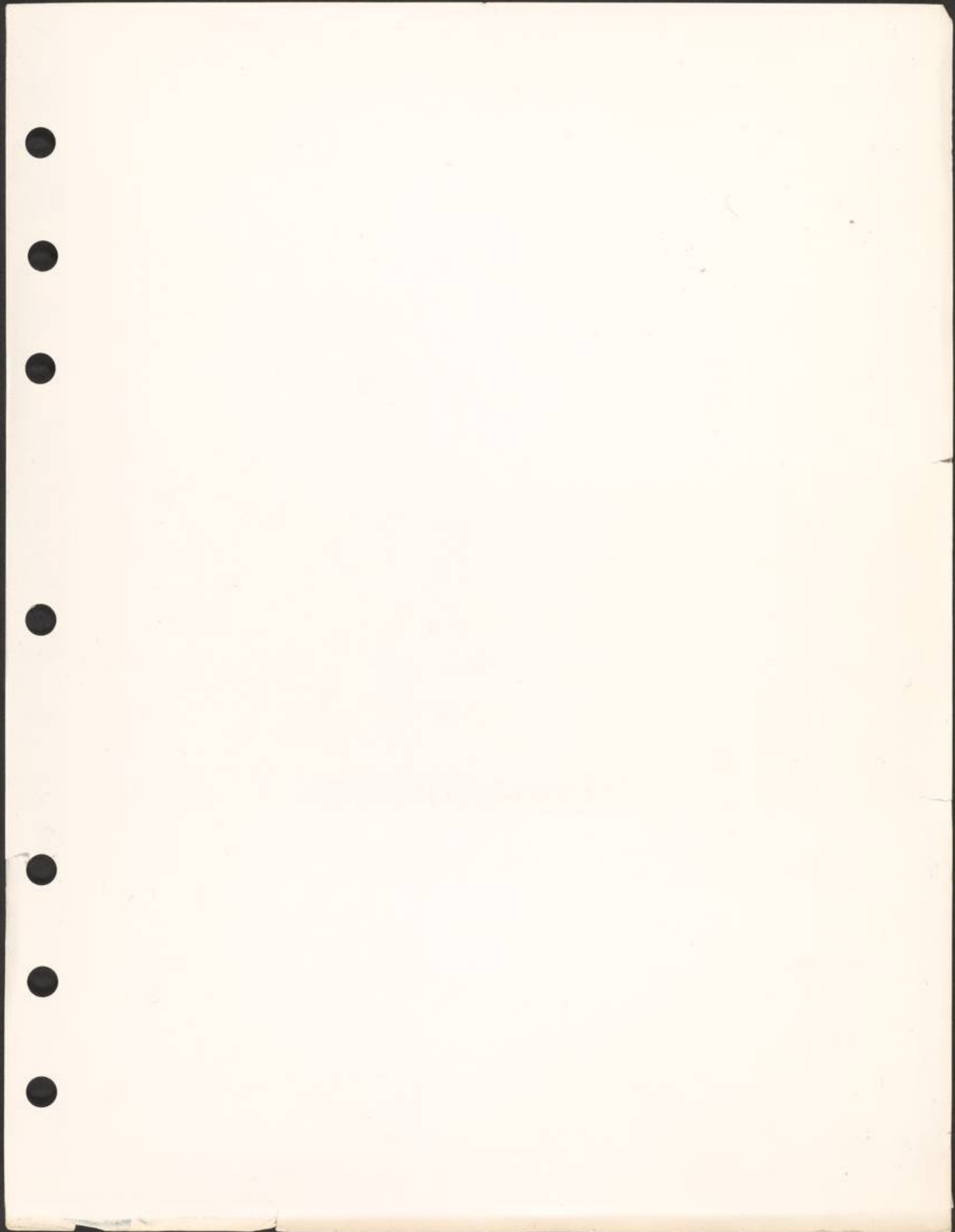


AMERICAN STUDIES IN PAPHYROLOGY



AMERICAN STUDIES IN PAPYROLOGY
VOLUME THREE

INVENTORY
OF
COMPULSORY SERVICES
IN PTOLEMAIC
AND ROMAN EGYPT

NAPHTALI LEWIS

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF PAPYROLOGISTS
NEW HAVEN AND TORONTO • MCMLXVIII

PUBLICATIONS OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF PAPYROLOGISTS

AMERICAN STUDIES IN PAPYROLOGY

- I Essays in Honor of C. Bradford Welles, 1966
- II Yale Papyri in The Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library,
by John F. Oates, Alan E. Samuel, and C. Bradford Welles, 1967
- III Inventory of Compulsory Services in Ptolemaic and Roman Egypt,
by Naphtali Lewis, 1968
- IV The Taxes in Grain in Ptolemaic Egypt: A Study of the Receipts Issued
from the Granary of Diosopolis Magna During the Years 164 - 88 B.C.,
by Zola M. Packman, *in press*

THE BULLETIN OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF PAPYROLOGISTS

Separate Reprints From *The Bulletin*

- A Working List of The Prefects of Egypt, 30 B.C. To 299 A.D.,
by Oscar W. Reinmuth, 1967

THE PRINTING OF THIS VOLUME WAS MADE POSSIBLE BY
A GENEROUS GRANT FROM THE SKERRYVORE FOUNDATION

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF PAPYROLOGISTS
Box 1977 Yale Station, New Haven, Connecticut, U.S.A.
Office A 203 University College, Toronto, Canada

Set by the Society on VariTyper Garamond Font
Printed by Vernon Hunt, Incorporated, New Haven, Connecticut

PREFACE

It is exactly fifty years since the publication of Friedrich Oertel's *Die Liturgie*, and no comprehensive review of the subject has been attempted since then. The present monograph has, therefore, two aims: to bring the list of liturgic offices and services up to date, and through a schematic analysis of the extant data to provide a conspectus of the subject. Citations have been regularly included for dating purposes; otherwise they are given only where they are scanty or have some special significance. Complete citations for individual items are, as members of the Association Internationale de Papyrologues know, available on request from the office of the *Wörterbuch*.

It is planned that changes, corrections and additions will be published as often as necessary with the *Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists*. To that end readers are invited to call the writer's attention to errors and to relevant information in unpublished documents. Thanks in this respect are already due to Professor Herbert C. Youtie, who has supplied the data and citations from the as yet unpublished *P. Petaus*.

As a further means of keeping the list continually up to date this volume is being issued in a loose-leaf binder, so that new pages can be added and obsolete pages replaced by revised versions; these will be issued as required by new data.

Naphtali Lewis

New York, July 1, 1967

1950

The following information was obtained from the records of the
Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, on
the subject of the land owned by the United States in
the State of California, and is being furnished to you
for your information. The information is being furnished
to you in accordance with the provisions of the
Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. 552, and
the Department's policy on the release of information.
The information is being furnished to you in accordance
with the provisions of the Freedom of Information Act,
5 U.S.C. 552, and the Department's policy on the
release of information. The information is being
furnished to you in accordance with the provisions of
the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. 552, and
the Department's policy on the release of information.

Very truly yours,
Director

THE PTOLEMAIC PERIOD

LARGE
NISAW
PJ
1895
.L49
1968

THE WORLD OF EMERSON

PTOLEMAIC EGYPT

The analysis of the compulsory services and offices attested in the Egypt of the Ptolemies reveals in striking fashion the dual politico-economic heritage of an Oriental land with a Greek-speaking ruling class.

In Section I are listed the types of conscripted labor and service mentioned in the documents. *Not one of these is found in any Greek polis*, either in Classical or in Hellenistic times. They are clearly forms of service owed to a monarch by his populace. The fact that such services are sometimes remunerated does not alter their compulsory character.

In Section II are listed the few liturgic offices mentioned in the documents. It is apparent at once from this list that (a) these liturgies existed only in the poleis and in the communities of Greek military settlers, and (b) *these were the same offices that existed in any autonomous Greek polis*, anywhere in the Classical or Hellenistic world. There is no evidence in Ptolemaic Egypt of the proliferation of local liturgies that characterized the administration of Egypt under the Romans.

The history of the village presbyteroi may seem at first sight to contradict the principles just enunciated. In his *Etude sur les πρεσβύτεροι des villages de la χώρα égyptienne*, Brussels, 1953, A. Tomsin has skilfully shown how in Ptolemaic times the responsibilities of the village elders evolved in the direction of those of the πρεσβύτεροι κώμης of the Roman period. But this development does not warrant the conclusion that the function of presbyteros was ever formally established as a liturgy under the Ptolemies. There has developed in recent years a regrettable tendency to confuse fiscal responsibility with liturgy, to take the first as evidence of the second (e.g. Tomsin p. 18; C. Kunderewicz, *Eos* 48, 1956, II, pp. 101-15). This is obviously an error, for tax-farmers and salaried officials were similarly responsible. The touchstone of liturgy is not responsibility, but compulsory service. Put another way, all liturgic officials were financially responsible for the satisfactory discharge of their offices, but not all financially responsible officials were liturgic.

Others have already demonstrated that the administrative structure of Ptolemaic Egypt was not fundamentally different from that of the other Hellenistic monarchies: cf. e.g. B.A. van Groningen, *Museum Helveticum* 10, 1953, pp. 178-91. This parallelism, we now see, is reflected also in the institution of *leitourgia*: Ptolemaic liturgy is Hellenistic liturgy.

I: Requisitioned Labor and Services

IRRIGATION

A. Labor

documents (255/4–118 B.C.): *P. Petr.* II 4 (11), III 37, 40, 43(3), 45, 109, *P. Teb.* 5, *UPZ* 157.

work – moving earth (measured in ἀωίλια or ναύβια), bringing reinforcement materials (καλαμεία, κουφεία, *P. Teb.* 5).

adaeratio possible.

no evidence of πενήθερος before Roman times: cf. *Pap. Lugd.-Bat.* XII, p. 5.

laborers –

paid in some (all?) cases.

sailors also used.

Notes. 1. Repairs were also carried out under contract with the crown: *P. Petr.* III 43(2), cf. *P. Teb.* 703. 29-40n.

2. The ἀωιλιασταί in *PCZ* 137, 138, and 745 are engaged in private, not public, work.

B. Surveillance

PCZ 296 (250 B.C.): 75 dr. paid εἰς χωματοφύλακας ἑ τούς τεταγμένους [ἐπι τῆι δια]τηρήσει [τῶ]ν χωμάτων ... [εἰς ἕκασ]τον τ[οῦ] μηνός (δρ.) β (ἡμ.). Since other guards were paid 6 dr. a month, these "were probably impressed from among the peasants" (ed. in intr.).

Note. In *P. Teb.* 703 (late third cent. B.C.), 203-5, guarding of trees planted on embankments is stated to be the responsibility of the contractors of the work.

CULTIVATION

A. Labor

documents (164–50/49 B.C. or later), with vocabulary of compulsion:

UPZ 110,

13 and 149, μήτε τῶν ἀδυνατούντων γεωργεῖν περισπᾶται μητεῖς μήτε τῶν δυναμένων σκεπάζηται.

28 and 32, δεῖν ... γεωργήσιν ἐπὶ τὸ ἔλασσον κε(φάλαιον).

47, ἕκαστοις κατὰ δύναμιν μερισθῆι τὰ γεώργια (cf. also 66 and 152).

89, ἀδυνατούντας ἀναγκάζειν ἐπιδέχσθαι τὰ τῆς γεωργίας καὶ τὰς ἀποσκευὰς ... περισπᾶν.

- 109, οὐδὲ βουλομένοις προσιέναι πρὸς τὴν γεωργίαν.
 112, εἰ συναναγκάζειν ἐπιχειροίη προσδέχεσθαι.
 135, ἐπιγράφειν τοῖς μὴ δυναμένοις ἐπιβεβλημένους.
 169, οἱ διὰ τοῦ προστάγματος προσκαλούμενοι.
 179, διαταχθῆι πρὸς τὴν τῆς βασιλικῆς γεωργίαν ἀκολούθως τῶι προστάγματι
 194, τῶν περισπωμένων εἰς τὴν γεωργίαν.
 199, ταῖς ἀποσκευαῖς ... ἐπιγεγράφθαι γῆν.
 203, ὑπὲρ ὧν δεῖ ἔλκεσθαι εἰς τὴν γεωργίαν καὶ ὧν <οὐ> δεῖ πάντως
 περισπᾶσθαι.
P. Teb. 734. 8, τῆι προσαγομένῃ ... γῆι.
P. Teb. 6 = *WChr.* 332. 31, τινὰς ... βιαζομένους ἄνευ συναλλάξεων.
P. Teb. 787. 12, ἐπισπᾶσθαι... ἐπὶ τὴν καταλειμμένην γῆν.
P. Teb. 10 = *WChr.* 160. 2, ἐφ' ὧι κατεργᾶται τοῖς ἰδίοις ἀναλώμασιν ἀπὸ τῆς
 ... ἐν ὑπολόγῳ γῆς (ἀρ.) δέκα.
BGU 1842. 7, ἀρου(ρῶν) γ' ἐσπαρμένων ... καὶ τῆς προσηγμένης ἐν συκοφαντίᾳ
 ἀρού(ρας) α (ἡμ.).
BGU 1862. 5, γεωργίαν βασιλικῆς γῆς ... ἀπαιτεῖσθαι.

