίου Δομιτιανοῦ Εὐσεβοῦς
Εὐτυχοῦς Σεβαστοῦ

- 2 (297/8) *P.Cair.Isid.* 80.22 (Arsin., 19.x.297).

(5) Dates with no regnal formula

- 1 *P.Cair.Isid.* 38.6 (Arsin., d.7.xi.297).
(296/7) *P.Cair.Isid.* 39.7 (Arsin., d.13.xi.297).

BGU XI 2027.9 = P.Sakaon 82 (Arsin., d. 297/8).

2 (297/8) *P.Cair.Isid.* 99.2 (Arsin., 29.viii.297).

E. CONSTANTIUS, GALERIUS, SEVERUS, MAXIMINUS (304/5-)

- (1) Αὐτοκρατόρων Καισάρων Φλαουίου Οὐαλερίου Κωνσταντίου καὶ Γαλερίου Οὐαλερίου Μαξιμιανοῦ Σαρματικῶν μεγίστων, Γερμανικῶν μεγίστων, Περσικῶν μεγίστων, Βρεττανικῶν μεγίστων, Καρπικῶν μεγίστων, Εὐσεβῶν Εὐτυχῶν Σεβαστῶν καὶ τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν Σεουήρου καὶ Μαξιμίνου τῶν ἐπιφανεστάτων Καισάρων

14-2 *P.Thead.* 1.1 = *P.Sakaon* 60 (Arsin., (305/6) 25.vi.306).

- (2) τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν Κωνσταντίου καὶ Μαξιμιανοῦ Σεβαστῶν καὶ Σεουήρου καὶ Μαξιμίνου τῶν ἐπιφανεστάτων Καισάρων

13-1 *P.Oxy.* XXXVI 2798.8 (Oxy.). (304/5)

14-2 *P.Thead.* 8.28 = *P.Sakaon* 71 (Arsin., 6.iii. (305/6) 306). *BGU II* 606.17 (Arsin., 15.iii.306). *CPR V* 6.15 (Hermop., 20.iii.306). *P.Lips.* I 6 ii.17 (Hermop., 16.iv.306; τῶν κυρίων twice). *P.Oxy.* VIII 1104.18 (Oxy., 29.v. 306). *P.Lond.* III 974 i.10, ii.11 (p.115) (Hermop., 14.vi.306; τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν twice). *P.Stras.* IV 211.12 = *P.Sakaon* 98 (Arsin., 30.vi.306). *PSI IV* 310.21,34 (Herakleop., 11.viii.306; cf. *Cd'E* 49 [1974] 173). *P.Harr.* 136.4 (Oxy., 15.viii.306; ed. 305; adds Αὐτοκρ., om. Σεβ.). *PSI VI* 716.27 (Oxy., 306; uncert. rest.; cf. introd.). *P.Grenf.* II 76.23 (Great Oasis; formula partly lost; ed. wrongly restores Αὐγούστων). *P.Cair.Isid.* 44.21 (Arsin.).

15-3 (306/7) *P.Oxy.* I 102.21 (Oxy., 13.x.306).

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uncertain *P.Oxy.* XXXIII 2665.24 (Oxy.; date not preserved; ed. wrong that 13-1 not attested).

(3) Dates without regnal formula

- 13-1 *PSI* VII 780.2,10 (Oxy., 20.vii.305). *P.*
(304/5) *Stras.* I 28.1 = *P.Sakaon* 97 (Arsin., 27.
vii.305). *P.Ryl.* IV 701.19 (prov.unkn.,
30.vii.305). *O.Mich.* I (Arsin.) 190.3,6
(5.viii.305); 191.4, 192.4 (15.viii.305);
193.3 (d.27.xii.305); 511.3 (d.
30.i.306). *O.Stras.* 168.6 (Thebes, d.19.vi.
306). *O.Mich.* I 194.3, 512.3 (Arsin., d.
305/6). *O.Mich.* II 781.7 (Arsin.).
- 14-2 *O.Mich.* I 511.4 (Arsin., 30.i.306). *P.Oxy.*
(305/6) XIV 1653.[1],20 (Oxy., 6.ii and 13.iii.
306). *P.Sakaon* 71.12 = *P.Thead.* 8 (Arsin.,
6.iii.306). *P.Oxy.* VIII 1104.25 (Oxy., 29.
v.306). *O.Stras.* 167.2 (Thebes, 29.v.306).
O.Stras. 168.6 (Thebes, 19.vi.306). *P.Fay.*
O.21 (Arsin., 25.viii.306). *P.Cair.Isid.*
116.9 (Arsin., d.25.xii.306). *P.Oxy.* XIV
1645.3 (Oxy., ref. to ii-iii.306, d.31.viii.
308). *P.Stras.* I 28.6 = *P.Sakaon* 97
(Arsin.).
- (14) *P.Col.* VII 141.65 (Arsin., d.4.ix.309).
- 15-3 *P.Oxy.* XLII 3042.2 (Oxy., 1.x.306; corr. R.
A. Coles *per epist.*). *P.Cair.Isid.* 115.10
(Arsin., 17.xi.306). *P.Oxy.* XIV 1653.22.

Constantius died on 25.vii.306. Because his regnal years were numbered identically to those of Galerius, it cannot be told whether the example of 15-3 on 17.xi.306 still refers also to Constantius in the absence of a formula; the last formula with Constantius is of 13.x.

F. GALERIUS, SEVERUS, MAXIMINUS, CONSTANTINUS I
(306/7-)

- (1) τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν Μαξιμιανοῦ καὶ Σεουήρου Σεβαστῶν καὶ
Μαξιμίνου καὶ Κωνσταντίνου τῶν ἐπιφανεστάτων Καيسάρων

15-3-1 *P.Cair.Isid.* 116.12 (Arsin., 25.xii.306).
(306/7) *P.Grenf.* II 78.29 (Great Oasis, ii-iii.307;
cf. *BL* III 71, IV 35; read Κ[ωνσταντί]νου).
SB I 5679.21 (Great Oasis, ii-iii.307; cf.
BL III 175, IV 78; restore Κωνσταντίνου).
P.Thead. 10.16 = *P.Sakaon* 64 (Arsin., 3.iv.
307). *P.Oxy.* XLIV 3192.25 (Oxy., 9.v.307).
P.Sakaon 13.1 = *P.Thead.* 38 (Arsin., 8.vii.
307). *SPP* XX 77.4 (prov.unkn., 25.vii.307;
cf. *ZPE* 29 [1978] 264-65 and n.6). *P.Cair.*
Isid. 106.2 (Arsin.).

- (2) Dates with no regnal formula

15-3-1 *P.Oxy.* XIV 1750.16 (Oxy., 30.xi.306).
(306/7) *P.Oxy.* XII 1542.12 (Oxy., 27.v.307). *P.Cair.*
Isid. 45.1,5 (Arsin., vi-vii.307). *P.Sakaon*
14.4 = *P.Thead.* 46 (Arsin., 306/7). *P.Cair.*
Isid. 46.7 (Arsin., d.3.ix.307). *P.Mil.* II
55.9 = *SB* VI 8998 (Oxy., d.29.ix.307: year
number should be 16-4-2). *O.Mich.* I 513.2
(Arsin.). *O.Mich.* I 514.1 (Arsin.).

16-4-2 *P.Cair.Isid.* 46.9 (Arsin., 3.ix.307).
(307/8)

G. GALERIUS, MAXIMINUS (307/8-)

- (1) τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν Γαλερίου Οὐαλερίου Μαξιμιανοῦ
Σεβαστοῦ καὶ Γαλερίου Οὐαλερίου Μαξιμίνου τοῦ
ἐπιφανεστάτου Καίσαρος

16-4 *P.Col.* VII 138.23,32,42 (Arsin., 26-30.iv.
(307/8) 308; 32 om. ἐπιφ., 42 om. Γαλ. Ούαλ. 2nd
time). *P.Col.* VII 139.18 (Arsin., 27.iv.
308). *P.Cair.Isid.* 125.21 (Arsin., 6.viii.
308).

17-5 Lallemand, *L'administration civile* 265.5
(308/9) (Oxy., 30.ix.308; has ἀνδρειοτάτου καὶ
ἀηττήτου for ἐπιφ., om. Γαλ. Ούαλ. 2nd
time). *P.Oxy.* X 1318 (Oxy., 28.xi.308; cf.
CNBD II 21; has ἀνδρειοτ. for ἐπιφ.).

(2) τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν Μαξιμιανοῦ Σεβαστοῦ καὶ Μαξιμίνου τοῦ
ἐπιφανεστάτου Καίσαρος

16-4 *P.Cair.Isid.* 87.7 (Arsin., 29.iv.308 ed.).
(307/8) *P.Cair.Isid.* 88.6 (Arsin., 7.v.308).

(3) Dates with no regnal formula

16-4 *P.Col.* VII 139.12 (Arsin., 15.v.308). *P.Col.*
(307/8) VII 140.11,[27] (Arsin., 21.v.308). *P.Thead.*
33.8 = *P.Sakaon* 17 (Arsin., 5.vi.308; ed.
of *P.Sakaon* dates to 310 or 312, wrongly,
and reads [(ἔτους)] Ϸ καὶ δς; Chastagnol,
237-38, has printing error: read [(ἔτος)
ι]Ϸ καὶ δ). *P.Col.* VII 141.2 (Arsin., 18.
vii.308). *O.Mich.* I 516.3 (Arsin., d.prob.
5.ix.308). *SB* VI 9131.4 (Arsin., d.1.viii.
309; cf. *BL* VI 151). *P.Col.* VII 141.87
(Arsin., d.24.xii?.309). *P.Cair.Isid.* 51.2
(Arsin., d.1.iv.311).

17-5 *P.Cair.Isid.* 125.7 (Arsin., 6.viii.308:
(308/9) prospective ref.). *P.Col.* VII 141.33
(Arsin., 1.i.309). *P.Oxy.* XII 1499.7 (Oxy.,
5.vi.309). *P.Cair.Isid.* 47.4,8,18,22
(Arsin., 18.vi.309). *P.Cair.Isid.* 47.14,27;
31,37 (Arsin., 23.vi, 10.vii.309). *P.Oxy.*
XXXI 2579.3 (Oxy., 4.viii.309). *P.Col.* VII

141.40,46,51 (Arsin., 8 and 22.viii.309).
P.Cair.Isid. 48.3,7 (Arsin., 14.viii.309).
P.Cair.Isid. 47.44 (Arsin., 26.viii.309).
PSI IV 302.3 (Oxy.). *O.Mich.* I 517.2
 (Arsin.). *O.Mich.* I 518.2 (Arsin., d. prob.
 31.iii.310). *P.Cair.Isid.* 50.8,25,40
 (Arsin., d.16.v.310). *P.Cair.Isid.* 146.4,6,
 8,10 (Arsin., d.14.iv.311). *P.Sakaon* 90.2
 = *O.Mich.* I 78 (Arsin.).

H. GALERIUS, MAXIMINUS,
 CONSTANTINUS I, LICINIUS (308/9-)

- (1) ἐπὶ τῶν δεσποτῶν ἡμῶν Γαλερίου Οὐαλερίου Μαξιμιανοῦ
 καὶ Οὐαλερίου Λικιννιανοῦ Λικιννίου τῶν ἀνικῆτων
 Σεβαστῶν καὶ τῶν δεσποτῶν ἡμῶν Μαξιμίνου καὶ
 Κωνσταντίνου τῶν ἐπιφανεστάτων Καيسάρων υἱῶν τῶν
 βασιλέων

[18-6-4-2?] *P.Oxy.* XLVI 3270.4 (Oxy., 14.ix-15.x.
 (309/10) 309; see ed. n. to lines 24-28 for this
 peculiar formula without preserved year).

(2) Dates without regnal formula

(Variant versions of the numbering of a given year
 are given in chronological order of their first
 attestation.)

17-5-3-1 *SB* VI 9131.6 (Arsin., 1.viii.309; cf. *BL* VI
 (308/9) 151). *P.Cair.Isid.* 117.5 (Arsin., d.15.x.
 309). *P.Cair.Isid.* 9.8 (Arsin., d.post 30.
 xi.309). *P.Cair.Isid.* 11.66 (Arsin., d.4.
 xii.312).

(17-5-3) *P.Cair.Isid.* 11.6,9,11 (Arsin., d.4.xii.
 (308/9) 312).

18-6 *P.Col.* VII 141.67,73 (Arsin., 4.ix.309).
 (309/10) *P.Hib.* II 219.2 (Herakleop., viii-ix.309).
P.Col. VII 141.60,84 (Arsin., 3 and 6.x.
 309). *O.Mich.* I 257.7 (Arsin., 7.xi.309).

- P.Cair.Isid.* 95.17 (Arsin., 12.i.310).
P.Cair.Isid. 96.12 (Arsin., 13.i.310).
O.Mich. I 518.8 (Arsin., 31.iii.310). *P.Oxy.* XLIII 3120.13 (Oxy., 5?.iv.310). *P.Col.* VII 141.52 (Arsin.). *O.Mich.* I 520.1 (Arsin., d.28.i.311?). *P.Cair.Isid.* 51.3 (Arsin., d.1.iv.311). *P.Mich.* XII 652.3,10 (Arsin., d. ca 312).
- 18-6-4-2 *P.Cair.Isid.* 49.8 (Arsin., 10.xi.309).
 (309/10) *P.Cair.Isid.* 118.5 (Arsin., i-viii.310).
P.Col. VII 141.97 (Arsin., d.18.x.310).
P.Cair.Isid. 119.7 (Arsin., d.23.ii.311).
P.Sakaon 8.1 = *P.Stras.* IV 320 (Arsin.; or date 301/2?).
- (18-6-4) *O.Mich.* I 519.3 (Arsin., d.14.xii.310).
 (309/10) *O.Mich.* I 523.5 (Arsin., d.1.iii.311).
P.Princ.Roll i.13 (Arsin., d.4.iii.312).
PSI VII 820.5 (Arsin., d.29.vii.312).
- 18 *P.Cair.Isid.* 9.280 (Arsin., post 30.xi.309).
 (309/10) *O.Mich.* I 521.1 (Arsin., d.3.ii.311).
O.Mich. I 522.2 (Arsin., d.6.ii.311). *PSI* VII 820.27 (Arsin., d.23.ii.314). *P.Princ.* *Roll* iii.12 (Arsin., d.1.viii.314).
- 19-7-5-3 *P.Col.* VII 141.98,103 (Arsin., 18.x.310).
 (310/1) *O.Mich.* I 521.5 (Arsin., 3.ii.311). *O.Mich.* I 522.7 (Arsin., 6.ii.311; ostr. 19-7-5-2, cf. Chastagnol, 237). *P.Princ.Roll* i.10 (Arsin., 18.viii.311). *P.Cair.Isid.* 120.6 (Arsin., 26.viii.311). *P.Thead.* 42.6,9 = *P.Sakaon* 18 (Arsin., d.28-29.iv.312). *BGU* II 411.6 (Arsin., d.27.v.314). *P.Gen.* I 13.5 (Arsin., d.9.vi.314). *P.Cair.Isid.* 13.3-4,6 (Arsin., d.31.vii.314).
- 19-7-5-3-1 *P.Cair.Isid.* 51.7 (Arsin., 1.iv.311; see (310/1) Chastagnol, 238).