In *P. Teb.* 99. 10 and 51 (c. 148 B.C.), ἐπιβολή is a separate classification (=already in, or a forerunner of, the sense in which it was used in the Roman period, i.e. compulsory addition?). Cf. also *BGU* 1813. 7 (62/1 B.C.) τὰς ὑπαρχούσας ... ἀρού(ρας) ς καὶ τὴν ἐπιβάλλουσαν [βασιλικὴν] γῆν.

- Notes.* 1. Cf. *PCZ* 451 = *PSI* 440. 7 (260-45 B.C.), ἡμᾶς βιασάμενος ἀπέστειλεν ἐπὶ τὸν θερισμόν.
 2. Cf. σκεπάσω in *PCZ* 451 = *PSI* 440, ἀπο- and περισπᾶω in *BGU* 1243, *UPZ* 15 and 16, *P. Teb.* 124.

Bibl. M.-Th. Lenger, *Corpus des ordonnances des Ptolémées* pp. 268 and 270.

B. Surveillance

P. Teb. 27 = *WChr.* 331. 48 (113 B.C.), τῶν δυναμένων ἐπισπασθῆναι εἰς τὰς γενηματοφυλακίας ἀπὸ τε τῶν στρατευομένων καὶ τῶν ἄλλων τῶν τόπους κατοικούντων (cf. lines 4 and 13). These were additional guards κατὰ θερείαν (line 60).

For additional citations cf. *Wörterbuch* III, p. 100.

- Notes.* 1. Guarding crops was among the normal duties of regular φυλακῖται: cf. *P. Teb.* 731 (153/2 or 142/1 B.C.) and 27 = *WChr.* 331. 53 (113 B.C.).
 2. *P. Oxy.* 1465 (first century B.C.) mentions an ἀλωνοφύλα[κ]α, but with no indication whether compulsory service is involved.

Bibl. F. Oertel, *Liturgie*, p. 27.

C. Préaux, *L'économie royale des Lagides*, pp. 126-28, 505-9.

A. Tomsin, *Etude sur les πρεσβύτεροι ...*, p. 18.

U. Wilcken, *UPZ I*, pp. 475-79.

TRANSPORT

documents (c. 257-47 – 118 B.C.):

PCZ 509. 5, ?δ]γον ἀνγαρεύων.

P. Petr. II 20, col. IV. 5, λέμβου ἀγγαρευθέντος (cf. line 14).

P. Teb. 704. 20, πάντα τὰ ἐν τῷ νομῷ πορε[ῖα ...] ἐπισυναχθέν[τ]α γίνη-
τ[αι] πρὸς τῇ ἐξ[αγωγῇ τοῦ] σίτου.

P. Teb. 750. 6, τοῖς κεχειρογραφηκόσι παραστήσειν πορεῖα.

P. Strassb. 93. 5, ἀλωτικά ὑποζύγια.

P. Teb. 5. 181, μηδὲ κτήνη αὐτῶν ἐγγαρεύειν ἐπὶ τι τῶν ιδίων.

P. Teb. 5. 252 = *PSI* 1401. 9, μηνένα ἐγγαρεύειν (ἀγγ-) πλοῖα ... εἰς τὰς
ιδίας χρείας.

Note the revealing remark, οὔτε γὰρ πλοῖόν ἐστιν εὐπορῆσαι πάντων εἰλκυσμέ-
νων πρὸς τὰς λειτουργίας (*var. lect.* οὔτε γὰρ πλοῖον ἔστιν ἐυρεῖν, πρὸς τὰς
λειτουργίας εἰλκυσμένων ἀπάντων), which occurs in no. 16 of the τύποι
ἐπιστολικοί attributed in the manuscripts to Demetrius Phalereus (who
lived his last years in Egypt under Ptolemies I and II), but now common-
ly dated c. 200 B.C. - 50 A.D.

PROVISION FOR TRAVELING OFFICIALS

documents (257 - first century B.C.): see Préaux, *L'économie royale des
Lagides*, pp. 392-94; add *P. Teb.* 116. 56-58.

vocabulary: visit = παρουσία.

provisions = κοίτη, ξένια, σιτώνιον (for ἐφόδιον cf. *Wörterbuch* s.v.).

BILLETING

documents (276 - first century B.C.): *BGU* 1285, *PCZ* 341 (b) (c), *P. Enteux.*

11-14, *P. Hal.* 1 (lines 166-85) = *Pap. Primer* 5, *P. Petr.* II 12 (1) = *WChr.*

449, *P. Petr.* III 6, [III 12], III 14, III 15 = *P. Lond.* 492, *P. Petr.* III 20 = *WChr.*

450, *P. Petr.* III 29a = II 12 (1), III 42F, III 43 (2), III 46(2) = II 14 (2),

P. Ryl. 562 = *SB* 7645, *P. Teb.* 5 (lines 99-101 and 168-77), 793, 820, 933,

UPZ 151 = *P. Lond.* 106, *P. Yale* 46.

vocabulary: ἐπισταθμεύειν, -μία, -μος.

σταθμός, -μοδοσία, -μοδοτεῖν, -μοῦχος.

- Bibl. C. Preaux, *L'économie royale des Lagides*, pp. 388-92 and 477-79.
M.-Th. Lenger, *Corpus des ordonnances des Ptolémées*, pp. 9-19 and 50-54.

BRICKMAKING

documents: PCZ 451 + PSI 440 (260-45 B.C.).

II: Liturgic Offices

Listed in this section are the offices for which compulsory service is in evidence or implied.

In addition to the offices listed here, the titles τριήραρχος and ὑποτριήραρχος occur in papyri of the Ptolemaic era. From PCZ 036 + SB 6773 (257 B.C.) it would appear that the trierarchy remained a liturgy in some Greek cities of the Ptolemaic empire, at least under the early Ptolemies: cf. Préaux, *L'économie royale des Lagides* p. 41; Rostovtzeff, *Soc. and Econ. Hist. Hell. World*, p. 1399 n. 130. For the rest — P. Petr. III 43(3) and 64b, BGU 1744-46 (240 - 64/3 B.C.) — the indications are that the trierarch was a regular officer in the Ptolemaic armed forces. In P. Grad. 6 (233/2? B.C.) there is mention of a τριηράρχημα, which has been interpreted as a tax (paid by cleruchs?) for the upkeep of the navy: cf. PCZ I, p. 22. In BGU 1744-46 a trierarch is listed among naval leitourgoi receiving rations; on the meaning of leitourgoi and related terms see *Greek, Roman, and Byzantine Studies* 3, pp. 175-84, and 6, pp. 227-30.

KEY

The data below are tabulated according to the following scheme:

- 1 = Earliest and latest dates attested.
- 2 = Earliest evidence of compulsory service.
- 3 = Qualifications for the liturgy.
- 4 = Area of responsibility.
- 5 = Term of office.
- 6 = Remarks.
- [] = by implication.
- = evidence lacking.



ἀγωνοθέτης

1. Third/second century B.C. – Principate.
2. Presumption of liturgy based on parallel with other Hellenistic cities.
3. ---
4. [City].
5. ---
6. Only Ptolemaic occurrence: *SB 7286* (fragmentary inscription).



γυμνασίαρχος, -χία

1. 294/3? B.C. (SEG II, 864 = SB 6665) – Dominate.
2. 57/6 B.C. (SB 7746 = SEG VIII, 531) αὐθαιρέτως ἐπίδεξ[άμενος ... τὴν γυμνα]-
σίαρχίαν (cf. SB 8031 = SEG VIII, 641).
3. ---
4. City or local community (cf. 5 and 6 below).
5. One year (*Archiv* 5, p. 162, no. 7; *BGU* 1772; *P. Par.* 69 = *UPZ* 162 = *WChr.* 41;
SB 6157, 6158; *SEG* II, 864 = *SB* 6665, *SEG* VIII, 357, 504 = *SB* 8118).
6. Gymnasia in villages: list in *Aegyptus* 11, pp. 485-96, to which add *BGU*
1767 (Heracleopolite).

Documents (in addition to those already cited): *Archiv* 2, pp. 542-66, nos. 18, 26, 128; *BGU* 1256, 1849; *P. Enteux.* 8; *PSI* 391; *SB* 1106, 1569, 2000, 2264, 7456-57, and 8313, 8334, 8389 = *CIG* III, 4707, 4717(= *OGIS* 194), *CIG* III, 4860; *SEG* VIII, 694 and 811 = *SB* 7246 and 8234; *P. Teb.* 700; *UPZ* 162; *WChr.* 163 intr. Cf. Dio Cassius 50.5.1 and Plutarch, *Ant.* 33.4.

Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

ἐξηγητής

1. Third/second century B.C. — Dominate.
2. ---
3. ---
4. Alexandria, nome.
5. ---
6. Only three Ptolemaic occurrences: *OGIS* 104, *SB* 2100, and 7789 = *SEG* VIII, 532.



κοσμητής

1. Third/second century B.C. – Dominate.
2. ---
3. ---
4. Local community, on analogy with gymnasiarch.
5. ---
6. Only two Ptolemaic occurrences: *SB* 1569 and 7246 • *SEG* VIII, 694.



λαμπαδάρχης

1. Early first century B.C.
2. Early first century B.C.
3. ---
4. Local community (cf. also gymnasiarch, kosmetes).
5. ---
6. Only Ptolemaic occurrence: *BGU* 1256 (Philadelphia), where an unwilling nominee (ἐλκύειν) asks to be released (ἀπολύειν).



σίτου ἐγδοχεύς, -χεία

1. 257 B.C.
2. 257 B.C.
3. Age mentioned but not specified.
4. Polis (= Alexandria?).
5. ---
6. Only Ptolemaic occurrence: *P. Mich. Zen 23*, where ed. asks whether σίτ. ἐγδ. = σιτώνης of Hellenistic cities.

Bibl.: Koester, *Aegyptus* 19, pp. 301-4.



THE ROMAN PERIOD

THE YEAR OF PERIOD

ROMAN EGYPT

The pages that follow reveal at a glance the quantitative expansion of compulsory service in Roman Egypt and the qualitative difference from the situation that prevailed under Ptolemaic rule.

The compulsory offices and services of Roman Egypt are arranged in a single alphabetical sequence. The evidence for the first four centuries of Roman rule is presented in a schematic analysis. The decision not to include later information is dictated by the nature of the extant evidence. For one thing, the evidence for the later centuries is much scantier. For another, the later centuries brought important changes in governmental relations and administrative organization. Therefore, although we find many of the same terms and titles in the late Byzantine and even in the early Arab period (cf. e.g. R. Rémondon, *Papyrus grecs d'Apollônios Anô*), we cannot assume a priori that they have the same import.

KEY

- 1 • Earliest and latest dates attested.
- 2 • Earliest evidence of compulsory service.
- 3 • Qualifications for the liturgy.
- 4 • Area of responsibility.
- 5 • Term of office.
- 6 • Remarks.
- [] = by implication.
- = evidence lacking.

1950

The following is a list of the names of the members of the committee who were appointed to study the problem of the... (The text is extremely faint and largely illegible.)

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

ἀγορανομία, ἀγορανόμος

1. Ptolemaic – 307 A.D. (*P. Thead.* 32).
2. c. 200 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1185); perhaps already in 161-80 (*SB* 176) or 189 (*BGU* 578 = *MChr.* 227).
3. [Bouleutic class] Wealth is evident: e.g. *PSI* 315, *P. Strasb.* 143 = *SB* 8258.
4. Metropolis; polis
5. [One year]
6. Still unclear is the relationship of the ἀσχολούμενοι ὠνήν ἀγορανομίου, before whom some third-century sales and transfers were drawn up at Oxyrhynchus: *P. Oxy.* 1208 (ἀγ. καὶ μνημονίου) and 1709, *PSI* 182, *P. Strasb.* 264 (all 224-91 A.D.). Cf. ἐπιτηρητής.



ἀγωνοθέτης

1. Ptolemaic – third century.

2. [Third century].

3. Bouleutic class.

4. Metropolis; polis.

5. [One year].