- 19-7-5 *P.Princ.Roll* i.5 (Arsin., 18.viii.311).
 (310/1) *P.Princ.Roll* i.13,23 (Arsin., d.4.iii, 22.v.312; restore η, not ιη, in line 16, i.e. year 8-6-4, not 18-6-4, A.D. 312, not 310).
 (19-7) *P.Flor.* I 31.6 (d.22.ii.312). *P.Mich.* XII
 (310/1) 652.8,14,16 (Arsin., d. ca 312). *PSI* VIII 886.7 (Oxy., 311/2; cf. *BL* VI 181). *P.Cair.Isid.* 11.49 (Arsin., ref. to iv-v.311, d. 4.xii.312).
 (19) *P.Cair.Isid.* 10.1 (Arsin., d.2.xii.311; ed.
 (310/1) [3n.] 1.xii). *P.Cair.Isid.* 16.2,29,[38] (Arsin., d.19.ii.314). *PSI* VII 820.60 (Arsin., d.28.vi.314). *P.Cair.Isid.* 13.31 (Arsin., d.31.vii.314). *PSI* VII 820.63 (Arsin., d.1.viii.314). *P.Princ.Roll* iii.14,17 (Arsin., d.1.viii.314). *P.Cair.Isid.* 17.1 (Arsin., d.314). *P.Cair.Isid.* 72.41 (Arsin., d.314). *P.Oxy.* XLV 3254.9 (Oxy., doc. prob. 312, 313, or 315; see ed. note). Cf. under First Tetrarchy, year 19 (p.26): *O.Mich.* III 1079.5, I 524.3, 525.3, 526.3, II 927.4, I 527.5, 528.4, III 1010.5, 1080.2.
 7-5 *P.Cair.Isid.* 146.4,6,8,10 (Arsin., 14.iv.
 (310/1) 311).

I. MAXIMINUS, CONSTANTINUS I, LICINIUS (311/2-)

For posthumous dates by Galerius, see *CSBE* 2-4.

(1) Dates with no regnal formulas

- 20-8 *P.Oxy.* XLII 3043.7 (Oxy., 3.ix.311).
 (311/2)

- 8-6-4-2 (311/2) *P.Princ.Roll* ii.5,11 (Arsin., 17.vi.312; includes Candidianus, according to Chastagnol, 238).
- 8-6-4 (311/2) *P.Princ.Roll* i.16 (Arsin., 4.iii.312; cf. supra, p.35 under year 19-7-5, for date). *P.Princ.Roll* i.23 (Arsin., 22.v.312). *P.Cair.Isid.* 41.102 (Arsin., 15.viii.312). *P.Stras.* I 45.3,8,14 = *P.Sakaon* 5 (Arsin., 22.viii.312). *P.Cair.Isid.* 121.4 (Arsin., d.17.ix.312; ed. 18.ix.312). *P.Cair.Isid.* 52.4 (Arsin., d.20.x.312). *P.Cair.Isid.* 41.89 (Arsin., 312). *O.Mich.* I 529.4 (Arsin., d.19.xii.312). *O.Mich.* I 530.3 (Arsin., d.20.xii.312?). *P.Mich.* XII 652.2 (Arsin., d. ca 312). *O.Mich.* III 1082.4 (Arsin., d.3.i.313; ostr. has 8-6-5!). *O.Mich.* II 927.7 (Arsin., 19?.ii.313). *P.Princ.Roll* iii.4 (Arsin., d.17.vi.313). *PSI* VII 820.25 (Arsin., d.23.ii.314). *O.Mich.* IV 1134.3 (Arsin., crop).
- (20) (311/2) *P.NYU* I 4a.8 (Arsin., d.4.ix.312). *PSI* VII 820.64 (Arsin., d.1.viii.314). *P.Princ.Roll* iii.15,19 (Arsin., d.1.viii.314). *P.Cair.Isid.* 72.42 (Arsin., d.314). *P.Princ.Roll* ix.9,11,12 (Arsin., d.15.iv.316).
- 8 (311/2) *P.Sakaon* 5.20,54 = *P.Stras.* I 45 (Arsin., 22.viii.312)
- 9-7-5 (312/3) *P.Princ.Roll* ii.14 (Arsin., viii-xii.312). *PSI* IX 1038.4,8 = *P.Sakaon* 6 (Arsin., 28.vii.313). *P.Princ.Roll* iv.10 (Arsin., 7.viii.313). *P.Oxy.* XLII 3044.2 (Oxy.).
- 21 = 9-7-5 (312/3) *P.Princ.Roll* iv.5 (Arsin., 7.viii.313).

(7-5) *P.Cair.Isid.* 54.9 (Arsin., d.15.i.314; see
(312/3) Chastagnol, 238 on *PSI* VII 820.38, contra
ed. 310/1; no note on this text). *PSI* VII
820.38 (Arsin., d.17.ii.314; cf. Chastagnol,
238).

(7) *P.NYU* I 18.22 (Arsin.).
(312/3)

(21 = 7-5) *PSI* VII 820.55 (Arsin., d.28.vi.314).
(312/3)

(21) *PSI* VII 820.24 (Arsin., d.23.ii.314). *PSI*
(312/3) VII 820.65 (Arsin., d.1.viii.314). *P.Princ.*
Roll iii.16,21,23 (Arsin., d.1.viii.314).
P.Cair.Isid. (Arsin.) 53.17 (d.14.viii.
314); 55.2,5 (d.20.viii.314); 122.5 (d.
5.xi.314). *P.Princ.Roll* i margin 7 (Arsin.).

9 *O.Mich.* I 529.8 (Arsin., 19.xii.312).
(312/3) *O.Mich.* II 929.10 (Arsin., 19?.ii.313).
P.Cair.Isid. 16.31,35 (Arsin., 25 and 29.
v.313).

(10-8 = 22) *P.Princ.Roll* iii.7 (Arsin., d.17.vi.313;
(313/4) prospective ref.; see *CSBE* 37 n.1 end).

J. CONSTANTINUS I, LICINIUS (313/4-)

(1) τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν Αὐτοκρατόρων Καيسάρων Κωνσταντίνου
καὶ Λικιννίου Σεβαστῶν

8-6 *Pap.Lugd.Bat.* XIII 7A.14 (Oxy., 14?.vi.314;
(313/4) ed. restores δεσποτῶν wrongly: this is not
found in regnal phrases of this period).

(2) τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν Κωνσταντίνου καὶ Λικιννίου Σεβαστῶν

8-6 *P.Oxy.* XLII 3044.11 (Oxy.)
(313/4)

9-7 *P.Cair.Isid.* 57.21 (Arsin., 18.viii.315).
(314/5)

10-8 *P.Oxy.* XXXI 2585.21 (Oxy., x-xi.315; adds
(315/6) αὐτῶν bef. κυρίων). *SB* III 6003.14 (Oxy.,
21.ii.316; cf. *CNBD* II 24).

(3) Dates without regnal formula

8-6 *P.Cair.Isid.* 103.11 (Arsin., 13.ix.313).
(313/4) *BGU* II 408.14 (Arsin., 22.xi.313; cf. *CNBD*
II 15). *PSI* VII 820.26,39 (Arsin., 23 and
17.ii.314; cf. Chastagnol, 238). *Pap.Lugd.*
Bat. XIII 7A.7, B.7 (Oxy., 14?.vi.314).
P.Princ.Roll ii.21 (Arsin., 10.vii.314).
P.Cair.Isid. 53.21,25 (Arsin., 14.viii.314
and ?). *O.Mich.* II 930.1 (Arsin., d.23.vii.
315 [ed. 313]). *O.Mich.* III 1081.5 (Arsin.;
crop).

22 = 8-6 *PSI* VII 820.68 (Arsin., 8.viii.314). *PSI*
(313/4) VII 820.77 (Arsin., d.14.ix.314).

8-6 = 22 *P.Princ.Roll* ii.18 (Arsin., 10.vii.314).

22 = 8 *P.Princ.Roll* iv.15 (Arsin., 24.vi.314).

(22) *P.Cair.Isid.* 122.16 (Arsin., d.28.vii.315).
(313/4) *P.Cair.Isid.* 12.3 (Arsin.).

9-7 *PSI* V 462.2 (Oxy., 20.viii.314; prospective
(314/5) ref.). *P.Cair.Isid.* 53.26 (Arsin., 314).
P.Hamb. I 21.7 (Oxy., 30.i.315). *O.Mich.* II
930.6 (Arsin., 23.vii.315 [ed. 313]). *SB*
VIII 9881.11 (Arsin., 27.viii.315).
O.Stras. 289.4 (Thebes). *P.Oxy.* XVII 2124.6
(Oxy., d.i-v.316). *P.Genova* I 19.4 (Oxy.;
see *P.Oxy.* XLV, p.xvii ad nos. 3036-3045).

23 *P.Thead.* 29 = *P.Sakaon* 19.26,28 (Arsin.,
(314/5) 30.iii.315). *P.Cair.Isid.* 122.7 (Arsin.,
28.vii.315). *P.Princ.Roll* v.14, viii.5

(Arsin., 3.viii.315 and d.11.x.315). *P. Thead.* 29 = *P.Sakaon* 19.16 (Arsin., d.1.x.315), 19 (d.22.x.315), 30,32 (d.iii-iv.316), 33,35 (d.24.iv.316), 40 (d.30.iv.316), 41,43 (d.1.v.316; 2.v. Parássoglou, 4.v Jouguet; see *CNBD* IV 48). *P.Sakaon* 9.13,14 = *P.Thead.* 48 (Arsin.).

- 10-8 *P.Oxy.* XLII 3045.2 (Oxy., late in 314/5,
(315/6) future ref.). *P.Oxy.* XLV 3255.8 = *P.Coll.*
 Youtie II 80 (Oxy., 7.xi.315 [ed. 6.xi]).
 P.Oxy. XXXI 2585.7 (Oxy., x-xi.315). *P.Oxy.*
 XVII 2124.9 (Oxy., i-v.316). *P.Gen.* I 10.12
 (Herakleop., 8.viii.316; cf. *BL* I 158).
- 11-9 *P.Oxy.* I 103.6 (Oxy., 13.x.316; cf. *BL* I
(316/7) 315).

K. CONSTANTINUS I, LICINIUS, THREE CAESARS (316/7-)

For posthumous years by Galerius, cf. *CSBE* 2-4.

(1) Dates with no regnal formula

- 11-9-1 *PSI* III 205.5 (Oxy., 5-13.vi.317; cf. *BL* I
(316/7) 393).
- 25 *P.Princ.Roll* viii.13 (Arsin., 2.vii.317).
(316/7)
- 12-10-2 *PSI* IV 285.14 (Oxy., 14.xi.317; cf. *BL* I
(317/8) 394). *P.Oxy.* XXXIII 2675.13 (Oxy., 15.i.
 318). *P.Oxy.* XLV 3256.6 (Oxy.).
- 26 *P.Princ.Roll* x.7 (Arsin., 13.viii.318).
(317/8)
- 13-11-3 *P.Oxy.* XLV 3257.6 (Oxy., 10.xi.318).
(318/9)
- 14-12-4 *P.Oslo* III 119.6 (Oxy., 3.ix.319). *P.Oslo*
(319/20) III 119.13 (Oxy., 11.xi.319). *P.Oxy.* XLV
 3258.7 (Oxy., viii-xii.319). *P.Oxy.* XLV

- 3259.8 (Oxy., viii-xii.319). *PSI* V 454.16 (Oxy., i-ii.320; cf. *CNBD* II 29).
- 15-13-5 *P.Wisc.* I 28.5 (Oxy., 6.v.321; cf. *CSBE* (320/1) 36 n.1).
- 16-14-6 *P.Sakaon* 67.5 = *P.Thead.* 6 (Arsin., viii-xii.321).
- 17-15-7 *P.Oxy.* VIII 1139 introd. (Oxy., x-xi.322). (322/3)
- 18-16-8 *P.Oxy.* XLV 3260.6 (Oxy., viii-xii.323). (323/4) *P.Oslo* III 138.6 (Oxy., 17.xii.323). *P.Oxy.* XII 1574.4 (Oxy., 22.i.324). *P.Harr.* 131.6 (Oxy.?, vii-viii.324).
- 19-17-9 *P.Oslo* II 44.7 (Oxy.?, 3.ix.324; cf. *BL* III (324/5) 122).

L. CONSTANTINUS I, CRISPUS, CONSTANTINUS II,
CONSTANTIUS II (324/5-)

(1) Dates with no regnal formula

- 19-9-1 (324/5) *P.Oslo* II 44.13 (Oxy.?, 24.vii.325).
- 20-10-2 (325/6) *P.Princ.* II 97.12 (prov.unkn., d. 326/7).
- 21-11-3 (326/7) *P.Oxy.* XLV 3249.15 (Oxy., viii-xii.326). *PSI* III 201.5 (Oxy., 7.iii.327; cf. *ZPE* 26 [1977] 278). *P.Princ.* II 97.17 (prov.unkn.).
- 21 (326/7) *P.Amh.* II 138.1 (Arsin., 9.i.327; cf. *ZPE* 26 [1977] 283).
- 22-12-4 (327/8) *P.Oxy.* XLV 3262.5,7 (Oxy., vi-vii.328).
- 23-13-5 (328/9) *PSI* IV 316.4 (Oxy.; cf. *CSBE* 36 n.1).
- 24-14-6 (329/330) no documents
- 25-15-7 (330/1) no documents

26-16-8 (331/2) *P.Oslo* II 41.14 (Oxy., 2.xii.331).