6. Occurrences: *BGU* 1074, *P. Oxy.* 1284, 1416, 2105 and 2144, *P. Ryl.* 117, *SB* 8915 (= *OGIS* 713) and 9421.



αίγιαλοφυλακία, αίγιαλοφύλαξ

1. c. 104 A.D. (*P. Ryl.* 81) – third-fourth century (*PSI* 460).

2-5. ---

6. See *P. Wis.* 31 and 34. *SB* 9314 is republished as *P. Mil. Vogl.* 129.



άλιαδίτης

See δρόμος.



άλωνοφυλακία, άλωνοφύλαξ

1. Ptolemaic – third century.

2. c. 185 A.D.

3. Poros = 600 dr. Age = 25.

4. Village.

5. One year.

6. Occurrences: *P. Petaus* 70, *P. Ryl.* 90, cf. *P. Oxy.* 2121. 33-37n. Two of the village peditophylakes are designated as halonophylakes.



ἀμφοδογραμματαίᾳ, ἀμφοδογραμματεῦς

1. 207 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 2131) – 244 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1119 = *WCbr.* 397).
2. 216 A.D. (*P. Lond.* 935).
3. ---
4. Metropolis, or section thereof; village.
5. One year.
6. *Bibl.*: P. Mertens, *Les services de l'état civil...*, Bruxelles, 1958.



ἀνάδοσις σπερμάτων

1. Third century.

2. 228 A.D.

3. Bouleutic class.

4. Toparchy.

5. One year.

6. Occurrences: *P. Oxy.* 1031 (= *WCbr.* 343), addressed αἰρεθεῖσι ὑπὸ τῆς κρατίστης βουλῆς ἐπὶ ἀναδόσεως σπερμάτων, and *P. Lund* VI 8-9 (= *SB* 9358), addressed αἰρε[θ]έντι ἐπὶ καταγωγῆς καὶ ἀναδόσεως σπερμ(άτων).

P. Flor. 21 and Oertel, *Liturgie*, pp. 194-95 should be restored accordingly. *P. Oxy.* 1262 (197 A.D.) has αἰρεθ(έντων) ἐπὶ παραλήψεω(ς) καὶ παραδόσεως σπερμ(άτων).



ἀναπομπός

See under ἐπιμελητής.



ἀναψησμός διωρύχων

1. Early third century.
2. Early third century.
3. Poros = 600 dr. Age = 46.
4. Village.
5. One year.
6. Only occurrence: *P. Ryl. 90*. Cf. χωματεπεΐκτης, -εκβολεύς, -επιμελητής.



άνοδος

See παρουσία.



ἀντεξηγητής

"Acting exegetes"

Occurrences: *P. Berl. Leibg.* 24, *BGU* 362, *P. Meyer* 6, *P. Ryl.* 397 (125-215 A.D.).

See under ἐξηγητής.



ἀπαίτησις, ἀπαιτητής

1. 129 A.D. (*P. Rein.* 135; cf. 6, below) – 385 A.D. (*Pap. Lugd.-Bat.* XIV 10).
2. Late third century (*P. Corn.* 52), by implication earlier.
3. Bouleutes in SB 9131. Illiterates eligible (*P. Oxy.* 2124, *P. Cair. Isidor.* 42, cf. p. 4). Age = 20-32.
4. Village; horiodiktia; section of metropolis; toparchy.
5. One year. In *P. Oxy.* 2124 one of three apaitetai nominates himself for the following year.
6. The presumed occurrence in *O. Strasb.* 241 (62 A.D.) is to be deleted: cf. *Berichtigungsliste* II.
Apaitetai occur mostly in receipts issued by them.

Principate

In most instances apaitetai appear to have been general collectors, not limited to a single tax: e.g. *BGU* 342 records payments ἀριθ(μήσεως) κοι(νής) made to apaitetai in 181 A.D. and to praktores in 184. To the end of the second century their collections were exclusively in money, thereafter increasingly in kind. Occasionally the title of the apaitetes specifies the object of collection; the following occur:

ἀπ. ἀννώνης
γράφεως
διδρ(άχμου) γερδίων
ἱεροῦ ἀναβολικοῦ
κρ(ιθῆς) καὶ λαχά(νου)
μερισμοῦ followed by various specifications
οἴνου
σιτικῶν φόρων
στιχαρίων καὶ παλλίων
τέλ()
τιμῆς οἴ(νου) καὶ φοι(νίκων)
τι(μῆς) πυροῦ
τιρώνων
φόρων πολιτικῆς οὐσίας

(OVER)

In 246 A.D. an apaitetes was acting-strategos of the Hermopolite nome: *P. Amb.* 72, and *P. Lond.* 1157V (=WChr. 375).

Dominate

Continuing the practice of the Principate, the responsibility of apaitetai was primarily defined by geographical area (cf. apodektes). Apaitetai designated by the tax collected are:

- ἀπ. ἀνώνης
- ἀχύρου
- κρέως
- κριθῆς
- ναύλων
- οἴνου
- πλίνθου
- σίτου
- στιχαρίων καὶ παλλίων
- στιχαρίων λινῶν
- τιμῆς κρέως
- χρυσοῦ καὶ ἀσήμου
- ἀπ. ἦτοι ἐπιμεληταὶ φοινίκων ἀποστελλομένων
εἰς τὴν Μεμφιτῶν πό[λιν]
- ἀπ. ἦτοι ἐπ. τῆς μητροπόλεως

The following designations also occur: ἀπ. καὶ παραλημπτής, ἀπ. καὶ σιτολόγος.

On a speculator as apaitetes cf. *P. Cair. Isidor.* 127. 1-3nn.

ἀπογραφή

1. 188-216 A.D.

2. 188 A.D.

3. ---

4. District of Antinoopolis.

5. ---

6. Census returns addressed to three officials αἰρεθεῖσι πρὸς τῆ κατ' οἰκίαν ἀπογραφή: *P. Oxy.* 1110, *P. Rein.* 49 (= *WCbr.* 207), *PSI* 1227.
Cf. λαογράφος.



ἀποδέκτης

1. 295 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 43R) – 320 or 324? A.D. (*P. Thead.* 31 and 34).
2. 298 A.D. (*P. Beatty Panop.* 1).
3. ---
4. Village; municipality; river port.
5. ---
6. In addition to regional designations (cf. *apaitetes*), the following titles occur:

ἀπ. ἀνώνης
ἀχύρου
ἐσθητός
κρέως
κριθῆς
λίνου τοῦ ἱεροῦ ἀναβολικοῦ
ξύλων ἀρτοκο(πίας)
οἴνου
πιστικίου
στιχ(αρίων)
χρημάτων Πανοπολίτου
ἀπ. ἦτοι διαδότης
ἀπ. καὶ ἐπιμελητῆς τῶν συνωνουμένων...



ἀρχεφοδεία, ἀρχέφοδος

1. Ptolemaic – 359 A.D. (*BGU* 909).
2. 158 A.D. (*BGU* 6, cf. *P. Fay.* 24).
3. Poros = 600 dr. (*P. Lond.* 199). Age = 30(?)–40. A lame man eligible (*P. Oxy.* 2240).
4. Village.
5. One year.
6. Usually one archephodos in a village, but sometimes more (e.g. three in Theadelphia in 166/7 A.D., *P. Berl. Leihg* 6).

Cf. s.v. νομοφύλαξ.



ἀρχιερεύς, ἀρχιερωσύνη

1. Ptolemaic — 303 or 305-23 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 71 = *MChr.* 62, *P. Princet.* 133, *P. Oxy.* 1415 intr.).

2. 237 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1114, ἀποδεδειγμένος; cf. *Mnemosyne* 1, 1948, p. 32); 161-180 A.D. if restoration ἀρχιερέως is correct in *SB* 176.

3. Bouleutic class (third century); freedmen eligible (*SB* 7634, 249 A.D.); literacy not essential (*P. Amb.* 82, cf. *Chron. d'Egypte* 29, 1954, p. 288f).

4. Metropolis.

5. [One year]. Division of year's duty among more than one: ἐγ μέρους ἀρχιερατεύσας *P. Flor.* 21 (239 A.D.).

6. The title was used in a variety of designations. Under the Ptolemies it generally designated the head of a temple. Under the Principate the Roman civil official who headed the religious administration of the province bore the title of archiereus, as did the high priests of the imperial cult in Alexandria and the nome capitals: e.g. ἀρχιερεύς τῶν κυρίων Σεβαστῶν at Alexandria (*SB* 8780 = *IGRR* I, 1060; 170 A.D.), σὺν καὶ θεῶν ἀπάντων at Oxyrhynchus (*P. Merton* 18; 161 A.D.); of individual emperors *P. Merton* 11, *P. Amb.* 124 (= *WChr.* 152), cf. ἀρχιερεύς Ἀδριανείου at Memphis and Oxyrhynchus (*P. Ross-Georg.* II, 21, c. 155 A.D.; *P. Oxy.* 1113, 203 A.D.). It is presumably the highpriesthood of the nome capitals that was transformed into the municipal liturgy, ἀρχιερεύς τῆς πόλεως.



ἀρχινυκτοφύλαξ

Occurs only in *P. Achmim.* 7 (Panopolite, 196 A.D.).

See νυκτοφύλαξ.



ἀρχιπεδιοφύλαξ

See πεδιοφύλαξ.



ἀρχιφύλαξ

1. Ptolemaic – 293 A.D. (*P. Bad.* 26) or 342 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1627).
2. c. 185 A.D. (*P. Petaus* 66).
3. Poros • 200 dr. Age • 36.
4. Village.
5. One year.
6. Other occurrences: *P. Achmim* 7, *P. Petaus* 67 and 71.



ἀφεισιοφύλαξ

1. 25 A.D. – second century.

2. Second century (see 6, below).

3. ---

4. Village or portion thereof.

5. ---

6. Only occurrences: *P. Mich.* 233 (= *SB* 7174), *P. Strasb.* 55. Cf. *P. Fuad* 18 and 19, *P. Brem.* 14.

The office may have been liturgic already in 25 A.D., as asserted by the editor of *P. Mich.* 233, but proof is still wanting: cf. *BASP* 4, 1967, pp. 19-21.



ἀχυράρι(ο)ς, ἀχυροπράκτωρ

1. 129 – 215 A.D.

2. See 6, below.

3. ---

4. Village; metropolis or section thereof.

5. ---

6. Presumably liturgic in view of the title praktor. These titles are found only in ostrakon receipts issued at Thebes: *O. Aberd.* 80, *O. Bodl.* 1651-1679 passim, *O. Meyer* 19, *O. Strasb.* 454, *O. Theb.* 106, 107, 111, *O. Wilbour* 72, 73. Therefore in *P. Herm. Rees* 36, a fourth-century papyrus presumably from the Hermopolite nome, the resolution ἀχυ(ράριος) must be regarded as doubtful.



βιβλιοθήκη, βιβλιοφυλάκιον, βιβλιοφύλαξ ἐγκτήσεων

1. 67 A.D. (BGU 379 = *MChr.* 219) – 319 or 324 A.D. (SB 9219, *P. Rend. Harr.* 131).
2. 112 A.D. (*P. Giss.* 58).
3. Arsinoite nome: normally ex-gymnasiarchs to Marcus Aurelius; thereafter also ex-exegetai; in the third century, bouletic class generally. See also 6, below.
4. Nome
5. One year? (*Proc. IX Int'l Congr. Papyrology*, pp. 242-45).
6. Usually two colleagues in office, three in Oxyrhynchus in *P. Oxy.* 713 (= *MChr.* 314) and *P. Rend. Harr.* 74, 97 and 99 A.D. *P. Strasb.* 34 (180-92 A.D.) is addressed τοῖν δεῖνα βουλευταῖς [βιβλι]οφύλαξι ἐγκτή(σεων) καὶ δημοσίων λόγων Ἀντινόου πόλ(εως). (For βιβλ. δημ. λόγων *P. Giss.* 58 mentions a poros of more than a talent.) Two Antinoite epikrisis records, SB 7427 and 7605 (= *P. Fam. Teb.* 32), 168/9 and 145/6 A.D., are signed, respectively, by a βουλευ(τῆς) βιβλιοφύλ(αξ) πόλεως and a βουλε]υτῆς καὶ βιβλιοφύλ(αξ) πολειτικ(ῶν, sc. λόγων, ἀρχείων, aut simi.); for these titles cf. also *P. Beatty. Panop.* 1 and 2.

Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

γενηματοφυλακία, γενηματοφύλαξ

1. Ptolemaic – third century.

2. c. 185 A.D.