27-17-9 (332/3) no documents

28-18-10 (333/4) no documents

M. CONSTANTINUS I, CONSTANTINUS II,
CONSTANTIUS II, CONSTANS (334/5-)

(1) Dates with no regnal formula

29-19-11-2 *PSI* V 469.7,8 (Oxy., 18.ix.334). *PSI* VII
(334/5) 805.6 (Oxy.?, 10.ii.335; cf. Chastagnol,
238). *P.Hib.* II 220.10 (Herakleop.,
22.viii.335).

N. CONSTANTINUS I, CONSTANTINUS II, CONSTANTIUS II,
CONSTANS, DALMATIUS (335/6-)

(1) Dates with no regnal formula

30-20-12-3-1 no documents
(335/6)

31-21-13-4-2 *P.Oxy.* I 92.4 (Oxy., 15.x.336; cf.
(336/7) Chastagnol, 237; *ZPE* 28 [1978] 242 n.1).
SB VI 9191 = 9270.9 (prov.unkn., ref.
to 28.viii.337; see *CSBE* 36-37, n.1).
TAAANTA 8-9 (1977) 104.4 (Oxy.).

(32-22-14-5-3) *P.Coll.Youtie* II 82.11 = *P.Oxy.* XLV
(337/8) 3266 (Oxy., future ref., d.13.viii.337).

CHAPTER II
THE PERIOD 337-537

After the death of Constantinus I in 337, the use of dating by regnal year continued its decline at an accelerated pace. To a large degree this decline reflects the use of consulates for absolute dating to julian years and of the indiction for dating to fiscal years. The use of some sort of civil regnal year reckoning continued, so far as our evidence indicates, only in the Oxyrhynchite and Herakleopolite Nomes. In the Oxyrhynchite we find a system of numbering years by continuing the years of Constantinus I after his death (May, 337), joining to them the regnal years of the currently ruling monarchs. This system continued until the accession of Julianus as junior emperor in 355/6; regnal years of Constantius II and Julianus appear from this time on, until Constantius' death (November, 361) as regnal years, then after his death as a sort of era-year plus Julianus' regnal year, then finally as a pair of eras after the death of Julianus (June, 363). For the evidence, details and a list of documents, the reader is referred to *CSBE* 36-42.¹ These regnal years and era years after 337 *never* have any sort of formula or imperial titulature given with them; they are simply year numbers.

Despite the existence of the Oxyrhynchite eras after 363, true regnal dating—still without formulas—did not quite yet disappear. A few documents of the late fourth

1 From a photograph kindly supplied by R.A. Coles we are persuaded that in *P.Oxy.* XII 1431.5 the numeral of the third regnal year (that of Constans) is to be read ιη, giving a correct sequence 45-27-18 (cf. *CSBE* 29 for the problems caused by the editors' reading of ια). The editors incorrectly date the papyrus to 352 instead of 351.

century preserve year numbers attributable to reigning emperors. The peculiarities of the count of regnal years have been discussed elsewhere² and here we need only summarize the evidence. The published documents are as follows:

- | | | | |
|-------|--|--|---|
| 372/3 | ἔτους ις" καὶ ςς" | <i>P.Vindob.Sijp.</i> 13.12
(=10 Valentinianus I
and Valens, 6 Gratianus) | (Herakleop., 13.i.372;
cf. <i>ZPE</i> 26 [1977] 269) |
| 378/9 | (ἔτους) ιςς ιβς δς
(= 16 Valens [dead], 12
Gratianus, 4 Valentini-
anus II) | <i>P.Oxy.</i> XIV 1752.4
(Oxy., 26.iv.379
[378 ed.] | |
| 380/1 | ἔτους ιδς β
(= 14 Gratianus, 6 Val-
entinianus II, 2 Theo-
dosius I) | <i>P.Oxy.</i> VII 1041.15
(Oxy., 9.vi.381) | |
| 381/2 | ἔτους ιες ζ" γ"

(ἔτους) ιε' ζ' γ'
(= 15 Gratianus, 7 Val-
entinianus II, 3 Theo-
dosius I) | <i>PSI</i> X 1108.11 (Oxy.,
2.ix.381).

<i>SB</i> IV 7445.8 (Oxy.,
12.vii.382) | |
| 384/5 | ἔτους ις" καὶ ςς"
καὶ βς"
(= 10 Valentinianus II,
7 Theodosius I, 2 Arcadius) | <i>BGU</i> III 938.6 (Herakle-
op.) | |

All but the first and last of these are Oxyrhynchite. Except for papyri of era years 40-9 (i.e. 363/4), immediately after the death of Julianus, era dating first appears in Oxyrhynchos in 53-22 = 376/7 and 56-25 = 379/380, but not otherwise until 63-32 = 386/7.³ It

² P.J. Sijpesteijn and K.A. Worp, *ZPE* 28 (1978) 239-43.

³ *CSBE* 38 and 40.

appears that the era years and regnal dating coexisted, with regnal dating rather the more common, until the mid 380's. But the evidence is not very extensive, and future publications may alter the balance.

The use of Valens' year 16 eight months after his death (9.viii.378) is remarkable; it seems most probable that the news of Valens' death did not reach Egypt until into his 16th year, when a change in the year numbering was considered undesirable and avoided until the next regnal year began. But it is also conceivable that the use represents a new experiment in era-building which was immediately abandoned, or even that the news of his death arrived very late.

One supposed exception to the picture given here of general desuetude of regnal formulas and regnal dating from the later fourth century until Justinian, namely *SB VIII* 9773, has already been eliminated by us as belonging not in 405 but in 540.⁴ Another such problem is posed by *P.Oxy.* XXIV 2408. The editor has restored the following date (line 5):

[πρὸ καλ(ανδῶν) (ἔτους) .. τῶν δεσποτῶν ἡμῶν
 Ἀρκαδίου καὶ Ὀνωρίου τῶν αἰωνίων αὐγ]ούστων
 ὑπατίᾳ Φλα[ουίων] Καίσαρι καὶ Ἀττικ[οῦ
 τ]ῶν λαμπροτάτων

From what is said above, it is clear that such a restoration in this period is extremely unlikely. But certainly]ούστων must be part of the date: it must in fact be the end of Αὐγ]ούστων, referring to the month of August. The date is thus between 17 ante Kal. Aug. and Id. Aug. (i.e. 16.vii and 13.viii.397).⁵

4 See *ZPE* 28 (1978) 227-29.

5 *SB III* 6608 appears to present a formula including two or more emperors, one of whom is a Theod[. We have not succeeded in discovering any reign to which the reported traces could refer.

CHAPTER III
JUSTINIAN (1.iv.527-15.xi.565)

Justinian's Novella 47, on 31.viii.537, ordered that documents were to be dated by regnal year, consulate and indiction. The regnal year was to be calculated from the date of accession of the emperor to the throne; each year began on the anniversary of the accession. The old practice in Egypt of counting the time from accession to the next Epagomenai 5 (or 6) as year 1, then beginning year 2 with Thoth 1, was discarded. The effects of this edict in Egypt were not immediate; a few years passed before regnal dating began to be used. A full discussion of this matter will be found in the article of H.J. Wolff cited on p.x, especially his section (pp.144 ff.) on the history of dating formulas. Not long after, the annual consulate was effectively abolished, with Flavius Basilius (in 541) being the last. From that time on, the consular reckoning was based on the postconsulate of Basilius, or more exactly a postconsular era.

Dating by the postconsular years of Basilius was standard practice in Egypt for the remainder of Justinian's reign, but the abolition of the consulate (except for imperial consulates at the start of reigns) led eventually to the decline of the consulate as a dating device. Under Justinian, however, it still was more important than the use of regnal years. In this connection we must emphasize that *no document of the reign of Justinian is dated solely by the emperor's regnal years*. (A supposed exception is eliminated in CNBD II 20.) In fact, the first document dated only by regnal year and indiction comes from the reign of Justinus II (P.Lond. V 1707), and it is unique in that reign. The next examples come from the reign of Tiberius II (P.Oxy. I 135 and SB VI 9085, inv.16050). The regnal formulas listed below, therefore, must be understood as

only part of a dating formula which invariably included the consul(s) or, after 541, the postconsular era of Basilius.

- (1) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου καὶ εὐσεβεστάτου ἡμῶν
δεσπότη Φλαουίου Ἰουστινιανοῦ τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου
(καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος

ARSINOITE

BGU II 364 (11.ix.553).

HERAKLEOPOLITE

SB VIII 9773 (17.x.540; see *ZPE* 28 [1978] 228). *SPP* XX 136 (ii-iii.541; cf. *BL* I 421 and II.2 164: but from a photograph we read τῇ]ς δS τνδ() in line 6, excluding 551; Wolff, 147, wrongly assigns this document to Oxy.).

OXYRHYNCHITE

SB VI 9239 (15.x.548). *P.Oxy.* I 140 (26.iv.550). *P.Oxy.* I 133 (19.x.550). *P.Oxy.* XIX 2238 (7.viii.551). *P.Oxy.* XVI 1965 (24.vi.553). *P.Oxy.* XXXVI 2780 (16.vii.553). *P.Oxy.* XVI 1970 (8.vi.554). *P.Oxy.* XVI 1895 (554). *P.Oxy.* XVI 1980 (3.iii.557). *P.Oxy.* XVI 1972 (22.vii.560). *P.Oxy.* I 125 (13.xii.560). *PSI* VII 790 (542-565).

CONSTANTINOPLE

P.Cair.Masp. II 67126 (7.i.541).
P.Cair.Masp. I 67032 (11.vii?.551).

- (2) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη Φλαουίου
Ἰουστινιανοῦ τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος

HERMOPOLITE

P.Berl.Möller 3 = *SB* IV 7340 (27.iii.540). *P.Stras.* 597 (v-xii.541). *P.Stras.* 484 (6.vi.548). *P.Stras.* 485 (18.viii.549). *P.Stras.* 247 (iii.551). *SB* VI 9284 (11.x.553). *P.Herm.* 65 (22.x.553).

P.Lond. III 1330b descr. (22.vii.553; exact formula not published).
P.Stras. 487 (542-565).

ANTINOOPOLITE

P.Cair.Masp. III 67302 (31.xii.555). *P.Ant.* I 42 (26.ix.557; cf. *CNBD* II 13).

ANTAIOPOLITE

P.Cair.Masp. I 67087 (28.xii.543).
P.Cair.Masp. II 67127 (11.iii.544).
P.Cair.Masp. II 67128 (27.viii.547). *P.Cair.Masp.* I 67118 (ix-x.547). *P.Cair.Masp.* II 67242 (5.ix.547; exact formula not publ.). *PSI* IV 283 (20.xii.550). *P.Flor.* III 285 (13.vii.552). *P.Cair.Masp.* III 67332 (v.552). *P.Cair.Masp.* I 67094 (27-31.iii.553). *P.Cair.Masp.* III 67303 (27.iv.553).
P.Lond. V 1661 (24.vii.553).
P.Lond. V 1692a (3.v.555). *P.Lond.* V 1692b (3.v.556). *P.Lond.* III 1007c (p.264) (8.v.558). *P.Michael.* 46 (16.viii.559; editor's rest. wrongly omits τοῦ θειοτ. ἡμῶν δεσπ.). *P.Cair.Masp.* II 67171 (16.iv.565). *P.Lond.* V 1686 (7.xi.565).

PROVENANCE UNKNOWN *P.Lond.* III 1008 (p.265) (21.vi.561).

A few summary conclusions about the formulas may be drawn: (1) the earliest appearance of regnal dating comes in 540, in the Hermopolite. The earliest Herakleopolite example comes from 540, the first Antaiopolite in 543, and Oxyrhynchite in 548 (the provenance of *SB* VI 9239 is certainly Oxyrhynchos, as is shown by the mention of Arcadia and the formula used for the postconsulate of

Basilus). Antinoopolite usage of regnal dating is not attested before 555. The documents from Constantinople naturally do not contribute to the question of the enforcement of Novella 47 in Egypt, but the earlier of the two known examples actually is later than the earliest Hermopolite example known (this is presumably mere chance).

(2) The Middle Egyptian nomes share one uniform formula, which is the same as that in use in Constantinople; those from Upper Egypt all have formula 2, shorter by two words (καὶ εὐσεβεστάτου).

CHAPTER IV
JUSTINUS II (15.xi.565-5.x.578)

There are several varieties of dating formulas under the emperor Justinus II, combining in various fashions the regnal years and consular or postconsular years of the emperor.

- (1) ὑπατεία τοῦ δεσπότη ἡμῶν Φλ. Ἰουστίνου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου ἔτους πρώτου

ARSINOITE BGV I 306 (11.x.566)

Comment: This papyrus, dated solely to the consulate of Justinus, comes from the actual year of the consulate. This formula is not found later.

- (2) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη Φλ. Ἰουστίνου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους α, μετὰ τὴν ὑπατείαν Φλ. Βασιλίου τοῦ ἐνδοξοτάτου ἔτους κε

ANTINOOPOLITE *P. Stras.* I 46-47 (17.iii.566; presumably 48-51, part of the same roll and dated the same day, had this formula also; their tops are lost; see *BASP* 15 [1978]). *P. Lond.* V 1707 (5.x.566; βασιλείας rest. and no consulate or p.c. follows, an unparalleled situation for this reign; but space does not permit formula 3. Rest. of consulate instead of regnal formula made unlikely by usage of epithets).

Comment: The Strasbourg dossier comes presumably from the time before the consulate of Justinus was announced in Antinoopolis, and the postconsular era of Basilius was still used. They are in fact our only surviving papyri from the first half of 566.

- (3) βασιλείας καὶ ὑπατείας τοῦ θειοτάτου (καὶ εὐσεβεστάτου) ἡμῶν δεσπότη Φλ. Ἰουστίνου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..