3. Poros = 1,000 dr. Age = 30.

4. Village.

5. One year.

6. Occurrences: *P. Petaus* 70, *P. Ryl.* 90.

Two of the village pediophylakes are designated as genematophylakes.



γεωργία

See under έπιβολή.



γραμματεία, γραμματεὺς (μητρο)πόλεως

1. 72 A.D. (*Stud. Pal.* IV, p. 69-71) – 261 or 270-75 A.D. (*P. Lips.* 57; *P. Oxy.* 1413, cf. 6, below).

2. 192 A.D. (*BGU* 820); already 141? (*BGU* 1573).

3. ---

4. Metropolis or section thereof.

5. One year.

6. Sometimes more than one gr. pol. in office.

γρ. πολιτικῶν (sc. χρημάτων? edd.; sc. rather λόγων?) *P. Oxy.* 1413 = same office?

ὑπογραμ. πόλεως *BGU* 1573

γραμ. πατρίδος *PSI* 1076 (third century).

Bibl.: P. Mertens, *Les services de l'état civil...*, Bruxelles, 1958.



γραμματηφόρος

See δρόμος.



γυμνασιαρχία, γυμνασίαρχος

1. Ptolemaic – 370 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 2110).
2. 144 A.D. (*P. Mil. Vogl.* 54, ἀποδεδειγμένος; cf. *Mnemosyne* 1, 1948, p. 32).
3. Bouleutic class in third century; minors eligible. No poros specified but wealth is evident.
4. Nome (*PSI* 1323, cf. Oertel p. 318).
Latest mention of a village gymnasiarch is in 2 A.D., *BGU* 1201.
5. One year.

Division of the year among more than one:

δι' ὅλου ἔτους emphasized by one of four ex-g's, *PSI* 1263 (=SB 7816), 166/7 A.D.

two g's alternating monthly (so the general interpretation, but cf. two months' service in *P. Mich.* inv. no. 6630 ined., 215 A.D.), *BGU* 760 (=WChr. 150), second century.

mention of five days, offer to serve four months, *P. Oxy.* 1418, 247 A.D.

rotation by lot-

three days: *Stud. Pal.* V 53-59 (= in part WChr. 39 and 151), 267 A.D.

single days: *Stud. Pal.* V 62, 268 A.D.; *P. Oxy.* 1413, 270-75 A.D.

τάγμα τῶν γ. *P. Oxy.* 2130 and 1252, 267 and c. 290 A.D.

6. Bibl.: B.A. Van Groningen, *Le gymnasiarque des métropoles...*, Groningen, 1924.

Notabilia:

SB 7473, ὑπογυμ[ασι]αρχία.

P. Amb. 64, γυμνασιαρχίς (cf. Van Groningen).

P. Oxy. 473 (=WChr. 33, ἐκούσιος γυμνασιαρχία.

G.-designate = μελλογυμνασίαρχος in *P. Lond.* 1166, 42 A.D., later (when liturgic) γ. ἀποδεδειγμένος, e.g. *BGU* 1893 line 607 (149 A.D.). ἀποδεδειγμένος γ. on Thoth 13: *P. Lips.* 4+5 (=MChr. 171), Hermopolis, 293 A.D.

An ex-g. named Ioannes – i.e. a Jew or Christian – appears in *P. Cair. Isidor.* 114 (cf. 2n.) and 115 (304 and 306 A.D.).



δειγματοάρτης

1. 113-20 A.D. (*P. Brem.* 14) – 188 A.D. or later (*P. Oxy.* 708 = *WCbr.* 432; *P. Oxy.* 63).

2. 145-47 A.D. (*P. Lond.* 1159 = *WCbr.* 415).

3-5. ---

6. All occurrences listed above.



δειγματοκαταγωγή, δειγματοκ(αταγωγός)

1. 113-20 A.D. (*P. Brem.* 14) – 260 A.D. or later (*P. Oxy.* 1254; *P. Strasb.* 31).
2. c. 185 A.D. (*P. Petaus* 55 and 56, cf. 57).
- 3-5. ---
6. All occurrences listed above. Successors to the epiplooi of the second century?
Cf. καταγωγή σπερμάτων.



δεκαπρωτεία, δεκάπρωτος

1. 226 A.D. (*P. Lond.* 1157) – 304 or 306 A.D. (*P. Lips.* 84, *O. Mich.* 908).
2. Third century (*BGU* 96), by implication from the institution of the office. A κράτιστος claims exemption: *P. Oxy.* 1204 (299 A.D.).
3. Bouleutic class; minors and women liable (*PSI* 303).
4. One or two toparchies.
5. One year (*PSI* 807). Renewable? (cf. Oertel p. 212); a katholikos orders that the office be held only once: *P. Oxy.* 1410, cf. intr. Division of duty: ἐν] μέρεσι δ., *P. Thead.* 18.
6. Usually two colleagues in office.
ἀ]παιτητής δεκαπρώτου: *P. Ryl.* 206(b), meaning? βοηθοί employed by d.: e.g. *PSI* 945, *P. Flor.* 338, *P. Göt.* 4, χειριστής in *P. Lond.* 1157.
δ. involved in γῆς ἀναμέτρησης: *P. Leit.* 16.
δ. involved in choosing supervisors of dyke-and-canal repairs: *P. Oxy.* 1409.
Three d. for two toparchies: *P. Thead.* 27 (298 A.D.).
Father and son serve simultaneously: *O. Fay.* 23 (298 A.D.).
δ.=λειτουργία πολιτική, *P. Oxy.* 1204.



δεσμοφυλακεία, δεσμοφύλαξ

1. 19/18 B.C. (*BGU* 1138=*MChr.* 100)—265 A.D. (*P. Flor.* 2).
2. 265 A.D. (*P. Flor.* 2), presumably earlier.
3. Villagers. Poros=800 and 1,000 dr. Age=35-50.
4. Service in prison of metropolis.
5. Six months.
6. Cf. ἐπιτηρητῆς δεσμίων.



διάδοσις, διαδότης

1. 284-338 A.D. or later (*P. Lips.* 97, *P. Giss.* 54, *BGU* 1025).

2-3. ---

4. Toparchy.

5. ---

6. The following designations (other than geographic) occur:

δ. ἦτοι (καί) ἀποδέκτης

δ. ἦτοι ἐπιμελητής

δ. ἀνώνης

ἄρτου

ἀχύρου

κρέως

κριθῆς

οἴνου

Two d. per toparchy.



διακριτής εκθέσεων

1. 112–third century A.D.
2. 112 A.D.
3. Poros=3 tal. 5500 dr.
4. Nome.
5. Three years.
6. Only occurrences: *P. Giss.* 58, *BGU* 734.



διεραματίτης, διέρασις

1. c. 72 A.D. (*P. Oxy. ined.*) – 264 A.D. (*P. Oxy. 2568*).
2. 190 A.D. (*P. Teb. 328*).
3. ---
4. Village; metropolis; Arsinoite meris
5. One year? (*P. Teb. 328*).
6. Only other occurrences: *P. Bad. 85a*, *P. Berl. Leibg. 2*, *P. Hib. 216*, *P. Mil. Vogl. 189*, *P. Oxy. 1197*, *PSI 1103*.



δρόμος (δημόσιος, ὄξυς)

1. 300 A.D. (*P. Beatty Panop.* 2)—396 A.D. (*P. Flor.* 39=*WChr.* 405).

2. 381 A.D. (*PSI* 1108).

3-4. ---

5. One year.

6. See also *P. Oxy.* 900 (= *WChr* 437) and 2115.



εἰρήνη, εἰρηνάρχης, εἰρηναρχος

1. 196 A.D. (*P. Achmim* 7)—340 A.D. or later (*P. Vind. Sijp.* 5, *BGU* 1044, *P. Oxy.* 1505, *P. Strasb.* 149).
2. 196 A.D. (οἱ ἐπὶ τῆς εἰρήνης).
3. Poros=200-400 dr. Age=24-48.
4. Village; toparchy; pagus; nome?—see 6, below.
5. One year.
6. The history of these titles is still far from clear.

In the earliest mentions (*P. Achmim* 7, *P. Oxy.* 2122, *SB* 9421) the village liturgists are called οἱ ἐπὶ τῆς εἰρήνης.

Throughout the third century εἰρηνάρχης (earliest occurrence 238-44 A.D.) is the title of a nome official, who is surely not a liturgist (*BGU* 1568, *P. Oxy.* 80 (= *WCbr.* 473), *P. Oxy.* 118, 1507, 1662, 2107, 2343, 2568 (cf. 1-3n.), *SB* 8199 (= *SEG* VIII 704), *P. Strasb.* 5). Eirenarchs of toparchies appear in *P. Oxy.* 2108 (259 A.D.)= eirenarchs of pagi under the Dominate (*P. Thead.* 24 and 25). An eirenarch of a unit larger than a village—therefore of a pagus or nome—appears in *P. Thead.* 16 (after 307 A.D.).

Under the Dominate a reversal of titles appears to have taken place. A δεκάδαρχος ἐπὶ εἰρήνης Ἡρακλειοπολίτου appears in *PSI* 184 and 222. In *P. Cair. Isidor.* 130 ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς εἰρήνης gives orders to village officials, and is himself therefore a nome or pagus official. On the other hand, εἰρηνάρχης is now the title of a village liturgist.

—Are these village εἰρηναρχαὶ the successors of οἱ ἐπὶ τῆς εἰρήνης? It would seem so.

—Is εἰρηνάρχης as a village official in evidence before the Dominate? *P. Flor.* 76. 52, from the Heroninos archive, suggests it, and *SB* 4422 would prove it if we could be sure that it antedates the Dominate.

—And what of ἐπιστάτης εἰρήνης κώμης in two contemporary but undated documents, *P. Oxy.* 64 (= *WCbr.* 475), and *P. Oxy.* 1507? Both are orders for arrest—the first from a military decurion, the second from nome eirenarchs—addressed κωμάρχαις καὶ ἐπιστάτῃ εἰρήνης of the village. Was ἐπιστάτης εἰρήνης an official or unofficial designation during a transitional period between ἐπὶ τῆς εἰρήνης and εἰρηνάρχης (cf. *P. Thead.* p. 111, Oertel p. 279)? This explanation seems doubtful at best, and must be completely abandoned if the documents belong under the Dominate. That they are to be so dated may be suggested by *P. Thead.* 17 (332 A.D.), which has ὁ τὰ εἰρηνικὰ ἐπιστατούμενος (=ἐπιστάτης εἰρήνης?).



εἰρηνοφύλαξ

1. c. 115 A.D. (*P. Brem.* 14 and 26) – 210 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 2121).
2. 166 A.D. (*P. Berl. Leihg.* 6).
3. Poros = 200-600 dr. Age = 35, 40.
4. Village.
5. One year.
6. One or more e. in a village. At least one village in *P. Achmim* 7 has three ἐπί τῆς εἰρήνης and two εἰρηνοφύλακες in the same year.
Other occurrences: *Chron. d'Egypte* 24, 1949, 301 (=SB 9105).
P. Lond. 199
P. Ryl. 89.



ἔκθεσις (ἔχ-)

See διακριτής.



έκστρώστης

1. 298 A.D.

2. 298 A.D.

3-5. ---

6. Only occurrence: *P. Beatty Panop.* 1.



ἐμβολαρχία

1. c. 310 A.D.

2. c. 310 A.D.

3. [Bouleutic class]

4-5. ---

6. Only occurrence: *P. Merton* 90; cf. note ad loc. Two men in office, chosen by the boule.



ἐξαρίθμησης θρεμμάτων

1. 136 A.D. (*P. Grenf.* II 45) – 216 A.D. (*BGU* 266 = *WCbr.* 245).

2. 159 A.D. (*P. Lond.* 376).

3. ---

4. Meris; toparchy; nome.

5. ---

6. Other occurrences: *BGU* 358, *P. Grenf.* II 45a, *P. Lond.* 309 and 328, *P. Oxy.* 2117 and 2118.

It would seem that this activity was normally supervised by a non-liturgic designee of the epistrategos, sent from another nome; the nome strategos could name liturgists to replace that official and himself in this activity.



ἐξετάσις, ἐξεταστής

1. 113 A.D. (*P. Lond.* 1177 = *WCbr.* 193) – 292 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 59).

2. c. 150 A.D.? (*P. Princet.* 126).

3. Bouleutic class.

4-5. ---

6. Other occurrences: *P. Lund* III 4 (cf. *Archiv* 13, p. 233).

PSI 1236

Stud. Pal. V 98 (*XX 66, cf. V 99 = XX 59), V 101.

P. Strasb. inv. graec. 1168 II (*Archiv* 4, p. 117).

Oertel (p. 260 and 308-9, following Jouguet and Wilcken) separates *exetastai* into two separate offices, but recognizes that the regular municipal office of the third century may have been an outgrowth of the occasional appointments of the second century; cf. esp. *Stud. Pal* V 101.



ἐξηγητεία, ἐξηγητής

1. Ptolemaic—314 A.D. (*PSI* 820).

2. 136 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1472).

3. Bouleutic class; minors eligible. Wealth is evident from contracts, tax records, etc.

4. Metropolis; polis; nome.

5. One year.

Division of year's duty among more than one:

ἡμιχωρίον, *P. Oxy.* 1413, 270-75 A.D.

ἐξηγ() ἐν ἀλλα[ι]ς ἡμέραις, *P. Oxy.* 1416, c. 299 A.D.

6. ἀντεξηγητής=replacement, i.e. acting-exegetes:

P. Berl. Leihg. 24, *BGU* 362, *P. Meyer* 6, *P. Ryl.* 397 (all 125-215 A.D.).



ἐπεικτής, ἔπειξις

1. c. 250 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 62V=WCbr 278)—338 A.D. (*P. Vind. Sijp.* 1).

2. 270-75 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1413).

3. ---

4. Nome.

5. ---

6. The following epektai are specified:

επ. ἄνθρακος
ἀνώνης
δημοσίου σίτου
ἐπισκευῆς ... ἄρτοκοπέου
ὀθόνης
πλοιοποιίας
(ἐπισκευῆς) πλοίων
χρυσοῦ στεφάνου

πρωτεπεικτής occurs in *PSI* 1231.

Cf. χωματεπεικτής.



ἐπιβάλλειν, ἐπιβολή

1. 29 A.D. (*P. Mich.* 256)–275 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1633).

2. 29 A.D. (cf. 6, below).

3-5. ---

6. Assignment of land for compulsory cultivation is expressed also by the following technical terms (citations *exempli gratia*):

βασιλικῆς γεωργίας (καθαρ. ἀπό) *P. Brem.* 68, *P. Oxy.* 2236.

γεωργία (οἱ εἰς -αν) καθέλκεσθαι *WChr.* 360, 361, cf. *SB* 9224.

διατάσσομαι (βασ., δημ. γῆ) *P. Flor.* 91, *P. Leit.* 5, cf. *P. Princet.* 128.

ἐπιμερίζειν δημ. γῆς *P. Phil.* 1.

ἐπιμερισμός *P. Col.* V pp. 160-62.

House property as well as land was liable to epibole: *P. Oslo.* 40, *P. Oxy.* 577 and 2236, *PSI* 1035 + *P. Oxy.* 505.

Correlation between extent of property and amount of epibole is lacking: cf. *P. Cair. Isidor.* p. 118.

On possible Ptolemaic antecedents see above under *CULTIVATION*.



έπιδημία

See παρουσία.



ἐπιδρομή μητροπόλεως

1. Second century.
2. Second century.
3. Poros = 3,000 dr.
- 4-5. ---
6. Only occurrence: *P. Fay.* 23.



ἐπίκρισις, ἐπικριτής, πρὸς τῇ ἐπικρίσει

1. 11 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 288) – 276 A.D. (*PSI* 457).
2. 134 A.D. (*P. Ryl.* 103).
3. Bouleutic class; minors liable for service (*P. Ryl.* 103, *BGU* 324 = *WCbr.* 219).
4. Metropolis or district thereof.
5. ---
6. Epikrites simultaneously: kosmetes, *PSI* 457.

pompagogos, *P. Erlang.* 31, cf. *Chron. d'Egypte* 31, 1956
112 (= *SB* 9162).



ἐπιμέλεια, ἐπιμελητής

1. Ptolemaic – 375-79 A.D. (*P. Lips.* 55).
2. 215 A.D. (*BGU* 362 = *WCbr.* 96).
3. Bouleutic class; illiterates eligible.
4. Village; metropolis; pagus?; nome.
5. [One year]. Division into periods of six months? cf. *BGU* 362 = *WCbr.* 96.
6. Komarchai serving as epimeletai: *O. Mich.* 234.

Principate

Under the Principate the following epimeletai are specified:

- I. TAXES – ἐπ. ἀνώνης
δημ. ἱματίων (ἐπ. καὶ κατασκευὴ καὶ κατακομιδὴ)
ἱεροῦ
λιμνασμοῦ, λ. καὶ ἐπαντλησμοῦ
τῶν προσηκόντων ... Διὶ Καπιτωλίου
στιχαρίων καὶ παλλίων
χόρτου

In *P. Oxy.* 1115 epimeletai call themselves ἀναπ[ομ]ποὶ ἄρτου.

- II. PUBLIC WORKS – see *P. Amb.* 64, *Archiv* 4 pp. 115-22, *P. Bad.* 74, *P. Brem* 38, *P. Fuad Univ.* 14, *P. Oxy.* 54 (= *WCbr.* 34), *P. Oxy.* 1117, 1409, 2128, 2563, *Stud. Pal.* V 66-67, 82, 83, 86 (= *WCbr.* 195), 94 (= *WCbr.* 194), 127 = XX 68.

Dominate

Under the Dominate category II seems to have disappeared.

The following designations occur:

- ἀπαιτηταὶ ἤτοι ἐπιμεληταὶ
ἀποδέκτης καὶ ἐπ.
διαδότης ἤτοι ἐπ.
ἐπ. ἤτοι καταπομπός
ἤτοι ὑποκαταστάτης
ἀνώνης, ἀνωνῶν
ἄρτου (ἐπ. καὶ διαδότης)
ἄρτου ἀνωνικοῦ
ἀσήμου
ἀχύρου

(OVER)

δημοσίων ἀρτοκοπειῶν
εἰδῶν
ἐργατῶν ἀρτοκοπειῶν Ἀλεξανδρείας, Μέμφεως
ἐργατῶν τῶν κατὰ τὴν ἀλαβαστρίνην μεγάλην
ἐσθῆτος
ζῶων
θησαυροῦ Λευκογίου
καλιγίλων
κρέως
κριθῆς
λαχάνων
μητροπόλεως
ξύλων
οἴνου, ἐπ. καὶ ἀγ[ακο]μιδῆ οἴνου ἀννώνης
ὄρμου Λευκογίου
πόλεως (Πανὸς (π.))
πλοίων ταμιακῶν
σίτου
τεχνιτῶν ἀποστελλομένων ἐν ἀλαβαστρίῳ Ἀλεξανδρείας
τῶν συνωνομένων φακοῦ καὶ ὄξους
φοινίκων (cf. ἀπαιτητής)
χρυσοῦ
χρυσοῦ τιρώνων

έπιμερισμός

See under έπιβολή.



ἐπίπλοος, ἐπίπλους

1. 138-61 A.D. (*P. Lond.* 301 = *MChr.* 340) – 185 A.D. or later (*P. Lond.* 342; *P. Amb.* 123).

2. 139 A.D. (*P. Phil.* 10).

3. ---

4. Village.

5. ---

6. Two and four epiplooi cited per village.

These civilian liturgists must be distinguished from military escorts, also designated epiplooi, who accompanied the cargoes in the first century A.D. (e.g. *WChr.* 443, *F. Oxy.* 276).

Cf. δειγματοκαταγωγός.



ἐπισκέπτης, ἐπίσκεψις

1. 8 B.C. (*P. Lond.* 1171R) – 244 A.D. (*P. Oslo* 27).
2. 113-20 A.D. (*P. Brem.* 2).
3. Euschemones, chosen from other nomes (*P. Brem.* 2).
4. Nome (*P. Brem.* 3); ousia (*P. Strasb.* 78); topos (*PSI* 448, *P. Oxy.* 589).
5. ---
6. The following episkeptai are specified:
ἐπ. γῆς (διαμισθουμένης)
ἐλαικῶν καρπῶν *SB* 4416
χωμάτων καὶ διωρύχων *P. Oxy.* 57, *BGU* 12 (= *WChr.* 389).

Two third-century documents mention higher, non-liturgic officials in charge of regional or provincial episkepseis: *PSI* 1066 ὁ κράτιστος πρὸς ταῖς ἐπισκέψεσι and *CIL* V 7870 (= *ILS* 6762) ducenarius episcepseos choraе inferioris.



ἐπιστολαφορία, ἐπιστολαφόρος

1. 185–217 A.D.
2. 185 A.D.
3. Poros = 400 dr.
4. Komogrammateia; [metropolis].
5. ---
6. Only occurrences: *P. Oxy. ined.*, *P. Petaus 84*.

The villages and phylai furnished one epistolaphoros in rotation. Periods of five and twelve years are cited in *P. Petaus*.



ἐπιτήρησις, ἐπιτηρητής

1. 88 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 174) – 270-75 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1413).
2. c. 136 A.D. (*P. Leit.* 11).
3. Poros = 600 - 2,000 dr. (*P. Fay.* 23). Age = c.22 - 45. Village presbyteros eligible (*P. Fay.* 304); ex-archontes, bouleutai eligible (*P. Oxy.* 1413, 2116).
4. One or more villages; metropolis; toparchy or portion thereof; nome.
5. One year (*BGU* 1062 = *WChr.* 276); three years (*PSI* 1245, cf. *P. Amb.* 77 = *WChr.* 277); renewable? (cf. *O. Heid.* 274-75, 284-85, *O. Wilb.* 40-42).
6. Epiteretai appear to have been appointed usually in collegia of two, three or four persons; twelve occur in *BGU* 277.

Assistants of epiteretai: βοηθοί, χειρισταί, but ἐπ. καὶ χ. καταλοχισμῶν.

The following epiteretai are specified (citations are given for single occurrences):

(τέλους) ἀγορανομίας, -ου (cf. ἀσχολούμενος ὠνήν ἀγ-ίου)
ἀδεσπότη P. Oslo. 92
τῆς Ἀδριανῆς βιβλιοθήκης P. Oxy. 34
ἀπρά(των) ὑπαρχ(όντων) P. Ryl. 217
βαλανείου P. Amb 64
γεννηματογραφουμένων ὑπαρχόντων (cf. κτημάτων)
γενῶν ζωγραφικῶν (cf. εἰδῶν)
γερδιακοῦ, τέλ(ους) γερδ(ίων) (cf. ἐγλήμπτωρ, τελώνης γερδ.)
γραφείου καὶ χαρτηρᾶς, γρ. μητροπόλεως
δεσμίων P. Oxy. 580
διαμισθουμένης γῆς P. Ryl. 77
διαφυγμάτων καὶ διαψίλων *BGU* 277 (cf. ψυγμοῦ)
διώρυχος Βουβ(άστου) *BGU* 10
δρυμοῦ, δρυμῶν (cf. ἐγλήμπτωρ δρ., cf. ἰχθυηρᾶς, νομῶν)
(τέλους) ἐγκυκλίου, ἐ. καὶ κομακτορίας (cf. μισθωτής, τελώνης ἐγκ.)
εἰδῶν γενῶν ζωγραφικῶν (cf. γενῶν)
ἐκτάσεως καὶ δεκάτης ἀγορᾶς P. Lond. 305
ἐλαικοῦ, ἐλαϊκῆς καὶ ἄλλων πιασμά(των)
ἐξαγωγῆς *PSI* 870
Ἐξωπύλης καὶ ὀχανοδέσμου *SB* 7342
τέλους ἐπιξένων *O. Theb.* 87
τῶν ἐπιστολῶν *Archiv* 4, p. 123
(τέλους) ἐρμηνίας
ἡγεμονικῶν ... πλο[ί]ων καὶ ἄλλων P. Oxy. 2116

(OVER)