All examples of this formula are listed in *CSBE*, Appendix D, under years 566-576/577, as formulas 2A (only θειοτάτου) and 2B (both epithets); there are 37 examples of 2A, 5 of 2B. It should be observed that form 2A, the shorter form, is found in all parts of Egypt from which we have documents (Antinoopolite, Hermopolite, and Antaiopolite; *SB* 4796 is only dubiously attributed to the Arsinoite) except Oxyrhynchos, whereas form 2B, which adds καὶ εὐσεβεστάτου, is found only in Oxyrhynchos and further is found in all of the documents we have from that town between 566 and 568 (i.e., *PSI* VI 709, *P.Lond.* III 775 and 778, *P.Oxy.* VII 1038, and *PSI* I 58 [see *CNBD* II 27]). All of these documents come from the period before Justinus' second consulate in 568 was known in Egypt; after that time, formula 4 below (*CSBE* formula 3) was used in Oxyrhynchos. Of the shorter, non-Oxyrhynchite formula, the last certainly datable example known is *P.Lond.* III 1326a, of 25.ix.576. Two further examples of this formula (not listed in *CSBE*) are probably to be found in unrestored or wrongly restored documents, namely *P.Ross.Georg.* V 32 (see *CNBD* II 23) and *P.Bad.* II 30 (1.i-25.iv.578; see *CNBD* II 16).

- (4) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου καὶ εὐσεβεστάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη μεγίστου εὐεργέτου Φλ. Ἰουστίνου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..., ὑπατείας τῆς αὐτῶν γαληνότητος τὸ β'

OXYRHYNCHITE

P.Oxy. I 134 (9.vi.569). *SB* XII 11079 (17.iii.571; for provenance see R. Rémondon in *Cd'E* 48 [1973] 142). *P.Oxy.* I 126 (10.v.572). *P.Oxy.* XVI 1992 (15.x.572). *P.Oxy.* XVI 1894 (22.xii.573). *P.Berl.Zill.*

7 (5.viii.574; see *CSBE* 64 + n.9, 126 a.574). *PSI* III 242 (30.viii-15.xi.575; year given wrongly as 574 in *ZPE* 26 [1977] 279). *P.Oxy.* XVI 1896 (17.v.577). *SB* XII 10934 (19.vii.577; provenance shown by formula with ἀρχῇ to be Oxy., see *CSBE* 21 and 26).

Comment: This formula is *CSBE*, Appendix D, years 569-578, formula 3. It is exclusively an Oxyrhynchite phenomenon (cf. formula 3 above). The reference to the second consulate of Justinus is constant even in years after the actual year of the consulate.

- (5) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου καὶ εὐσεβεστάτου ἡμῶν
δεσπότης μεγίστου εὐεργέτου Φλ. Ἰουστίνου τοῦ
αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ...,
(τοῖς) μετὰ τὴν δευτέραν ὑπατείαν τῆς αὐτῶν
γαληνότητος ἔτους ..

SYENE *P.Lond.* V 1723 (7.ix.577; omits
μεγίστου εὐεργ., has in consular
phrase τοῦ αὐτοῦ γαληνοτάτου ἡμῶν
δεσπότης). *P.Monac.* 2 (v-ix.578;
transfers μεγ. εὐεργ. to after
αὐτοκρ.).

OXYRHYNCHITE *P.Oxy.* VII 1042 (10.v.578). *PSI*
III 243 (578).

ALEXANDRIA? *PSI* I 76 (6.v.572/573; consular
formula lost; μεγ. εὐεργ. not in
normal position: cf. *CNBD* II 28).

Comment: This formula is similar to no.4 and also refers to Justinus' second consulate (568), but it is not limited to the Oxyrhynchite.

- (6) μετὰ τὴν ὑπατείαν τοῦ δεσπότης ἡμῶν Φλ. 'Ιουστίνου
τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου ἔτους ..

ARSINOITE *SB* VI 9293 (28.vi.573; cf. *CNBD* II 25). *BGU* III 838 (27.ii.578).

HERAKLEOPOLITE *P.Flor.* I 15 (6.iv.578; the formula ends after 'Ιουστίνου in this text; cf. *P.Lond.* V 1722).

SYENE *P.Lond.* V 1722 (7-15.iii.573; the formula ends after 'Ιουστίνου in this text; cf. *P.Flor.* I 15; the indiction number is mutilated, but ed. emphasizes his certainty).

- (7) ἔτους θ τῆς βασιλ(είας) ['Ιο]υστίνου

This formula is found only on one gravestone, *SB* IV 7319 (after 6.vii.574; cf. *BL* V 99-100; but perhaps Euthalios, mentioned first, actually died later (9.x.574) and Maria earlier (6.vii.574). The need to assume an error would thus be eliminated.). Such a regnal formula is never found in the papyri.

- (8) Formula uncertain

PROVENANCE UNKNOWN *P.Lond.* III 1304b (descr., p. lxxii) (566/7; we have seen a photostat).

Finally, it should be mentioned that some papyri of Justinus add to his formula a mention of Tiberius II, who was his co-regent during the last years of his reign. The reference to Tiberius II appears added to various of the formulas listed above, not always making it clear that Tiberius' years in question were regnal and not consular. A summary list follows (for the formulas see Chapter V below):

<i>P.Vindob.Tandem</i> 28 (576/7)	Hermopolite, formula 3
<i>P.Oxy.</i> XVI 1896 (17.v.577)	Oxyrhynchite, formula 4
<i>SB</i> XII 10934 (19.vii.577)	Oxyrhynchite, formula 4
<i>P.Lond.</i> V 1723 (7.ix.577)	Syene, formula 5
<i>BGU</i> III 838 (27.ii.578)	Arsinoite, formula 6
<i>P.Oxy.</i> VII 1042 (10.v.578)	Oxyrhynchite, formula 5
<i>P.Monac.</i> 2 (v-ix.578)	Syene, formula 5
<i>PSI</i> III 243 (578)	Oxyrhynchite, formula 5

It is interesting that although Tiberius became co-regent in 574, his first appearance in the papyri as a ruler comes in 576 or 577. It is also noteworthy that several papyri dating after his appointment as co-regent omit him, viz. *PSI* III 242 (30.viii-15.xi.575), *P.Lond.* III 1326a (25.ix.576), *P.Flor.* I 15 and *P.Bad.* II 30 (6.iv and 1.i-25.iv.578). Not all of these, however, come after the date at which Tiberius first actually appears in Egyptian documents. No consistent usage is thus visible.

CHAPTER V
TIBERIUS II (7.xii.574-13.viii.582)

A. Co-Regency of Justinus II and Tiberius II
(7.xii.574-5.x.578)

Eight published documents include Tiberius II in the dating formula of Justinus II during the latter's lifetime. These are listed above (p.53). They have various formulas tagged onto the end of Justinus'. These are as follows:

- (1) Φλ. Τιβερίου Νέου Κωνσταντίνου τοῦ φιλανθρωποτάτου καὶ εὐτυχεστάτου τρισεγγίστου εὐεργέτου Καίσαρος ἔτους ..

P.Monac. 2; *P.Lond.* V 1723 (reverses epithets and omits Νέου Κωνσταντίνου, has μεγίστου instead of τρισεγγίστου). Both documents come from Syene.

- (2) Φλ. Τιβερίου τοῦ καὶ Νέου Κωνσταντίνου τοῦ εὐτυχεστάτου ἡμῶν Καίσαρος ἔτους ..

All Oxyrhynchite documents (so far as preserved).

- (3) Φλ. Τιβερίου Νέου Κωνσταντίνου Καίσαρος ἔτους ..

BGU III 838 (Arsinoite); *P.Vindob.Tandem* 28 (Hermopolite; cf. below, section C).

B. Tiberius' II as Sole Emperor (5.x.578-14.viii.582)

The beginning of Tiberius' reign is normally counted by scribes from the date of his appointment as co-regent with Justinus II, i.e. 7.xii.574. Two documents, however, do not use this counting point, *SB* VI 9085 inv. 16050 (8.ix.579) and *P.Lond.* V 1725 (6.iii.580). Bell pointed out that the London text's date could be explained on the

assumption that the scribe was reckoning from Tiberius' accession to sole power (6.x.578). It seems also possible to us that the numbering in these two texts results from confusion with or identification with the consular dating of Tiberius; cf. *CNBD* V 62.

The following formulas are found under Tiberius' sole reign:

- (4) ὑπατεία τοῦ δεσπότης ἡμῶν Φλ. Τιβερίου Νέου
Κωνσταντίνου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου καὶ αὐτοκράτορος,
ἔτους πρώτου

ARSINOITE *SB* VI 9596 (29.vii.579)

Comment: This papyrus comes from the actual year of Tiberius' consulate; compare Justinus II, formula 1.

- (5) μετὰ τὴν ὑπατείαν τοῦ δεσπότης ἡμῶν Φλ. Τιβερίου Νέου
Κωνσταντίνου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου αὐτοκράτορος
ἔτους ..

ARSINOITE *SPP* XX 217 (5.v.581). *SB* VI 9592
(581; Νέου om. by ed. from rest.,
but space is sufficient and
formula requires it). *BGU* I 317
(580/1; see *CNBD* II 14).

Comment: These and the papyrus under formula 4 are the only Arsinoite papyri from Tiberius' reign; none uses regnal dating. Compare Justinus II, formulas 1 and 6.

- (6) Regnal Date of Mauricius, followed by μετὰ τὴν
ὑπατείαν τοῦ τῆς θείας λήξεως γενομένου ἡμῶν δεσπότης
Φλ. Τιβερίου Κωνσταντίνου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου
αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..

OXYRHYNCHITE *P.Oxy.* XVI 1976 (23.xi.582).
P.Oxy. I 136 (24.v.583). *P.Genova*
I 31 (583/4; provenance not indic.
by ed., but this formula found

only at Oxy.). *P.Oxy.* I 137 (11.i.584).

Comment: This postconsular formula of Tiberius is found only at Oxyrhynchos in the early years of Mauricius' reign; cf. Mauricius, formula 2.

- (7) Βασιλείας καὶ ὑπατείας τοῦ θειοτάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη καὶ μεγίστου εὐεργέτου Φλ. Τιβερίου Νέου Κωνσταντίνου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους δευτέρου

SYENE

P.Monac. 3 (6.iii.580; this is a fuller publ. of *P.Lond.* V 1725).

- (8) Βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου καὶ εὐσεβεστάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη μεγίστου εὐεργέτου Φλ. Τιβερίου Νέου Κωνσταντίνου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..., ὑπατείας τοῦ αὐτοῦ εὐσεβεστάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη ἔτους ..

OXYRHYNCHITE

with Νέου

P.Oxy. XVI 1892 (viii-ix.581).

without Νέου

PSI VIII 963 (21.x.579). *P.Oxy.* I 135 (21.iii.579; has only regnal formula; regnal dates points to 578). *P.Oxy.* I 144 (22.xi.580; om. μεγ. εὐεργ., has μετὰ τὴν ὑπατ. τῆς αὐτοῦ δεσποτείας τὸ β'). *Aegyptus* 56 (1976) 69 (vii-viii.580). *PSI* VII 786 (2.i.581; ed. assigns wrongly to Hermop., see *Aegyptus* 7 (1926) 270; om. 1st ἡμ. δεσπ.). *P.Oxy.* I 202 (8.x.582; *vidimus*). *P.Iand.* III 48 (29.v.582). *P.Lond.* III 774 (p.280) (11.x.582). *P.Lond.* III 777 (p.281) (11.x.582).

(9) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη Φλ. Τιβερίου
Νέου Κωνσταντίνου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου αὐτοκράτορος
ἔτους ..

HERMOPOLITE

SB VI 9085, inv.16050 (8.ix.579;
no consular formula; cf. *ZPE* 26
[1977] 272).

(10) Formula uncertain

P.Ant. II 103 (26.vii.580; cf. *ZPE* 26 [1977] 271;
probably formula 8 and written in Oxy.). *P.Lond.* V
1726 (Syene, 581; cf. *P.Monac.*, p.50). *P.Grenf.* I 60
(Apollinopolis; see *CNBD* II 17).

C. REMARKS ON TIBERIUS' NAMES

All texts from the Arsinoite Nome refer to Tiberius
as Τιβέριος Νέος Κωνσταντῖνος. Hermopolite texts refer
to him once in this form and once (under the co-regency)
as Τιβέριος ὁ Νέος Κωνσταντῖνος. At Syene, the Arsinoite
form is found twice, and a formula calling him just
Tiberius, once. At Oxyrhynchos, we find under the co-
regency Τιβέριος ὁ καὶ Νέος Κωνσταντῖνος; but in his sole
rule we find in every case but one simply Τιβέριος
Κωνσταντῖνος; only *P.Oxy.* XVI 1892 adds the Νέος.

CHAPTER VI
MAURICIUS (13.viii.582-23.xi.602)

- (1) βασιλείας καὶ ὑπατείας τοῦ θειοτάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη
Φλ. Μαυρικίου Τιβερίου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ)
αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..

HERMOPOLITE *P.Herm.* 29 (26.vii.586).

THINITE *P.Paris* 21 bis (14.vi.592; adds
τῆς οἰκουμένης after δεσπ., cf.
Phocas, formula 2; om. Τιβερίου).

Comment: This identification of regnal and consular
count is like Justinus II, formula 3 (very common) and
Tiberius II, formula 7 (one example from Syene).

- (2) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου καὶ εὐσεβεστάτου ἡμῶν
δεσπότη μεγίστου εὐεργέτου Φλ. Τιβερίου Μαυρικίου
τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ...,
μετὰ τὴν ὑπατείαν τοῦ τῆς θείας λήξεως γενομένου
ἡμῶν δεσπότη Τιβερίου Κωνσταντίνου ἔτους ..

OXYRHYNCHITE Four examples listed above, pp.
55-56, formula 6.

- (3) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου καὶ εὐσεβεστάτου ἡμῶν
δεσπότη μεγίστου εὐεργέτου Φλ. Τιβερίου Μαυρικίου
(or Μαυρικίου [Νέου] Τιβερίου) τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου
(καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους..., ὑπατείας τοῦ αὐτοῦ
εὐσεβεστάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη ἔτους ..