τέλ(ους) ἠπητῶν (cf. τελώνης ἠπ.)
 τέλ(ους) θησαυροῦ ἱερῶν (cf. τελώνης θ. ἰ.)
 θυιῶν καὶ τελωνικῆς ἀτελείας *BGU* 199V
 ἱερατικῶν ὠνῶν (cf. νομῶν) (cf. *JJP* 15, p. 163 ff.)
 ἰχθυηρᾶς δρυμῶν, ἰ. δρ. καὶ νομῶν θερινῶν (cf. νομῶν)
 (τελῶν) καταλοχισμῶν (cf. ἀσχολ., δημοσιῶνης, τελώνης, ὁ πρὸς τοῖς κ.)
 κατακομιδῆς καὶ παραπομπῆς βιβλίων
 ὑπὲρ καταπομπῆς μηνιαίου? *BGU* 362 (= *WCbr.* 96)
 καταφράκτων *Stud. Pal.* V 97
 κιαρβασᾶις (sic) *BGU* 10
 κομακτορίας καὶ φόρου κ[ηρ]υκίας *P. Strasb.* 135 (= *SB* 8017) (cf. ἐγκυκ.)
 κοπ(ῆς) τριχ(ὸς) καὶ χειρ[ων]αξ(ίου)
 κτημάτων γεννηματογραφουμένων (cf. γενημ.)
 μισθοῦ βαφικῆς *P. Ryl.* 98
 τοῦ μνημονείου *P. Fuad* 36
 τοῦ Ναναίου *P. Oxy.* 34
 ὠνῆς ναύλου γναφέων *P. Merton* 70
 νέας ἀμπ(ελίτιδος) ἐπὶ Νήσου (Thebes) *WO* 1574-76
 νομαρχίας *P. Amb.* 77 (= *WCbr* 277)
 νομῶν
 " αἰγιαλοῦ
 " (θερινῶν) ... οὐσίας
 " καὶ δρυμοῦ, δρυμῶν
 " " " ... καὶ ἱερατικῶν ὠνῶν ἐν οὐσιακοῖς μισ-
 θωταῖς καὶ τῆς ἄλλης ὑδατικῆς προσόδου...καὶ θήρας ἰχθύας
 ξενικῆς πρακτορείας
 οὐσίας, οὐσιακῶν (κτημάτων), οὐσιακῆς (-ῶν) μισθώσεως (-ων) (cf. νομῶν)
 τέλο υς (ὠνῆς) πελωχικοῦ *BGU* 1062 (= *WCbr.* 276)
 πεντηκοστῆς
 πλίνθου *P. Fay.* 36 (= *WCbr.* 316)
 πλοίων ἀλιευτικῶν *BGU* 10
 ποταμοφυλακίδων? *P. Flor.* 91
 προσόδων *BGU* 388 (= *MCbr.* 91)
 προθμείου *WCbr.* 392
 (ἱερᾶς) πύλης (cf. μισθωτής, ὁ πρὸς τῆ π.)
 σταθμοῦ *P. Fay.* 23
 στε(φανικῶν?) *P. Strasb.* 23
 στυπτηρίας
 συναλλ(αγμάτων?) *BGU* 989 (= *MCbr.* 136)
 τιμῆς οἴνου καὶ φοινίκων
 τραπέζης
 ὑπαρχόντων (cf. ἀπράτ., γενημ., κτημ.)
 ὑποδοχίων
 φόρου φραγμοῦ *P. Oxy.* 580
 (ἀσχολήματος) χειρωναξίου
 ψυγμοῦ καὶ διαψίλ(ων) *BGU* 10 (cf. διαφυγ.)

ἐπιτρέχων

1. 133 – 210 A.D.

2. 166 A.D.

3. Age = 31, 35

4. Village.

5. One year.

6. Occurrences: *P. Fay.* 107, *P. Berl. Leihg.* 6, *P. Oxy.* 2121 (also *P. Lond* 189?).



ἐπιτροπή, ἐπίτροπος (ἀφελίκων)

1. 113-20 A.D. (*P. Brem.* 39) – 287 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 888 = *MChr.* 329).
2. 147 A.D. (*Archiv* 3, p. 368), perhaps already 113-20 (*P. Brem.* 39).
- 3-5. ---
6. This epitropos, who served as guardian (*tutor*) of minors, must not be confused with epitropos = *procurator*. On the use of the term κηδεμών, cf. notes to *P. Oxy.* 888 (= *MChr.* 329), 3, and 2474, 20.



ἐργασία, ἐργάτης

1. 317 A.D. (*P. Cair. Isidor.* 123) – 335 A.D. (*P. Hib.* 220).

2-3. ---

4. See 6, below.

5. ---

6. Villages were responsible for supplying workmen, or their pay, for various public works and services. Cf. ναύτης, ὀνηλάτης.



εὐθηνία, εὐθηνιάρχης, εὐθηνιαρχία

1. First century (*IGRR* I 1044) or 111 A.D. (*Stud. Pal.* XXII 94) – early fourth century (*P. Oxy.* 1417).

2. 199 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 908 = *WChr.* 426).

3. Bouleutic class, wealth evident.

4. Metropolis.

5. One year.

Division of the year among more than one:

one or more months, *P. Oxy.* 908 (= *WChr.* 426), *P. Leit.* 7, *P. Erlang.* 18.

five days, *P. Oxy.* 1418, 28.

sixteen(?) days, *P. Erlang.* 18.

6. The title eutheniarch first appears in *P. Oxy.* 908 (= *WChr.* 426), of 199 A.D. Documents prior to that date mention a non-liturgic official, ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς εὐθηνίας, ὁ πρὸς τῆς εὐθ(ηνίας). *P. Teb.* 397 (= *MChr.* 321) speaks of προστασία εὐθηνίας in 153 A.D., but *Stud. Pal.* V 7 = XX 58, of c. 265 A.D., has προστασία τῆς εὐθηνιαρχίας.



θυσίαί

1. 250 A.D.

2. 250 A.D.

3. ---

4. Village; metropolis.

5. ---

6. Libelli of the Decian persecution are addressed τοῖς ἐπὶ τῶν θυσιῶν ἡρημένοις (αἰρεθεῖσι).



ιουράτωρ

1. 299 A.D.

2-5. ---

6. Three iuratores are included in the land-survey party: *P. Cair. Isidor.* 3-5, *P. New York* 1, *P. Thead.* 54-55.



καμηλασία

1. 161-69 A.D. (*P. Wurz.* 9) – 217 A.D. (*BGU* 266 = *WChr.* 245), cf. 6, below.
2. 161-69 A.D.
3. ---
4. Meris.
5. Ad hoc? cf. *P. Wurz.* 9, intr.
6. See also *P. Leit.* 6, *Digest* 50.4.1.2 (late third century?) Cf. also *P. Petaus* 85 (quoted under Untitled Liturgies, *infra*).



καρπώνης

1. 306 A.D.
2. 306 A.D.
3. ---
4. Metropolis.
5. ---
6. Only occurrence: *P. Lond.* 974 (= *WChr.* 429).



καταγωγή

See: ανάδοσις.
δειγματοκαταγωγή.



καταπάτησις

1. Third century.

2. Third century.

3. Bouleutic class.

4-5. ---

6. Occurrences: *Stud. Pal.* V 7 (=XX 58) and 10, c. 266 A.D., ἠρέθημεν ... καταπάτησιν ποιήσασθαι χωρίων καὶ παραδείσων, καὶ ἀναγραφὴν φυτῶν τῶν καταλαμβανομένων δη]λώσαι.



καταπομπός

See έπιμελητής .
υποδέκτης .



κατασπορεία, κατασπορεύς

1. 92 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 2185) – third century (*P. Bour.* 39, *P. Grenf.* II 66).
2. 114 A.D. (*SB* 9050).
3. Poros = 5,000 dr. Age = 34.
4. Topos; meris; polis(? *P. Erlang.* 89).
5. One year.
6. Katasporeis as supervisors of
 - (a) sowing: *P. Oxy.* 2185, *P. Iand.* 27.
 - (b) irrigation and penthemeros: *P. Ryl.* 81, *P. Mil. Vogl.* 92 and 167, *SB* 5124 and 7361, *P. Bour.* 39.Cf. λιμναστής
συμβροχισμός.



κεφαλαιωτής, κεφαλαιωτία

1. 299 A.D. (*P. Cair. Isidor.* 40) – 372 A.D. (*P. Lips.* 47-53).
2. 299 A.D.
3. ---
4. Village.
5. One year.
6. ---



κοσμητεία, κοσμητής

1. Ptolemaic – 347 A.D. (*P. Ant.* 31).

2. 132 A.D. (*PSI* 1159).

3. Bouleutic class; minors eligible; wealth is evident (e.g. *P. Princet.* 37, *PSI* 1255).

4. Metropolis; polis.

5. One year

Division of the year among more than one:

one or more months, *P. Ant.* 31, *P. Lond.* 1177 (= *WCbr.* 193)

one or more days, *P. Oxy.* 1416

ἐγ μέρους κοσ(μητεύσας), *P. Flor.* 21.

6. Bibl.: E.L. de Kock, *Die Kosmeet in Egipte*, Leiden, 1948.



κουαδράριος

1. 314–331 A.D.

2. 314 A.D.

3. Villagers.

4-5. ---

6. Occurrences: *P. Cair. Isidor* 71, 73, 129; *P. Strasb.* 129, 149.



κτηναρχία

1. Late third/early fourth century.

2. Late third/early fourth century.

3-5.---

6. Only occurrence: *P. Leit.* 10.



κωμάρχης, κωμαρχία, κώμαρχος

1. Ptolemaic – 346 A.D. (*P. Herm. Rees* 21).
2. 298 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1469); by implication 202-7 A.D. (*P. Lond.* 1220).
3. Poros = 1,000 and 2,000 dr. Age = 32-59. Literacy not required (*P. Got.* 5 and 6).
4. Village.
5. One year.
6. Usually two komarchs per village; but four, e.g., in *PSI* 1106 and 1107.
τὸ κωμαρχικόν occurs in *SB* 9135.



κωμογραμματεία, κωμογραμματεὺς

1. Ptolemaic – 240 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1549)
2. c. 136 A.D. (*P. Leit.* 11).
3. Age = 30-50. A minor as k.: *P. Ross-Georg.* II 11. Literacy not required.
4. One or more villages.
5. [One year].
6. In *P. Strasb.* 57 and the Petaus archive the komogrammateus serves in a village other than the one in which he resides. Whether or not this was the normal practice is not yet clear.
The village presbyteroi frequently served as temporary komogrammateis (διαδεχόμενοι τὰ κατὰ τὴν κ.).



λαογράφος

1. 34 A.D. (*SB* 5661) – c. 258 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1468).

2. 201 A.D. (*BGU* 484).

3. ---

4. Village; amphodon of metropolis.

5. ---

6. ---



ληστοπιαστής

1. 265 A.D. (*P. Flor.* 2) – 307 A.D. or a little later (*Stud. Pal.* 76 = *SB* 2267, *P. Cair. Isidor.* 79, *P. Cair. Preis.* 6, *O. Mich.* 102).

2. 265 A.D.

3. Poros = 2,000 dr. Age = 38, 45.

4. Village.

5. [One year].

6. Occurrences in addition to the above-noted: *Aegyptus* 32, 1952, pp. 39-40, *BGU* 325 (= *WChr.* 472), *P. Oslo* 20, *P. Ryl.* 289.



λιμνασμός, λιμναστεία, λιμναστής

1. 113 A.D. (*P. Ryl.* 82) – 239 A.D. (*P. Flor.* 21).

2. 170 A.D. (*BGU* 91).

3. Poros = 700 – 5,000 dr. Age = 34, 40.

4. Meris; toparchy.

5. One year.

6. λιμναστής καὶ κατασπορεύς *WChr.* 392, cf. *P. Flor.* 21.

λιμνασμοῦ καὶ ἀρδείας καὶ κατασπορᾶς (καὶ συνκομιδῆς) *P. Ryl.* 90, *P. Oxy.* 2121.

Cf. also ἐπιμελητῆς λιμνασμοῦ

πληρωτῆς

συμβροχισμός



λογιστεία, λογιστής

1. Ptolemaic – fourth century.

2. 325 A.D. (*SB* 9558).

3. ---

4. Metropolis.

5. ---

6. Is the logisteia of the nome the same or a different office? Cf. gymnasiarchy.



λογογραφία, λογογράφος

1. 298 A.D. – fourth century.

2. 298 A.D.

3. Literacy required.

4-5. ---

6. Occurrences: *P. Amb.* 82, *P. Ant.* 40, *P. Beatty Panop.* 1, *P. Oxy.* 53.



λύσεις διαθηκῶν

1. 181 A.D.

2. 181 A.D.

3-5. ---

6. Only occurrence: *P. Merton 75*, addressed αἰρεθεῖσι πρὸς τῇ λύσει τῶν διαθηκῶν.



μαγδωλοφυλακία, μαγδωλοφύλαξ

1. 144-49 A.D. (SB 9237) – 174 A.D. (P. Lond. 884) or later (P. Flor. 375).
2. 166 A.D. (P. Berl. Leigh. 6).
3. ---
4. Village.
5. One year.
6. ---



ναύτης

1. c. 307 A.D. (*P. Thead.* 16) – 338 A.D. (*P. Lips.* 97, *P. Oxy.* 86).

2-5. ---

6. Villages (sometimes pooling resources, *P. Michael.* 21) and municipal phylai were responsible for furnishing nautai – or their pay – for the public vessels. Cf. ἐργάτης, ὀνηλάτης.



νομάρχης

1. 188 A.D. (*PSI 1227*) – 247 A.D. (*BGU 8*).

2. 247 A.D.

3. Bouleutic class.

4. Metropolis.

5. ---

6. This is a relatively rarely mentioned municipal official, to be distinguished from the more prominent nome official bearing the title of nomarch.



νομοφύλαξ

1. Ptolemaic – 186 A.D. (*P. Amb.* 108).
2. 166 A.D. (*P. Berl. Leihg.* 6); cf. No. 6, below.
3. ---
4. Village.
5. One year.
6. Three nomophylakes in addition to other kinds of guards at Theadelphia, *P. Berl. Leihg.* 6.
In *BGU* 759, of 125 A.D., a man is referred to as νομοφύλαξ καὶ ἀρχέφοδος (= liturgy?).



νικτοστράτηγος

1. 176 A.D. (*P. Fam. Teb.* 41) – 392 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1033 = *WCbr.* 476).
2. 176 A.D. (*P. Fam. Teb.* 41).
3. Age = 34.
4. Section of metropolis.
5. One year [or less].
6. Liturgic assistants? cf. *P. Lips.* 65 = *WCbr.* 404.



νυκτοφυλακία, νυκτοφύλαξ

1. Ptolemaic – fourth(?) century (*PSI* 1232).
2. 166 A.D. (*P. Berl. Leihg.* 6).
3. Age = 30 to over 40.
4. Village.
5. One year; rotation by months, *O. Theb.* 139.
6. Number of nyktofylakes varies: e.g. eighteen in addition to several other kinds of guards at Theadelphia, *P. Berl. Leihg.* 6; three at Busiris, *P. Iand.* 33. ἀρχινυκτοφύλαξ occurs in *P. Achmim* 7.

Section 101

The following information was obtained from the records of the Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, regarding the land parcels described herein.

The land parcels described herein are situated in the County of [County Name], State of [State Name]. The parcels are described as follows:

[Detailed description of land parcels, including acreage, location, and ownership details.]

The parcels are owned by [Owner Name], who is the [Relationship] of [Owner Name]. The parcels are situated in the [Location] area of the County of [County Name], State of [State Name].

The parcels are described as follows:

[Detailed description of land parcels, including acreage, location, and ownership details.]

ὄνηλασία, ὄνηλάτης

1. Ptolemaic – 318 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1425).
2. 166 A.D. (*Oxy* 2182), perhaps already 136 A.D. (*BGU* 136 = *MChr.* 86).
3. Poros = 1,200 dr.
- 4-6. ---



ὄρεοφύλαξ

1. 196 A.D. – third century.
2. 196 A.D.
3. ---
4. Village.
5. One year.
6. Occurrences: *P. Achmim* 7, SB 4636.



ὄρμοφυλακία, ὄρμοφύλαξ

1. Second – third century.
2. Second century (*P. Fay.* 23).
3. ---
4. Village; harbor.
5. One year.
6. ---



παραλημπτής, παράλημψις

1. Ptolemaic – 304 A.D. (*SB* 5272) or later (*P. Cair. Preis* 45).
2. Second(?) century (*BGU* 425).
3. ---
4. Village; metropolis; meris.
5. One year
6. The following are specified:
 - ίματιοπ(αραλημπτής)
 - π. άχύρου
 - δημοσίου ίματισμοῦ
 - οίνου
 - συναγοραστικῆς κριθῆς
 - [τῆς Ἐρ]υθρᾶς θαλάσσης
 - σίτου
 - σιτοπαραλήμπτῆς
 - ἐπὶ παραλήμψεως καὶ παραδόσεως σπερμάτων
 - (cf. ἀνάδοσις, *supra*).



παραφυλακή

1. 116 A.D. (*P. Brem.* 23). – late third or early fourth century (*P. Fay.* 38).
2. 116 A.D. (*P. Brem.* 23).
3. ---
4. Village; metropolis or section thereof.
5. One year.
6. An epidosis of 199/200 A.D. created a fund to relieve financial distress caused by fiscal liturgies and paraphylake: *P. Oxy.* 705 III (= *WCbr.* 407). Cf. *P. Petaus* 53 and 54 (quoted under Untitled Liturgies *infra*).



παρουσία

1. Ptolemaic – 325 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1261, 1626).

2. 129 A.D. (*SB* 9617).

3. ---

4. One or more villages; metropolis or section thereof.

5. As needed (*contra WCbr* 415, intr.)

6. Other expressions for this liturgy:

ἄνοδος τοῦ δεῖνα
ἐπιδημία τοῦ δεῖνα
παροχή τοῦ δεῖνα
παροχή ἐπιτηδείων
προσῆναι ἐπιτηδείων

In the discharge of this liturgy the following functions are specified:

ἐπὶ ἀναγραφῆς τῶν ἐν τῷ πραιτωρίῳ
ἐπὶ τῶν ἀρτοποιῶν
ἐπὶ ἄρτου (καθαροῦ καὶ) κιβαρίου
ἐπὶ τῶν ἐλαιοπωλῶν
ἐπὶ ἐλαίου καὶ φακῶν
ἐπὶ ἐλαιῶν καὶ ταρίχων καὶ τύρων καὶ τῶν ἄλλων
τῶν ἐκ παντοπωλ(είων)
ἐπὶ ἐσσέδ(ων) καὶ ὄνων βαδιστῶν
ἐπὶ τῆς ἐτοιμασίας γάρου τε καὶ ταρίχου λεπτοῦ καὶ ἰχθύος
ἐπιμελητῆς ζώων ἀποστελλομένων εἰς τὴν Βαβυλῶνα
ἐπὶ τῆς κριθῆς
ἐπὶ κτηνῶν
... κτήνη καὶ ἀμάξας
ἐπὶ (τῶν) λαχάνων (καὶ ἰχθ(ύων))
ἐπὶ τῶν ξενίων
ἐπὶ (τῶν) ξύλων (καὶ ἀνθράκων καὶ φανῶν καὶ λαμπάδων)
ἐπὶ οἴνου καὶ ὄξου
ἐπὶ ὄρνιθων καὶ ἀγριμαίων
ἐπὶ πλοίων ἀλιευτικῶν (cf. ἐπιτηρητής)
ἐπὶ χηνῶν
ἐπὶ χοιραδίων καὶ μόσχων καὶ κρεῶν μοσχίων καὶ κρεῶν χοιρείων

(OVER)

ἐπὶ χόρτου (καὶ ἀχύρου καὶ κριθῆς)
Do the following belong in the above list?
ἐπὶ τῶν ἀνγῶν (=ἀγγείων?), ἐπὶ τῆς ἀγορᾶς (*P. Petaus* 86)
ἐπὶ τῶν παρολκημάτων (*Oertel* p. 262).

παροχή έπιτηδείων

See παρουσία.



πεδιοφύλαξ

1. 100 A.D. (*P. Fay* 113, 114) – 300 A.D. (*P. Merton* 89).
2. 166 A.D. (*P. Berl. Leihg.* 6); already c. 160? (*P. Hamb.* 35).
3. Poros = 300-400 dr. Age = 30-35.
4. Village.
5. One year.
6. Number varies: e.g. eleven pediophylakes in addition to several other kinds of guards at Theadelphia, *P. Berl. Leihg.* 6; ten in *P. Lond* 189, place name lost; eight at Ptolemais Hormou, *P. Petaus* 70.
ἀρχιπεδιοφύλαξ occurs in *SB* 4525.



πενθήμερος

See χρώματα.



πληρωτής

1. 138 A.D. – late second century.

2. Second century.

3. ---

4. Village.

5. ---

6. Occurrences: *P. Fay.* 23, *P. Hamb.* 59, *P. Princet.* 128.



πραιπόσιτος τοῦ πάγου

1. 308 A.D. (*P. Cair. Isidor.* 125) – 365 A.D. (*C. Theod.* 12.6.8).

2. 308 A.D.

3. Bouleutic class.

4. Pagus.

5. ---

6. *Bibl.*: N. Lewis, *JJP* 2, 1948, 53-57.
Two pr. in one pagus: *P. Oxy.* 1190.



πρακτορεία, πράκτωρ

1. Ptolemaic – 265 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1419).
 2. 106 A.D. (*PSI* 56).
 3. Poros = 700 and 800 dr. – 3 tal. 3,000 dr. (*P. Gen.* 37 = *WChr.* 400, *P. Giss.* 59). Age = 24-33. Romans, Alexandrians, veterans liable as well as Egyptians (*BGU* 747 = *WChr.* 35). Literacy required in *SB* 7375.
 4. One or more villages; metropolis or section thereof; toparchy.
 5. Three years.
 6. The following are specified:
 - πρ. ἀργυρικών (κατοίκων, κωμητικῶν, μητροπολιτικῶν)
 - βαλανείου
 - δερμάτων *BGU* 655
 - δημοσίας *BGU* 72
 - κατακριμάτων *WChr.* 28
 - λαογραφίας
 - νομαρχικῶν ἀσχολημάτων *SB* 5982
 - ξενικῶν
 - οὔσιακῶν *P. Gen.* 38 (= *WChr.* 366)
 - οὔσιας
 - πολιτικῶν *P. Oxy.* 1419
 - πύλης *SB* 7577 (Syene; cf. ἐπιτηρητής)
 - σιτικῶν (διὰ δημοσίων γεωργῶν, διὰ κατοίκων, μητροπολιτικῶν λημμάτων)
 - στεφανικῶν (-κοῦ) (μητροπ(ολιτικῶν λημμάτων))
 - ταμι[α]κῶν *Stud. Pal.* XXII 1
 - τοκ () *O. Strash.* 227
 - χειρωναξίου γερδίων
- σιτολογοπράκτωρ, -τορεία *WChr.* 367, *Dai PSI* (1965) 8.

[Faint, illegible text covering the page]



πρεσβυτέρεια, πρεσβύτερος

1. Ptolemaic – 382 A.D. (*P. Gen.* 68).
2. 118 A.D. (*P. Brem.* 38), perhaps earlier (*SB* 7331, *P. Amb.* 134).
3. Poros = 400 or 500 – 1,200 dr. Age = 20 - 65. Illiterates eligible.
4. Village.
5. One year.

6. *Bibl.*: A. Tomsin, *Etude sur les πρεσβύτεροι des villages...*, Bruxelles, 1953. Cf. the use of the term ἡγούμενος in some documents, e.g. *P. Bad.* 170, *P. Bon* 20, *P. Ryl.* 196, *P. Lond.* 849.

The number of presbyteroi per village varied, presumably with the size of the village as well as at different times, e.g.:

No. =>10	Karanis	136 A.D.	<i>P. Lond.</i> 255 (= <i>WChr.</i> 272)
3	Ibion Eikosipentar.	136	<i>P. Mil. Vogl.</i> 98
12 (+?)	Mouchis	158	<i>BGU</i> 6
12	Theadelphia	166	<i>P. Berl. Leihg.</i> 6
2-4	Panopolite villages	196	<i>P. Achmim</i> 7
4	Soknopaiou Nesos	191	<i>P. Ryl.</i> 89
5	Soknopaiou Nesos	III c.	<i>Stud. Pal</i> XXII 52
30	Philadelphia	224	<i>P. Gen.</i> 42

Note: The number of presbyteroi named in a document is not necessarily the total number; frequently one or more appear acting for the whole body.

προνοητής ουσίας ταμιακῆς

1. 241/2 A.D. (*P. Flor.* 77) – 298 A.D. (*P. Beatty Panop.* 1).
2. 298 A.D. (*P. Beatty Panop.* 1); or 288 A.D.? (*P. Oxy* 58 = *WCbr.* 378 - cf. 6, below).
3. Bouleutic class.
- 4-5. ---
6. προνοητής = φροντιστής? cf. Oertel, *Liturgie* pp. 231-33.



προφυλακία, προφύλαξ

1. 340 A.D.

2. 340 A.D.

3. ---

4. Village.

5. ---

6. Only occurrence: *P. Vind. Sipp.* 5.



πρωτεπείκτης

See έπείκτης.



ράβδουχία, ράβδοῦχος

1. Ptolemaic – 373 A.D. (*P. Lips.* 86).
2. 260-68 A.D. (*BGU* 244).
3. ---
4. One or more villages.
5. ---
6. Cf. esp. *P. Oxy.* 1626, 9n, and *PSI* 1037.



ῥιπάριος

1. Dominate.
2. 346 A.D. (*P. Oxy* 897).
3. Bouleutic class.
4. Nome.
5. ---
6. Successor of nome eirenarch? (so Oertel p. 284).