In the list below, the following abbreviations are
used for the forms of Mauricius' names:

T.M. = Τιβέριος Μαυρίκιος

M.N.T. = Μαυρίκιος Νέος Τιβέριος

M.T. = Μαυρίκιος Τιβέριος

OXYRHYNCHITE *PSI* III 248 (x-xi.584; T.M.). *P.Oxy.*
 VI 996 (20.xi.584; T.M.). *P.Genova* I
 32 (584/5; lost; cf. *ZPE* 26 [1977]
 231). *P.Oxy.* XX 2283 (7.ii.586; T.M.).
P.Oxy. XVI 1987 (17.ii.587; T.M.).
P.Oxy. XVI 1993 (9.iii.587; lost).
P.Oxy. XVI 1898 (13.iii.587; T.M.).
P.Oxy. XVI 1988 (29.vii.587; T.M.).
P.Oxy. XLIV 3204 (2.i.588; T.M.; see
CNBD IV 45). *SB* VI 9561 (2.i.590;
 M.N.T.). *P.Oxy.* XVI 1989 (3.xi.590;
 lost). *P.Oxy.* XVI 1990 (12.i.591;
 M.N.T.). *P.Warren* 10 (591/2; [M.N.]T.;
 ed. om. $\theta\epsilon\iota\omicron\tau\acute{\alpha}\tau\omicron\upsilon$ and $\Nu\acute{\epsilon}\omicron\upsilon$ from rest.,
 but space permits and formula
 requires them). *P.Erl.* 87 (1.i-13.
 viii.592; M.N.T.). *P.Amh.* II 150
 (20.ix.592; M.T.; reading verified on
 original). *P.Oxy.* I 201 (27.ix.593;
 M.N.T.; now *P.Lond.* III 779 descr.
 [*vidimus*]). *PSI* I 60 (8.x.595; M.N.
 T.). *P.Oxy.* XXVII 2478 (27.xi.595;
 M.N.T.). *PSI* I 59 (3.xi.596; M.N.T.;
 cf. *BL* I 390). *PSI* III 244 (12.vi.
 597; M.T.). *P.Oxy.* XIX 2239 (10.x.
 598; M.N.T.).

MEMPHITE *BGU* I 255 (15.v.599; M.T.; cf. *CNBD*
 III 33).

Comment: The formula is characteristically Oxyrhyn-
 chite, but our one Memphite document also shows it. In
 Oxyrhynchos, $\Nu\acute{\epsilon}\omicron\varsigma$ is consistently absent up to 588, with
 the names in the order Tiberius Mauricius; after that
 one finds Mauricius Novus Tiberius in almost all examples.

- (4) βασιλείας τοῦ δεσπότης ἡμῶν Φλ. Μαυρικίου Τιβερίου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου ἔτους ..

ARSINOITE *BGU* I 295 (18-27.x.591). *BGU* II 399 (23.iii.599). *BGU* II 395 (7.ix.600; regnal year points to 8.ix.599). *BGU* I 309 (20.iii.602; restore τοῦ before δεσπότης). *BGU* II 400 (591-602; provenance not indicated by ed. but shown by formula; use of invocation limits date to 591 or later).

Comment: Compare the last two examples under formula 5.

- (5) βασιλείας τοῦ εὐσεβεστάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότης Φλ. Μαυρικίου Τιβερίου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου ἔτους ..

ARSINOITE *SB* I 4484 (25.x.591). *SB* I 4734 (vii-viii.592; use of ἀρχῇ indicates July or August; restore ἔτους ι). *SB* I 4496 (16.i.593; cf. *ZPE* 26 [1977] 274). *P.Lond.* I 113 (4) (p.208) (8.vi.595). *BGU* II 397 (7.ix.597). *SB* I 4732 (591-602; mostly restored). *SB* VIII 9777 (28.xii.597/2.i.598; omits εὐσεβ. [verified on original by Dr. H. Harrauer]; word order shows this is a scribal deviation [or was form. 4 intended?]; Dr. Harrauer reads date as T[Ϲβ]ι β (or ζ) instead of ed. ιης). *P.Grenf.* II 88 (20.xii.602; om. εὐσεβ. [verified on photograph supplied by J. Bingen]; Maur. dead!).

- (6) βασιλείας τοῦ εὐσεβεστάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότης Φλ. Μαυρικίου Τιβερίου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..

ARSINOITE

P.Ross.Georg. III 39 (7.vii.584; probable formula, text very frag.; see *CSBE* 28,62 for date). *BGU* I 303 (22.vi.586). *P.Ross.Georg.* V 33 (24-28.viii.593; ed. wrongly 594).

- (7) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη Φλ. Μαυρικίου
Τιβερίου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος
ἔτους ..

ARSINOITE

SB VI 9456 (20.ix.594; regnal date (lack αὐτοκρ.) points to 593; has τοῦ bef. αἰωνίου in line 3 [checked on pap.]). *P.Got.* 60 (591-602; provenance not indicated; formula indicates Arsinoite; cf. *BL* II.2 70).

HERMOPOLITE

P.Lond. III 1326b descr. (1.iv.583; adds Νέου after Μαυρικίου; cf. *CNBD* III 34 for text). *SB* VI 9085, inv. 16055 (12.ix.589; regnal date points to 588). *BGU* XII 2205 (v-vi.590). *P.Stras.* 190 (27.vii.592; adds Νέου after Τιβ.; cf. *ZPE* 26 [1977] 281). *P.Lond.* V 1898 (594/5; adds Νέου after Μαυρ. [read on photostat provided by T.S. Pattie]). *P.Grenf.* II 86 (15.xii.596; regnal year points to 16.xii.595). *P.Alex.* 37 (596/7; ed. 597; names in order M.N.T.; ed. restores εὐσεβ. wrongly and omits αὐτοκρ.). *P.Flor.* III 300 (31.iii.597). *P.Lond.* III 1005 (p.260) (13.viii.598-12.viii.599; cf. *BL* I 296 and *CNBD* II 19). *P.Grenf.* II 87 (23.v.602). *P.Lond.* III 1009 descr. (25.vii.602; ed. 587/8, but invocation must fall after 591 [we have seen a photostat]; adds Νέου after

Μαυρ.). *P.Ross.Georg.* V 42 (602; formula mostly lost; adds Νέου; for date see ed. introd.; Mauricius died in 602). *P.Lond.* III 1315a descr. (585 or 600; order of names like *P. Stras.* 190 [photostat]). *BGU XII* 2206 (591-602; invocation indicates date 591 or later; ed. restores εύσεβ., but that is exclusively Arsinoite [formula 5]).

ANTINOOPOLITE *PSI XIII* 1367 = *SB V* 8949 (2.ix.585; regnal year indicates 584; names in order T.M.).

SYENE
(Τιβ.Μαυρ.
except as
indicated) *P.Monac.* 7 (23.vi.583). *P.Lond.* V 1727 (583/4). *P.Lond.* V 1729 (12.iii.584). *P.Monac.* 9 (30.v.584; regnal date indicates 585; adds at end καὶ μεγίστου εύεργέτου). *P.Lond.* V 1731 (20.ix.585; + consulate; adds καὶ μεγ. εύεργ.). *P.Monac.* 10 (28.i.586; + consulate; names in order M.T.; adds καὶ μεγ. εύεργ.). *P.Monac.* 11 (7.x.586; + consulate; like preceding text). *P.Lond.* V 1733 (6.iii.594; + consulate; names in order M.T.).

(8) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου καὶ εύσεβεστάτου ἡμῶν
δεσπότη Φλ. Μαυρικίου Τιβερίου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αύγουστου
(καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..

ARSINOITE *SB I* 4858 (2.vi.591; mostly rest.). *SPP XX* 216 (591/2; om. αὐτοκρ.; regnal year could be 9). *SB I* 4801 (18.viii.595; om. Τιβ.; cf. *P.Paris* 21 bis). *P.Lond.* I 113 (5c) (p.212) (8.viii.600). *P.Alex.* 33 (591-602; cf. *BL V* 4; invocation indicates date

591 or later).

HERMOPOLITE *P.Lond.* V 1899 (18.vii.600).
 PROVENANCE *P.Lond.* V 1897 (x-xi.588 [read on
 UNKNOWN photostat provided by T.S. Pattie];
 adds consular date).

(9) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου καὶ εὐσεβεστάτου ἡμῶν
 δεσπότη Φλ. Μαυρικίου Τιβερίου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου
 (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος καὶ μεγίστου εὐεργέτου ἔτους ..

ANTAIOPOLITE *P.Cair.Masp.* III 67325 IVr (5.iv.
 585). *P.Cair.Masp.* I 67111 (v-12.viii.
 585; adds consular date).

SYENE *P.Lond.* V 1728 (8.iii.584; regnal
 date indicates 585). *P.Lond.* V 1730
 (22.viii.585). *P.Monac.* 13 (18.i.594;
 + consulate). *P.Monac.* 14 (15.ii.594;
 + consulate; om. καὶ μεγ. εὐεργ.).

AREA OF SUEZ *SB* VI 9547 (582-602; see *CNBD* II 26).

(10) μετὰ τὴν ὑπατείαν τοῦ δεσπότη ἡμῶν Φλ. Μαυρικίου
 Τιβερίου ἔτους ..

HERAKLEOPOLITE *P.Erl.* 67 (17.ix.591). *P.Stras.* 318
 (19.ix.594; cf. *CNBD* III 32). *SB* VI
 9153 (14 or 24.ix.596; adds after
 ἡμῶν, καὶ σεβαστοῦ τοῦ θειοτάτου.
 Dr. H. Harrauer reads the day as
 Θῶ[Θ .]ζ̄, with either ιζ or κζ
 possible).

Comment: Compare Justinus II, formula 6. This is the
 only formula found at Herakleopolis and is found only
 there. No regnal formula is attested from that nome.
 Cf. the use of consulate and postconsulate for Tiberius
 II in the Arsinoite.

- (11) βασιλείας τοῦ γαληνοτάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη Φλ.
Μαυρικίου Τιβερίου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ)
αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..

PANOPOLITE *P.Paris* 21 ter (13.vii.599). *P.Paris*
20 (14.vii.599; regnal date indicates
600).

- (12) Formula uncertain

ARSINOITE *BGU* II 402 (591-602). *SB* I 4721 (589/
(cf. formulas 590). *SB* I 5265 (582-602). *SB* I 5317
4-8) (600-601).

HERMOPOLITE *P.Ross.Georg.* III 40 (v-vi.588;
(cf. formulas formula as rest. by ed. is Oxy., and
7-8) cannot be correct). *SB* VIII 9932
(598-599).

THE ORDER OF MAURICIUS' NAMES

Fl. Mauricius

Thinite	formula 1	592
Arsinoite	formula 8	595

Fl. Tiberius Mauricius

Oxyrhynchite	formulas 2,3	582-588
Antinoopolite	formula 7	585
Syene	formula 7	583-585

Fl. Mauricius Tiberius

Memphite	formula 3	599
Arsinoite	formulas 4-8	584-602
Suez	formula 9	582-602
Herakleopolite	formula 10	591-596
Hermopolite	formulas 1,7-8	589-602
Panopolite	formula 11	599
Antaiopolite	formula 9	585
Syene	formulas 7,9	584-594
Oxyrhynchite	formula 3	592-597

Fl. Mauricius Tiberius Novus

Hermopolite	formula 7	592-602
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Fl. Mauricius Novus Tiberius

Oxyrhynchite	formula 3	588-598
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Hermopolite	formula 7	583-602
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CHAPTER VII

PHOCAS (27.xi.602-5.x.610)

- (1) βασιλείας τοῦ δεσπότη ἡμῶν Φλ. Φωκᾶ τοῦ αἰωνίου
Αύγουστου ἔτους ..

ARSINOITE *ZPE* 31 (1978) 130-33 (9.ii.608). *SB*
I 5266 (8.viii.608). *BGU* III 837
(29.v.609).

- (2) βασιλείας τοῦ γαληνοτάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη Φλ. Φωκᾶ
τοῦ αἰωνίου Αύγουστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..

THINITE *SB* I 4503 (10.i.605/7; adds τῆς
οἰκουμένης after δεσπότη; for the
date see *CSBE* 66). *SB* I 4505 (11.x.
606/8; see *CSBE* 66).

PANOPOLITE *SB* I 5285 (31.x.607). *SB* I 5286 (1.xi.
607). *CPR* IV 23 (29.viii.608; for the
correct reading and date see *ZPE* 31
[1978] 133 n.3; provenance wrongly
reported there as Hermopolite).

- (3) βασιλείας τοῦ εὐσεβεστάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη Φλ. Φωκᾶ
τοῦ αἰωνίου Αύγουστου ἔτους ..

ARSINOITE *SPP* XX 219 (11.viii.604). *BGU* I 3
(7.vi.605; + consulate). *SB* I 4748
(14.vi.605; epithet restored). *SB* I
4838 (iv-v.606). *P.Vindob.Tandem* 32
(30[?].ix.606; for date see *ZPE* 31
[1978] 132 n.2).

- (4) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη Φλ. Φωκᾶ τοῦ
αἰωνίου Αύγουστου ἔτους ..

ARSINOITE *BGU* II 365 (7.ii.603).

- (5) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη Φλ. Φωκᾶ τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..

HERMOPOLITE *P.Ross.Georg.* III 49 (604/5; the last two words are to be restored at the beginning of line 2). *BGU* XII 2207 (12.x.606).

- (6) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου καὶ εὐσεβεστάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη Φλ. Φωκᾶ τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..

HERAKLEOPOLITE *P.Er1.* 73 (29.iii.604).

OXYRHYNCHITE *PSI* I 61 (8.v.609; Phocas' name and the titles following it have been omitted by the scribe).

HERMOPOLITE *SB* VI 9403 (21.xii.602; published restored as Mauricius; missing part found by P.J. Sijpesteijn and to be published in *ZPE*; adds καὶ μεγ. εὐ.).

- (7) Form uncertain

ARSINOITE *P.Lond.* III 871 (p.269) (20.iv.603).
SB I 4876 (602-610).

CHAPTER VIII

HERACLIUS AND HIS SON (5.x.610-11.ii.641)

Formulas referring to regnal years of Heraclius are found from the beginning of his reign until the Persian conquest of Egypt in 619. After the recovery of Egypt in 629, formulas with Heraclius alone or with Heraclius and his son Heraclius Novus Constantinus are found for the remainder of the reign. Many of the documents from the latter years of the reign are very fragmentary.

A. Heraclius (5.x.610-11.ii.641)

- (1) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου καὶ εὐσεβεστάτου ἡμῶν
δεσπότης μεγίστος εὐεργέτης Φλ. Ἡρακλείου τοῦ
αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..

OXYRHYNCHITE

P.Oxy. I 138 (5.x.610-29.viii.611).
P.Oxy. XXIV 2420 (ii-iii.611; cf.
ZPE 26 [1977] 274). *PSI* VII 773 (5.
vii.611; provenance not indicated by
ed., but formula, use of Thoth
indiction and remnants of place name
all indicate Oxy.). *P.Princ.* II 87
(21.i.612; despite ed., read
αὐτοκρά(τορος) [verified by A.E.
Hanson on papyrus]). *P.Oxy.* XVI 1981
(25.x.612; regnal date indicates
26.x.611). *P.Oxy.* I 139 (26.x.612;
in line 3 restore εὐσεβ(εστάτου) for
ed. εὐφῆμου). *PSI* I 62 (27.ix.613;
see *BL* I 390). *P.Oxy.* XVI 1979 (19.
viii.614; ed. 613; restore regnal
year as δ). *P.Iand.* III 49 (5.vii.
619).

Comment: This is the only formula found at Oxyrhyn-

chos. No Oxyrhynchite document adds a consular dating to the regnal formula. There are no published Oxyrhynchite documents with regnal formulas from the period after the recovery of Egypt by Heraclius in 629.

(2) βασιλείας τοῦ εὐσεβεστάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη Φλ.

Ἡρακλείου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..

ARSINOITE

BGU II 368 (25.vi.615; lacks εὐσεβ. [verified on original by Dr. G. Poethke]). *SB* I 5271 (10.xii.615; epithet lost, but rest. necessary. Bell, *ByzZ* 22 [1913] 397 no.9, dates wrongly to 9.xii; om. αὐτοκράτορος). *BGU* II 398 (14.viii.616; epithet lost, cf. preceding doc.; om. αὐτοκρ.; is this the same papyrus as *SB* I 5328?). *SB* I 4497 (8.ix.616; epithet lost). *P.Alex.* 35 (31.i.618). *BGU* II 401 (25.iii.618; om. αὐτοκρ.). *BGU* III 725 (21.vii.618; see *BL* I 63). *SB* I 4662 (11.vii.632?; + consulate, year of which points to 630 or 631). *SB* VI 9461 (14.x.632; regnal date points to 15.x.631).

(3) βασιλείας τοῦ εὐσεβεστάτου καὶ φιλανθρώπου ἡμῶν δεσπότη Φλ. Ἡρακλείου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..

ARSINOITE

SPP XX 220 = *SB* I 5269 (9.vi.618). *P.Lond.* I 113 (6b) (p.214) (12.viii.633). *SB* I 4488 (19.iv.635; ed. prints γαληνο(τάτου) Αὐγούστου. We observe from a photograph provided by M.F. Aubert [Paris] that αἰων(ίου) is a preferable reading).

- (4) βασιλείας τοῦ εὐσεβεστάτου καὶ φιλανθρώπου ἡμῶν
δεσπότη καὶ μεγίστου εὐεργέτου Φλ. Ἡρακλείου τοῦ
αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..

ARSINOITE *P.Ross.Georg.* III 51 (ii-iii.630;
indiction number in line 6 should be
restored as τρίτης). *P.Ross.Georg.*
III 55 (24.iv.630; cf. *CNBD* II 22).

- (5) Arsinoite, formula uncertain

BGU II 370 (x-xi.630; ed. reads and restores this as
involving both Heraclius and Heraclius junior. The
supplements are much too long; we would expect
formula 2, omitting αὐτοκρ.; but Dr. Poethke tells us
that the editor's readings are correct). *SB* I 4746.
SB I 4852 (636-641; indiction indicates 621-626 and
636-641 as possible dates; 621-626 is excluded by
the Persian occupation).

- (6) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότη Φλ. Ἡρακλείου
τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..

HERMOPOLITE *BGU* XII 2208 (8.x.614; regnal date
indicates 613). *BGU* XII 2209 (8.xi.
614; regnal date indicates 613).
P.Stras. V 328 (15-24.iv.618; seems
to have space in line 2 for καὶ + a
second epithet [γαληνοτ. or θεοστεφ.
rather than ed.'s εὐσεβ.]).

- (7) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου καὶ γαληνοτάτου καὶ
θεοστεφοῦς ἡμῶν δεσπότη Φλαουίου Ἡρακλείου τοῦ
αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος καὶ μεγίστου
εὐεργέτου ἔτους ..

HERMOPOLITE *SB* I 4669 (613/4; ed. 614; for the
provenance see *Cd'E* 35 [1960] 210 n.
1; the month could also be restored
as Phamenoth). *P.Lond.* III 1010

descr. (iv-v.614; om. καὶ μεγίστου
εὐεργ. according to H.I. Bell, *ByzZ*
22 (1913) 396 no.7). *BGU* XII 2110
(15.vi.617). *P.Amh.* II 151 (610-641;
cf. Bell, *ByzZ* 22 [1913] 403 n.1).

APOLLINOPOLITE *P.Edfu* I 3 (13-23.vi.618; + consulate;
mostly restored; regnal year should
be restored as η).

- (8) βασιλείας τοῦ γαληνοτάτου καὶ θεοστεφοῦς ἡμῶν
δεσπότης Φλ. Ἡρακλείου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ)
αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..

APOLLINOPOLITE *P.Lond.* II 483 (p.323) (5.viii.616;
+ consulate; cf. *BL* I 270).

- (9) βασιλείας τοῦ θειοτάτου καὶ γαληνοτάτου καὶ
θεοστεφοῦς ἡμῶν δεσπότης Φλ. Ἡρακλείου τοῦ αἰωνίου
Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος ἔτους ..

SYENE *P.Lond.* V 1736 (25.ii.611). *P.Lond.* V
1737 (9.ii.613; om. καὶ θεοστεφοῦς).

- (10) βασιλείας τοῦ γαληνοτάτου ἡμῶν δεσπότης Φλ.
Ἡρακλείου τοῦ αἰωνίου Αὐγούστου (καὶ) αὐτοκράτορος
ἔτους ..

THINITE *SB* I 4504 (16.xi.614; see *BASP* 15
[1978] for the date). *P.Paris* 21
(3.vi.616; for the date see *P.Paris*,
p.260 n.1; Bell, *ByzZ* 22 [1913] 397
no.10, dates this wrongly to 30.v).

- (11) Formula uncertain

APOLLINOPOLITE *SB* I 5112 (3.i.618; + consulate).

HERMOPOLITE *P.Lond.* III 1011 descr. (618/9 or
633/4; see Bell, *ByzZ* 22 [1913] 399 #
17). *P.Lond.* V 1875 (615/6 or 630/1).

PROVENANCE *ZPE* 19 (1975) 293 (616/7; + consulate).
 UNKNOWN

B. Heraclius and his Son (22.i.613-24.v.641)

- (12) βασιλείας τῶν θειοτάτων καὶ εὐσεβεστάτων ἡμῶν
 δεσποτῶν καὶ μεγίστων εὐεργετῶν τῶν αἰωνίων
 Αὐγούστων αὐτοκρατόρων Φλ. Ἡρακλείου καὶ Φλ.
 Ἡρακλείου Νέου Κωνσταντίνου τοῦ θεοστεφοῦς αὐτοῦ
 υἱοῦ ἔτους ..

HERAKLEOPOLITE *BGU* I 314 (23.v.630; ed. wrongly
 restores son's epithet as θεοφυλ-
 ἀκ(του); pap. gives son's name as
 Ἡρακλειανοῦ).

- (13) βασιλείας τῶν θειοτάτων καὶ γαληνοτάτων καὶ
 θεοστεφῶν ἡμῶν δεσποτῶν Φλαουίων Ἡρακλείου καὶ
 Ἡρακλείου Νέου Κωνσταντίνου τῶν αἰωνίων Αὐγούστων
 αὐτοκρατόρων καὶ μεγίστων εὐεργετῶν ἔτους ..

HERMOPOLITE *P.Lond.* III 1012 (p.265) (7.ix.633).
P.Flor. III 306 (x-xi.635; om. καὶ
 γαληνοτάτων καὶ θεοστεφῶν, καὶ μεγ.
 εὐεργ.).

APOLLINOPOLITE *SB* VI 8986 (i-ii.641; + consulate;
 mostly restored; cf. *ZPE* 26 [1977]
 284).

- (14) Formula uncertain

HERMONTHIS *SB* I 4319 (4.xii.634; of the regnal
 formula only μεγ. εὐεργ. survives,
 followed by a consular phrase for
 Heraclius, and then a phrase for
 Heraclius junior: καὶ Φλαουίου
 Ἡρακλείου Νέου Κωνσταντίνου τοῦ
 θεοστεφοῦς αὐτοῦ υἱοῦ ἔτους κγ.
 Though this is not clearly indicated,

the year is regnal; but it should be 22, not 23; cf. *SB* I, p.668).

APOLLINOPOLITE *SB* I 5114 (630-641).

ARSINOITE

P.Lond. I 113 (10) (p.222) (639/640).
SB I 5318 (630-641; + consulate; is this papyrus connected to the next one?). *BGU* I 319 (630-641; probably formula 3 is to be restored, followed by a consular formula; is this papyrus connected to the preceding one?).

ADDENDA AND CORRIGENDA TO *CSBE*

The list below includes material pertinent to *CSBE* published since its manuscript was closed, the results of our own critical work and that of others since that date, and factual or printing errors in the book. For consular references, full details are not given; the reader is requested to look up the reference and take over the formula and the exact date.

page

- 3 Indiction 19-7, reference to *P.Mich.* XII 652.7-8.
- 5 n.21 Observation (1) is not correct for the Antaiopolite Nome: cf. *P.Cair.Masp.* II 67151.4 and 67158.2.
- 21 n.9 Add *P.Oxy.* XVI 1994, 1997 (cf. *CNBD* IV 44).
- 25 Change numeral 29 in table for Oxyrhynchite Nome to 30.
- 34 n.10 Add *P.Köln* II 120.4 (16th indiction), *P.Sakaon* 73.7 (328; present 17th indiction). For *BGU* II 539 (16th indiction) see *CNBD* IV 36.
- 39 For *P.Oxy.* XII 1431 cf. *RFBE* 42 n.1.
- 40 Era year 56-25: ref. should be *PSI* VII 813.4.
- 41 Era year 211-180: *P.Oxy.* I 205 = *P.Lond.* III 780 (p.245). Era year 227-196: add *P.Oxy.* XVI 2014.
- 43 Change year 33 of the era (316/7) to 21 (304/5).
- 47 Add year 21 (304/5) in *ProcPhilSoc* 108.2 (1964) 68.
- 49 n.24 For *P.Stras.* 397 see *CNBD* I 7 (*BASP* 15 [1978]).
- 52 Delete from list *P.Stras.* I 43 (cf. *CNBD* IV 49) and *P.Oxy.* IV, p.202; cf. *CNBD* I 2.
- 53 Change numeral 5 in table under January, IV to 3 and numeral 7 under Total to 5.
- 55 n.1 Excluded also are *ZPE* 26 (1977) 282 = *P.Ross. Georg.* III 40 and *P.Lond.* V 1772 (delete ref. on p.56 and n.7).

- 57 Delete ref. to *SB* I 5278; cf. *CNBD* I 11, *BASP* 15 (1978).
- 58 Cf. for *P.Lond.* V 1719 (vi-vii.556?) *CNBD* IV 41.
- 59 Add after *P.Oxy.* XVI 1954³⁴: *P.Oxy.* XVI 1955, 1956. N.42, for the date see *CNBD* III 32 and *RFBE* 63. Add: Thoth 22, ind. 13: *P.Stras.* 318 (Herakleop., 19.ix.594); cf. *CNBD* III 32.
- 60 n.47 Cf. *CNBD* III 34; *SB* IV 7475 has the 14th indiction, not 11th.
- 60 Delete ref. to *SPP* VIII 1157 (Pauni? 7).
- 64 Add ref. to *P.Iand.* III 49 (ind. 7 = jul. 618/9, Epeiph 11, year 619; provenance Oxyrhynchos).
- 65 Delete ref. to *SB* VI 9283. See our treatment of "irreconcilable dates" in *CNBD* V 62.
- 69 Add in "Regnal" column, year 285: 1 Maximianus.
- 72 Add in "Consuls" column, year 324, under Era of Licinii IV: until end of September.
- 86 Add in "Consuls" column under year 507, name of second consul, Venantius.
- 87 Add in n.1 after *P.Oxy.* XVI 1972: (cf. pp.65-66).
- 91 n.1 Cf. for the problem of the consulate of Mauricius *CNBD* V 62.

year

- 294 For *P.Oxy.* VI 891.1 cf. *ZPE* 26 (1977) 267 n.3. Add: *P.Oxy.* I 23 verso.
- 295 Add: *P.Oxy.* I 43 recto vi.25 (i-ii) and *P.Oxy.* I 23 verso; *BGU* III 858.1 (cf. *CNBD* IV 37).
- 297 For *MPER* V, p.99, see *ZPE* 30 (1978) 236.1.
- 300 Delete: ref. to *P.Ryl.* IV 656.1 (i-viii). Change: *P.Sakaon* 2.1 (14.i), 3.1 (i). Add: *P.Oxy.* XLVI 3301.1.
- 301 Delete: ref. to *PSI* VII 804.14 (4.iii). Add: *P.Oxy.* XLVI 3304.3.
- 303 Add: ref. to *ChLA* IX 401.4.
- 304 Add: *CPR* VII 14.8-9.
- 305 Add: *CPR* VII 14.6.

- 309 For the date of *M.Chr.* 196.15 see *CNBD* IV 58.
For *P.Ryl.* IV 616 see *CNBD* IV 46.
- 312 Delete: ref. to *BGU* II 408.19 (22.xi).
- 313 Add: ref. to *BGU* II 408.19 (22.xi; cf. *CNBD* II 15).
- 316 For *SB* III 6003.14 cf. *CNBD* II 24.
- 320 For *P.Thead.* 31.20 cf. *ZPE* 26 (1977) 272.
- 321 For *SB* VI 9544.14 cf. also *ZPE* 26 (1977) 275.
For *SPP* XX 80 cf. *CSBE* 8 n.3.
- 324 Add: *PSI* IV 300.1, cf. *CNBD* IV 55.
- 327 Add: Pack² 2731, cf. *CNBD* IV 59.
Change: *P.Thead.* 36.11,13 = *P.Sakaon* 25 (29.viii, 7.ix; om. $\Phi\lambda.$ $\text{Οὐαλ.}, \epsilon\pi.$).
- 328 *P.Sakaon* 65.21 omits $\Phi\lambda.$ in restoration.
Add: *SB* XII 11024.21 (cf. *CNBD* IV 53).
- 331 Add: ref. to *P.Stras.* I 43.26 = *P.Sakaon* 69; cf. *CNBD* IV 49. Add: ref. to *CPR* VII 36.13.
- 332 Delete: ref. to *P.Stras.* 43 and to *SB* XII 11024.
- 337 Add: *PSI* VII 804.14; cf. *P.Oxy.* XLVI 3304.3n.
- 340 Add: *CPR* VII 16.13.
- 342 Add: *BGU* IV 1049.1.
- 350 Add: *P.Amh.* II 141.20 (7.iv; om. $\Phi\lambda.$).
- 354 *PSI* IX 1077.1 has the consulate in restoration; p.c. (i.e. 355) is not excluded.
- 355 See for *P.Oxy.* IV, p.202, *CNBD* I 2: *BASP* 15 (1978).
- 357 For *SPP* XX 101.7 see *CNBD* I 10 (*BASP* 15 [1978]).
- 366 Delete: ref. to *ZPE* 23 (1977) 218.1.
- 367 Add: ref. to *ZPE* 23 (1977) 218.1; cf. *CNBD* IV 42.
- 371 For *P.Lips.* 59.1 cf. *BL* I 209.
- 373 Add: *P.Oxy.* XLVI 3308.1 and 3309.1.
- 374 Add: *P.Oxy.* XLVI 3310.1 and *P.Lips.* 23.1 (cf. *CNBD* IV 38).
- 375 Add: *BGU* XII 2148.1; cf. *CNBD* I 1, *BASP* 15 (1978).
- 380 Add: *CPR* VII 19.1.
- 391 Add: *P.Lips.* 42.1; cf. *CNBD* IV 39.
- 400 For *SB* VI 9359 cf. *CNBD* IV 52.

- 421 For *Pap.Lugd.Bat.* XIII 8.1 see *CNBD* I 3, *BASP* 15 (1978).
- 438 Date of *P.Köln* II 103.1 should be xi-xii.
- 447 Delete: ref. to *P.Flor.* III 311.1.
- 448 Add: ref. to *P.Flor.* III 311; cf. P.J. Sijpesteijn and K.A. Worp, "The Date of *P.Flor.* III 311 Reconsidered," in *ZPE* 1979.
- 462 For *P.Vindob.Sijp.* 7 cf. *CNBD* III 32.
- 464 Delete: ref. to *SB* I 4821.
- 465 Add: ref. to *SB* I 4821; cf. *CNBD* IV 50.
- 466 Delete: ref. to *BGU* XII 2148; cf. *CNBD* I 1, *BASP* 15 (1978).
- 481 Add: ref. to *P.Lond.* III 991 (p.258), cf. *CNBD* IV 40.
- 487 Delete: ref. to *P.Lond.* V 1794.
- 488 Add: ref. to *P.Lond.* V 1794; cf. *CNBD* IV 34.
- 492 Add: ref. to *CPR* VII 40.1.
- 497 Add: ref. to *SB* V 7758.
- 501 Read ὅπᾳτου.
- 505 *P.Lond.* III 867 has epithet λαμπρ.
- 506 Add: ref. to *P.Stras.* 656.1 (30.viii; 31.viii ed.).
- 507 For *P.Lond.* III 1313.2 cf. *ZPE* 26 (1977) 272.
- 512 Epithet in *P.Stras.* 483.1 restored as [λαμπρ.].
- 513 Add ref. to *CPR* VII 43.1.
- 514 Epithet in *BGU* XII 2186.1 restored as [ένδοξ.].
- 516 Add: *P.Lond.* V 1797; cf. *CNBD* III 35.
- 523 For *P.Lond.* V 1687-1688 cf. *ZPE* 26 (1977) 272.
- 524 Epithet in *SB* V 8264 restored as [λαμπρ.].
- 525 Restore epithet in *P.Cair.Masp.* II 67125 as [ένδοξ.] instead of ed.'s [λαμπρ.].
- 527 For *P.Lond.* V 1690 see *ZPE* 26 (1977) 272.
- 531 Epithet in *SPP* XX 139 restored as [λαμπρ.].
- 533 Eds. date *SPP* XX 140 to 532 and *SB* I 4663 to 531.
- 534 *P.Stras.* 472, ed. restores p.c., but consulate of 533 not excluded; cf. *CNBD* VI 63.
- 538 For *SB* III 7201 cf. *CNBD* IV 51.

- 539 For *P.Cair.Masp.* I 67106 cf. *ZPE* 26 (1977) 272.
 540 Add: *PSI* III 188.2.
 541 *SPP* XX 136.4 dates from 541; cf. *RFBE* 46.
 Delete: ref. to *P.Lond.* V 1719.1; cf. *CNBD* III 35. Change date of *P.Stras.* 597 to v-xii.
 542-566 For epithets of Fl. Basilius, cf. *CNBD* III 35.
 Add: *BGU* XII 2198.1.
 542 Delete: *P.Ant.* I 42.2 = *CPJud.* III 508.
 543 For *P.Cair.Masp.* I 67087.4 cf. *ZPE* 26 (1977) 272.
 547 Delete: ref. to *P.Lond.* V 1797.1. Add: ref. to *P.Cair.Masp.* II 67242 (5.ix; ed. 4.ix).
 551 Delete: ref. to *SPP* XX 136.4.
 Change: epithet of *P.Stras.* 247.2 to é.
 553 Delete: [] around epithet in *P.Cair.Masp.* I 67093 ii.10. For *P.Stras.* 580.1 cf. *CNBD* IV 57.
 554 Add: *P.Lond.* III 1330a descr., cf. *CNBD* II 20 (formula not known).
 555 For *P.Cair.Masp.* III 67302.2, cf. *ZPE* 26 (1977) 272.
 556 Add: ref. to *P.Lond.* V 1719; cf. *CNBD* IV 41.
 555 or 556 Add: ref. to *P.Lond.* V 1873.
 557 Add: ref. to *P.Ant.* I 42.2 = *CPJud.* III 508; cf. *CNBD* II 13.
 566 For *P.Stras.* I 46-49 cf. *CNBD* I 6, *BASP* 15 (1978).
 566-578 Add: For the geographical distribution of the formulas see *RFBE* 50-51.
 567 For *P.Lond.* III 775.1 cf. *ZPE* 26 (1977) 272.
 566-568 Add: ref. to *PSI* I 58; cf. *CNBD* II 27.
 569 Add: ref. to *P.Cair.Masp.* III 67353 verso A.
 569-570 Add: ref. to *P.Ross.Georg.* V 32; cf. *CNBD* II 23.
 572 For *P.Michael.* 48.2 cf. *ZPE* 26 (1977) 272.
 573 Add: ref. to *SB* VI 9293; cf. *CNBD* II 25.
 574 Add: ref. to *P.Monac.* 1.1.
 578 Add: ref. to *P.Bad.* II 30; cf. *CNBD* II 16.
 579 For *SB* VI 9596 cf. *ZPE* 26 (1977) 275.
 580 For *P.Lond.* V 1725.1 read *P.Monac.* 3.1. For *Aegyptus* 56 (1976) 69.4 cf. *CNBD* I 4, *BASP* 15

- (1978); add N.S. *P.Ant.* II 103.1 is N.S.
- 580-581 Add: ref. to *BGU* I 317; cf. *CNBD* II 14.
- 582? Add: *P.Grenf.* I 60; cf. *CNBD* II 17.
- 584-599 Delete: (or ἡμῶν δεσπότου).
- 584 *PSI* III 248 is form. 2.
- 588 For *P.Oxy.* XLIV 3204.3 cf. *ZPE* 26 (1977) 284 and *CNBD* IV 45.
- 590-591 Add: ref. to *P.Monac.* 12.1.
- 594 Add: ref. to *P.Stras.* 318.1; cf. *CNBD* III 32.
- 595 For *PSI* I 60.5 cf. *ZPE* 26 (1977) 270.
- 596 For *SB* VI 9153 cf. *RFBE* 63.
- 591-596 Delete: ref. to *P.Stras.* 318.1.
- 599 For *BGU* I 255.2 cf. *CNBD* III 33.
- 615 Delete: ref. to *P.Ross.Georg.* III 55.
- 630 Add: ref. to *P.Ross.Georg.* III 55; cf. *CNBD* II 22.
- 634 For *SB* I 4319 cf. *RFBE* 71-72.
- 641 For *SB* VI 8986 cf. *ZPE* 26 (1977) 284.

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LIST OF PAPYRI BY YEAR

This list is supplementary to *CSBE*, Appendix D, and does not include documents listed there. The numeral in italics after the reference indicates the formula in the pertinent reign under which the full particulars will be found in this volume.

- 566 *P.Lond.* V 1707 (2)
- 574 *SB* IV 7319 (7)
- 579 *P.Oxy.* I 135 (8); *SB* VI 9085, inv. 16050 (9)
- 581 *P.Lond.* V 1726 (10)
- 582-602 *SB* I 5265 (12); *SB* VI 9547 (9)
- 591-602 *P.Alex.* 33 (8); *BGU* II 400 (4); *BGU* II 402 (12);
BGU XII 2206 (7); *SB* I 4732 (5); *P.Got.* 60 (7)
- 583 *P.Lond.* III 1326b descr. (7); *P.Monac.* 7 (7)
- 583-584 *P.Lond.* V 1727 (7)
- 584 *P.Lond.* V 1729 (7); *P.Ross.Georg.* III 39 (6);
P.Monac. 9 (7); *P.Lond.* V 1728 (9)
- 585 *PSI* XIII 1367 (7); *P.Cair.Masp.* III 67325 iv R
(9); *P.Lond.* V 1730 (9)
- 585 or 600 *P.Lond.* III 1315a (7)
- 586 *BGU* I 303 (6)
- 587 - - -
- 588 *P.Ross.Georg.* III 40 (12)
- 589 *SB* VI 9085, inv. 16055 (7)
- 589-590 *SB* I 4721 (12)
- 590 *BGU* XII 2205 (7)
- 591 *SB* I 4858 (8); *BGU* I 295 (4); *SB* I 4484 (5)
- 591-592 *SPP* XX 216 (8)
- 592 *P.Stras.* 190 (7); *SB* I 4734 (5)
- 593 *SB* I 4496 (5); *P.Ross.Georg.* V 33 (6)
- 594 *SB* VI 9456 (7)
- 594-595 *P.Lond.* V 1898 (7)
- 595 *SB* I 4801 (8); *P.Lond.* I 113 (4) (p.208) (5)

- 596 *P.Grenf.* II 86 (7)
- 596-597 *P.Alex.* 37 (7)
- 597 *P.Flor.* III 300 (7); *BGU* II 397 (5)
- 597-598 *P.Lond.* III 1005 (7)
- 597/598 *SB* VIII 9777 (5)
- 598-599 *SB* VIII 9932 (12)
- 599 *BGU* II 399 (4); *P.Paris* 20 (11); 21 ter (11)
- 600 *BGU* II 395 (4); *P.Lond.* V 1899 (8); *P.Lond.* I 113 (5c) (p.212) (8)
- 600-601 *SB* I 5317 (12)
- 602 *BGU* I 309 (4); *P.Grenf.* II 87 (7); *P.Lond.* III 1009 descr. (7); *P.Grenf.* II 88 (5); *P.Ross. Georg.* V 42 (7); *SB* VI 9403 (6)
- 602-610 *SB* I 4876 (7)
- 603 *BGU* II 365 (4); *P.Lond.* III 871 (p.269) (7)
- 604 *P.Erl.* 73 (6); *SPP* XX 219 (3)
- 604-605 *P.Ross.Georg.* III 49 (5)
- 605/607 *SB* I 4503 (2)
- 605 *SB* I 4748 (3)
- 606/608 *SB* I 4505 (2)
- 606 *SB* I 4838 (3); *P.Vindob.Tandem* 32 (3); *BGU* XII 2207 (5)
- 607 *SB* I 5285 (2); *SB* I 5286 (2)
- 608 *ZPE* 31 (1978) 130-33 (1); *SB* I 5266 (1); *CPR* IV 23 (2)
- 609 *PSI* I 61 (6); *BGU* III 837 (1)
- 610-641 *P.Amh.* II 151 (7); *SB* I 4746 (5)
- 610-611 *P.Oxy.* I 138 (1)
- 611 *P.Lond.* V 1736 (9); *P.Oxy.* XXIV 2420 (1); *PSI* VII 773 (1)
- 612 *P.Oxy.* XVI 1981 (1); *P.Princ.* II 87 (1); *P.Oxy.* I 139 (1)
- 613 *P.Lond.* V 1737 (9); *PSI* I 62 (1)
- 613-614 *SB* I 4669 (7)
- 614 *BGU* XII 2208 (6); *BGU* XII 2209 (6); *P.Lond.* III 1010 descr. (7); *P.Oxy.* XVI 1979 (1); *SB* I 4504 (10)

- 615 BGU II 368 (2); SB I 5271 (2)
616 P.Paris 21 (10); BGU II 398 (2); SB I 4497 (2)
615/6 or 630/1 P.Lond. V 1875 (11)
617 BGU XII 2210 (7)
618 P.Alex. 35 (2); BGU II 401 (2); SPP XX 220 (3);
BGU III 725 (2); P.Stras. V 328 (6)
618/9 or 633/4 P.Lond. III 1011 (11)
619 P.Iand. III 49 (1)
620-629 Cf. K. Chrysos, "The Date of Papyrus SB 4483 and
the Persian Occupation," ΔΩΔΩNH 4 (1975) 343-48.
630 P.Ross.Georg. III 51 (4); P.Ross.Georg. III 55
(4); BGU I 314 (12); BGU II 370 (5)
630-641 SB I 5114 (14)
632 SB VI 9461 (2)
633 P.Lond. I 113 (6b) (p.214) (3); P.Lond. III 1012
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635 SB I 4488 (3); P.Flor. III 306 (13)
636-641 SB I 4852 (5)
639-640 P.Lond. I 113 (10) (p.222) (14)

INDEX II

EPITHETS AND OTHER TITLES

Epithets are in alphabetical order. For each, the name of the emperors (from 537 on) for whom these epithets are attested and the numbers of the formulas in their reigns under which they appear are given, along with the provenances for which they are attested.

δεσπότης τῆς οἰκουμένης	Mauricius 1 (Thinite)
	Phocas 2 (Thinite)
γαληνότατος (cf. γαλ.	Mauricius 11 (Panopolite)
καὶ θεοστεφής,	Phocas 2 (Thinite, Panopolite)
θειότατος καὶ γαλ.)	Heraclius 10 (Thinite)
γαληνότατος καὶ	Heraclius 8 (Apollinopolite)
θεοστεφής	
εὐσεβέστατος (cf.	Mauricius 5 and 6 (Arsinoite)
θειότατος καὶ εὐσ.)	Phocas 3 (Arsinoite)
	Heraclius 2 (Arsinoite)
εὐσεβέστατος καὶ	Heraclius 3 and 4 (Arsinoite)
φιλάνθρωπος	
εὐτυχέστατος καὶ	Tiberius 1 (Syene)
φιλανθρωπότατος	
εὐτυχέστατος	Tiberius 2 (Oxyrhynchite)
θειότατος	Justinian 2 (Hermopolite,
	Antinoopolite, Antaiopolite)
	Justinus 2 (Antinoopolite)
	Justinus 3 (Antinoopolite,
	Antaiopolite, Hermopolite,
	Arsinoite?)
	Tiberius 7 (Syene)
	Tiberius 9 (Hermopolite)
	Mauricius 1 (Hermopolite,
	Thinite)
	Mauricius 7 (Arsinoite, Herm-
	opolite, Antinoop., Syene)

- θειότατος (cont.) Mauricius 10 (Herakleopolite)
 Phocas 4 (Arsinoite)
 Phocas 5 (Hermopolite)
 Heraclius 6 (Hermopolite)
 Heraclius 13 (Hermopolite)
- θειότατος καὶ γαληνότατος Heraclius 9 (Syene)
- θειότατος καὶ γαληνότατος Heraclius 7 (Hermopolite,
 καὶ θεοστεφής Apollinopolite)
 Heraclius 9 (Syene)
 Heraclius 13 (Hermopolite,
 Apollinopolite)
- θειότατος καὶ
 εὐσεβέστατος Justinian 1 (Arsinoite,
 Herakleopolite, Oxyrhynchite,
 Constantinople)
 Justinus 3 (Oxyrhynchite)
 Justinus 4 and 5 (Oxyrhynchite)
 Tiberius 8 (Oxyrhynchite)
 Mauricius 2 (Oxyrhynchite)
 Mauricius 3 (Oxyrhynchite,
 Memphite)
 Mauricius 8 (Arsinoite,
 Hermopolite)
 Mauricius 9 (Antaiopolite,
 Syene, Suez area)
 Phocas 6 (Herakleopolite,
 Hermopolite, Oxyrhynchite)
 Heraclius 1 (Oxyrhynchite)
 Heraclius 12 (Herakleopolite)
- θεοστεφής (cf. θειότατος Heraclius Jr. 12 (Herakleop.)
 καὶ γαληνότατος καὶ Heraclius Jr. 14 (Hermonthis)
 θεοστεφής)
- μέγιστος εὐεργέτης Justinus 4 (Oxyrhynchite)
 Justinus 5 (Oxyrhynchite, Syene)
 Tiberius 1 and 7 (Syene)
 Tiberius 8 (Oxyrhynchite)
 Mauricius 2 (Oxyrhynchite)
 Mauricius 3 (Oxy., Memphite)

- μέγιστος εὐεργέτης (cont.) Mauricius 7 (Syene)
 Mauricius 9 (Antaiopolite,
 Syene, Suez area)
 Phocas 6 (Hermopolite)
 Heraclius 1 (Oxyrhynchite)
 Heraclius 4 (Arsinoite)
 Heraclius 7 (Hermopolite,
 Apollinopolite)
 Heraclius 12 (Herakleopolite)
 Heraclius 13 (Hermopolite)
 Heraclius 14 (Hermonthis)
- τρισμέγιστος εὐεργέτης Tiberius 1 (Syene)
- φιλάνθρωπος see εὐσεβέστατος καὶ φιλάνθρωπος
- φιλανθρωπότατος see εὐτυχέστατος καὶ φιλανθρωπότατος
- No epithet Justinus 1 (Arsinoite)
 Justinus 6 (Arsinoite,
 Herakleopolite, Syene)
 Tiberius 3 (Arsinoite,
 Hermopolite)
 Tiberius 4 (Arsinoite)
 Tiberius 5 (Arsinoite)
 Mauricius 4 (Arsinoite)
 Mauricius 5 (Arsinoite)
 Mauricius 10 (Herakleopolite)
 Phocas 1 (Arsinoite)
 Heraclius 2 (Arsinoite)
- Αὐτοκράτωρ lacking Justinus 1 (Arsinoite)
 Justinus 6 (Arsinoite,
 Herakleopolite, Syene)
 Mauricius 4,5,7 and 8 (Arsin.)
 Mauricius 10 (Herakleopolite)
 Phocas 1,3 and 4 (Arsinoite)
 Heraclius 2 (Arsinoite)
- μέγιστος εὐεργέτης Justinus 5 (Syene)
 omitted where normally Tiberius 8 (Oxyrhynchite)
 found in a formula Mauricius 9 (Syene)
 Heraclius 7, 13 (Hermopolite)

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PROVENANCES OF PAPYRI, A.D. 537-641

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Antaiopolite	Justinian 2 Justinus 3 (CSBE 2A) Mauricius 9
Antinoopolite	Justinian 2 Justinus 2 and 3 (CSBE 2A) Mauricius 7
Apollinopolite	Tiberius 10 Heraclius 7, 8, 11, 13, 14
Arsinoite	Justinian 1 Justinus 1, 3 (dubious), 6 Tiberius 3, 4, 5 Mauricius 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12 Phocas 1, 3, 4, 7 Heraclius 2, 3, 4, 5, 14
Constantinople	Justinian 1
Herakleopolite	Justinian 1 Justinus 6 Mauricius 10 Phocas 6 Heraclius 12
Hermonthis	Heraclius 14
Hermopolite	Justinian 2 Justinus 3 (CSBE 2A) Tiberius 3, 9 Mauricius 1, 7, 8, 9, 12 Phocas 5, 6 Heraclius 6, 7, 11, 13
Memphite	Mauricius 3

Oxyrhynchite

Justinian 1
 Justinus 3 (CSBE 2B), 4, 5
 Tiberius 2, 6, 8, (10)
 Mauricius 2, 3
 Phocas 6
 Heraclius 1

Panopolite

Mauricius 11
 Phocas 2

Suez area

Mauricius 9

Syene

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 Mauricius 7, 9
 Heraclius 9

Thinite

Mauricius 1
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 Heraclius 10

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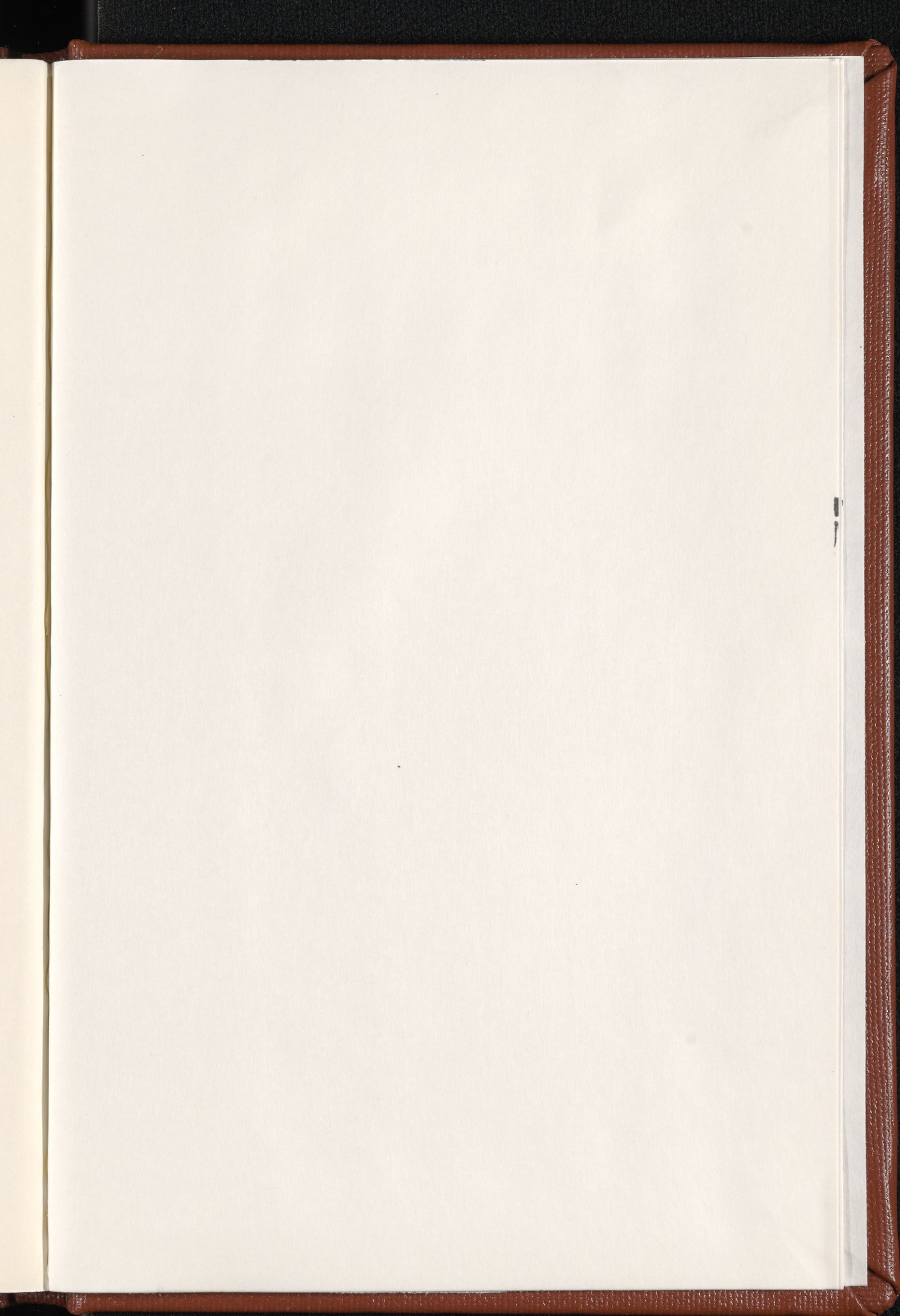
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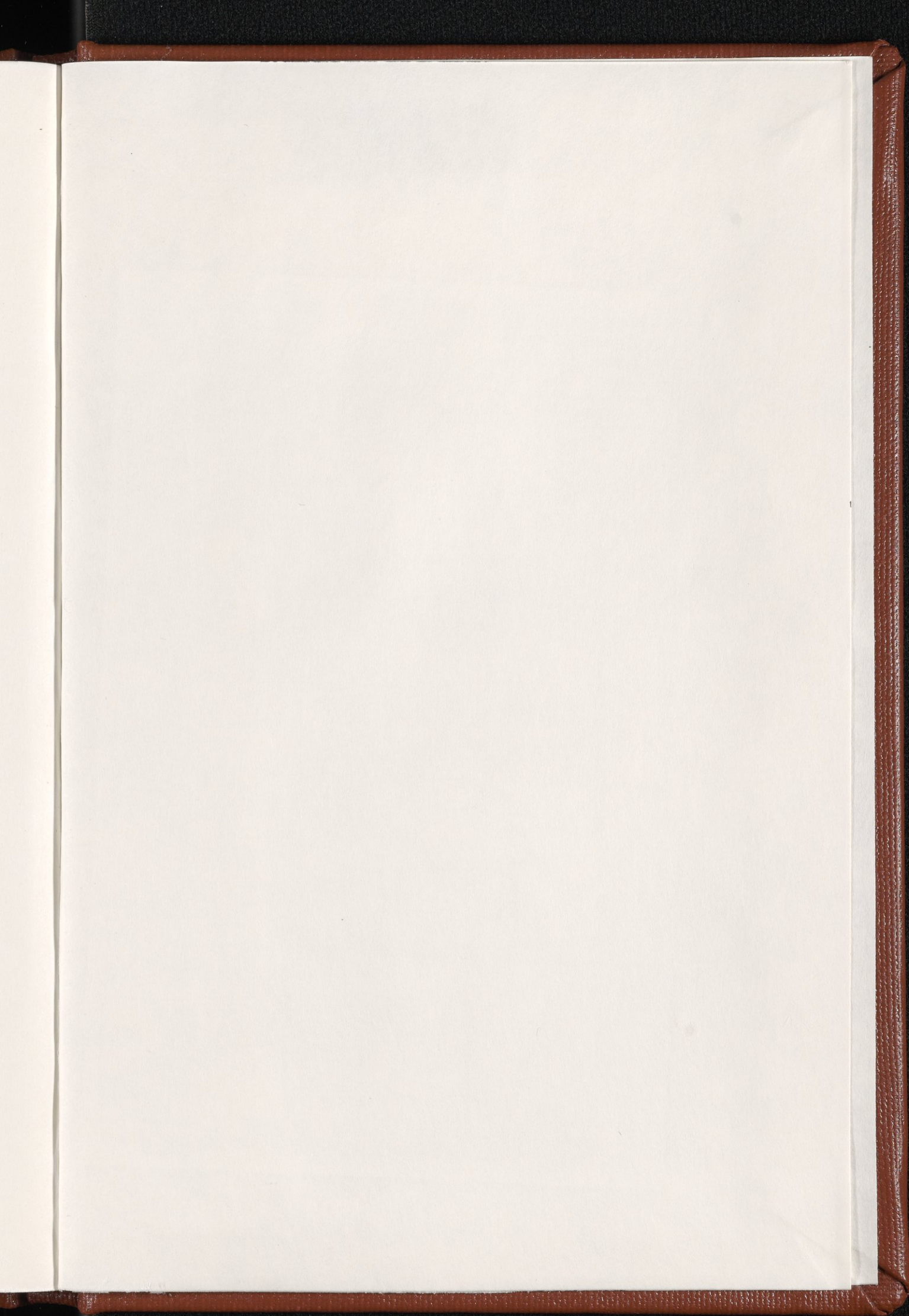
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