σιτολογία, σιτολόγος

1. Ptolemaic – 350 A.D. (*P. Amb.* 139 = *WCbr.* 406).
2. 101 A.D. (*BGU* 908).
3. Age = 20-52.
4. One or more villages; metropolis or section thereof; toparchy or section thereof.
5. One year.
6. *Bibl.*: Z. Aly, *Akten VIII Kongr. Papyrologie* 1955, pp. 17-22.
Cf. ἀπαιτητής ἀνώνης, ἀπαιτητής σιτικῶν, πράκτωρ σιτικῶν, σιτοπαραλήμπτης.
Under the Dominate: σ. κωμητῶν, πολιτῶν.
There is great variation in the number of incumbents.



συλλογή (καλάμης)

1. Third century – 301 A.D.

2. Third century.

3-4. ---

5. Five days.

6. Occurrences: *PSI* 219 and 804.
Cf. χωμάτικα έργα.



συμβροχισμός

1. Late second century.

2. Late second century.

3. Poros = 3,000 - 6,000 dr. Age = 22-59.

4. Toparchy.

5. [One year].

6. Only occurrence: *P. Leit. 2*, a nomination of men εἰς προστῆναι τοῦ σ.
Cf. λιμνασμός.



συμμαχία, σύμμαχος

1. 296 A.D. – late fourth century.
2. 296 A.D.
- 3-5. ---
6. Occurrences: *P. Cair. Isidor.* 80, *P. Oxy.* 1223.



συνοψιστής

1. 298, 300 A.D.

2. 298 A.D.

3. [Bouleutic class].

4-5. ---

6. Only occurrences: *P. Beatty Panop.* 1 (ship repair) and 2 (irrigation or agriculture).



συστάτης

1. 287 A.D. (*PSI* 164) – 396 A.D. (*P. Flor.* 39 = *WCbr.* 405).
2. [287 A.D.].
3. ---
4. Metropolis or section thereof.
5. One year.
6. The systates was the successor of the phylarches.
Bibl.: P. Mertens, *Les services de l'état civil...*, Bruxelles, 1958.



ταμίας

1. Ptolemaic – 286-93 A.D. (*P. Oslo* 135).
 2. Presumably 260-68 A.D. (*Stud. Pal.* V III; cf. *P. Oxy.* 1501).
 3. Bouleutic class.
 4. Metropolis; polis.
 5. ---
 6. The following specifications occur:
 - ἀργυροταμίας
 - τ. βουλ(ευτικῶν) χρη(μάτων)
 - πολιτικῶν λημμάτων, χρημάτων
 - πολιτικῶν καὶ ἱερατικῶν λημμάτων
 - πολιτικοῦ λόγου
- This municipal office (=quaestor municipii) must be distinguished from ταμεῖον = fiscus.



τεσσεράριος

1. 314 A.D. (*P. Cair. Isidor.* 54) – 324 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1430).
2. 314 A.D.
3. Villagers; illiterates eligible.
4. Village.
5. Less than a year (*P. Got.* 6, cf. *P. Cair. Isidor.* p. 285).
6. A confusing variety of duties is attested in the documents: *P. Cair. Isidor.* 54, 71, 73, 128, 131, *P. Got.* 6, *P. Oxy.* 1425, 1430.



τοπάρχης, τοπαρχία

1. Ptolemaic – 307 A.D. or later (*SB 5679, PSI 187*).
2. 265 A.D. (*P. Flor. 2*).
3. Poros = 2,000 dr. Age = 45.
4. Toparchy.
5. One year.
6. ---



τραπεζιτεία, τραπεζίτης

1. Ptolemaic – c. 345 A.D. (*P. Flor.* 71).
2. 113 A.D. (*P. Giss.* 58).
3. Poros = 3 tal. 1,000 dr. – 8 tal. 2,600 dr.
4. Nome; pagus.
5. Three years?
6. This public office (βασ., δημ., πολιτικός τρ.), with responsibility for a whole nome or pagus, must be distinguished from the many local and private banks encountered in the papyri.
ἀσχολούμενος ὠνήν τῆς ... τραπεζῆς, *P. Oxy.* 513 (= *WCbr.* 183) and 2584.
Cf. also ἐπιτηρητής.



ὕδροφυλακία, ὕδροφύλαξ

1. First century (*P. Lond.* 131)—fourth century (*P. Cair. Preis.* 15).
2. 345 A.D. (*P. Lond.* 1246).
3. ---
4. Village or locality.
5. Five days in *PSI* 219.
6. See also χωματικά ἔργα.



ὑποδέκτης

1. 319 A.D. (*P. Flor.* 60, *P. Thead.* 31) – 385 A.D. (*P. Lips.* 62).

2. 319 A.D.

3. ---

4. Municipality.

5. ---

6. The following are specified:

ὑπ. (σίτου) ἀρτοποιίας
ἐσθῆτος
οἴνου
σίτου
χρυσοῦ
(βουρδώνων, τιρώνων)
ὑπ. ἦτοι καταπομπός

See also ἀπαιτητής
ἀποδέκτης
διαδότης.



ὑποστράτηγος

1. 192 A.D.

2. 192 A.D.

3. ---

4. Alexandria.

5. ---

6. Only occurrence: *P. Oxy.* 2340.

In contradistinction to the nomes of Egypt, the office of strategos was liturgic in the Greek cities of the eastern provinces of the Roman empire: cf. e.g. *CIG* II 2927.



φροντιστής

See προνοητής.



φυλακία, φύλαξ

1. Ptolemaic – 342 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1627).
 2. 158 A.D. (*BGU* 6).
 3. Poros = 200-600 dr. Age = 20-50.
 4. Village; metropolis.
 5. One year; later, also less (*P. Oxy.* 1627).
 6. Number varies; e.g. twelve phylakes in addition to several other kinds of guards at Theadelphia, *P. Berl. Leihg.* 6; at Soknopaiou Nesos, four plus other guards in *P. Lond.* 199, *P. Ryl.* 89, five in *Stud. Pal.* XXII 52.
 - φ. ἑκατοντάρχου *P. Flor.* 97 intr.
 - ἱεροῦ Θουρίου *P. Oxy.* 1627
 - ἐπὶ τοῦ πραιτωρίου *P. Petaus* 48.
 - τῆς πρυτανείας *CPR* 20 (= *WChr.* 402)
 - τῆς στρατηγίας *P. Ryl.* 90, *P. Bad.* 223 (*Archiv.* 16, p. 166)
- See also: ἀλωνοφύλαξ, ἀρχιφύλαξ, ἀφεισιοφύλαξ, γεννηματοφύλαξ, δεσμοφύλαξ, εἰρηνοφύλαξ, μαγδωλοφύλαξ, νομοφύλαξ, νυκτοφύλαξ, ὄρεοφύλαξ, ὄρμοφύλαξ, πεδιοφύλαξ, ὑδροφύλαξ.



φυλάρχης, φύλαρχος

1. Ptolemaic – 370 A.D. (*SB* 4513).
2. 253 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1119 = *WChr.* 397).
3. ---
4. Metropolis or section thereof.
5. One year.
6. The phylarch was the successor of the amphodogrammateus.

Bibl.: P. Mertens, *Les services de l'état civil...*, Bruxelles, 1958.



χωμάτεκβολεύς, -ία

1. c. 185 A.D. – third century.

2. c. 185 A.D.

3. Poros = 600 dr.

4. Village.

5. One year.

6. Occurrences: *P. Petaus* 49, 86, 88, *P. Ryl.* 90, *Stud Pal* XXII 178V; perhaps *P. Oxy.* 1301.

On the function of the chomatekboleus see *P. Petaus* 88 and cf. *P. Ryl.* 90.



χωματεπέικτης

1. 298 A.D. (*P. Oxy.* 1469) – 346 A.D. (*P. Lond.* 1248).

2-3. ---

4. Section of a nome.

5. ---

6. ὁ τῆ ἐπίξει τῶν χωμάτων ἐπικείμενος *P. Oxy.* 1469. Cf. ἐπέικτης.



χώμοσ τεπιμελητής

1. 67 A.D. (WO 1399) – 182 A.D. (BGU 12 = WChr. 389).
2. 114 A.D. (P. Giss. 58).
3. Poros = 1 tal. 4,000 dr. – 2 tal. 5,000 dr. (P. Giss 58 and 59).
4. Τοπος.
5. Three years.
6. Bibl.: P.J. Sijpesteijn, *Aegyptus* 44, 1964, 9-16.
έπιμελητής χώματος P. Brem. 38.



χωματικά έργα (χωμάτων εργασία)

1. 45 A.D. (*P. Bon.* 31) – fourth century (*BGU* 519).
2. 45 A.D.
3. Male Egyptian adults.
4. ---
5. Five days.
6. Bibl.: P.J. Sijpesteijn, *Penthemeros-Certificates in Graeco-Roman Egypt*, Leiden, 1964 (= *P. Lugd.-Bat.* XII).
χωμάτων άπεργασίας και τής τών διωρύχων άνακαθάρσεως *P. Oxy.* 1409.
άπεργασίας και ύδροφυλακίας δημοσίων χωμάτων *P. Wis.* 9 and *Wörterbuch* III, p. 175.
πενθήμερος ὄνων *P. Ryl.* 195, cf. *BGU* 969 and 1634.
ὁ ἐπί τής καλάμης τοῦ χώματος *P. Petaus* 50 and 51
Labor measured in naubia is attested from the Ptolemaic era to the fourth century.



UNTITLED LITURGIES

In the following instances compulsory services are described without indication of the official title of the liturgy.

169 A.D. Arsinoite nome. *BGU* 18 (= *WChr.* 398).

Programma of a strategos appointing, on nomination by the grammateus poleos, six men (poros = 4,000 - 6,000 dr.) εἰς τὸ συντιμήσασθαι τὰ ἐν ἀπράτοις ὑπάρχοντα ἀντὶ ... τῶν δὲ πεπληρωκότων τὸν ὠρισμένον χρόνον καὶ ... τῶν δύο δηλωθέντων τετελευτηκέναι. Cf. ἐπιτηρητής.

184/5 A.D. Arsinoite nome. *P. Petaus* 53 and 54.

Komogrammateus nominates sixteen men from three villages εἰς τὸ παραφυλάξαι τὰ ἀπὸ τῶν ἀγρῶν ἀναφερόμενα γενήματα καὶ ἑπα[ν]αγκάζειν εἰς τὰς ἄλλω παραφέρεσθαι καὶ ἐπιτηρεῖν αὐτὰ ἐπὶ τῶν ἀλώνων ὄντα ἕως ἂν τὰ ὀφειλόμενα τῷ ταμείῳ μετρηθῇ καὶ πρόνοιαν ποιῆσθαι τοῦ κρι[θ]ο[λ]ογηθῆναι τὸν πυρὸν καὶ ἐπὶ τῆς λικ[μ]ήσεως καὶ τῆς ἰσπράξεως τοῦ πυροῦ καὶ ἐπισφρακίζειν τοὺς θησαυροὺς καὶ ἐπίγειν τὰς ἐμβολὰς καὶ ἑπακολ[ο]υθεῖν τῇ καταγωγῇ. Cf. καταγωγή, παραφυλακή.

185 A.D. Arsinoite nome. *P. Petaus* 85.

Komogrammateus nominates one man εἰς τὸ καταστῆσαι καμήλους ἀρσένους σὺν τοῖς ἀπὸ τῶν ἄλλων κω(μῶν). Cf. καμηλασία.

185/6 A.D. Hermopolite nome. *P. Amb.* 109 (= *WChr.* 418), and *BGU* 842.

Village presbyteroi notify the strategos that they have received payment from two men αἰρεθέντων ὑπὸ τοῦ προστρατηγήσαντος ... τιμ[ή]ν κριθῆς ἀνελέσθα[ι ἀπὸ] τῆ[ς] δη[μ]οσίας τραπέζης καὶ ἐξοδιάσαι τοῖς παρα[σχοῦσι τήν] τιμῆ[ν] τῶν ἐπιβληθεισῶν τῇ κώμῃ ἡ[μῶν] ... κριθῆς ἀρταβῶν .

(OVER)

191/2 A.D. Oxyrhynchus *P. Princet.* 27V.

Oath addressed to a strategos, promising to carry out παράδ(οσιν) καὶ συντείμ(ησιν) τῶν κατασκευασθε[ντων]...ἔτι δὲ καταπλε(ύσεσθαι) εἰς Ἄλεξ(άνδρειαν) ... καὶ παραμενεῖν ἄχρι ...

Early third century. Arsinoite nome. *P. Ryl.* 90.

Annual liturgies, two men per village

a) εἰς τὸ πρόνοϊαν ποιήσασθαι τοῦ καθαρὸν εἶναι καὶ ἄδωλον τοῦ μετρομένου δημοσίου πυροῦ, πορος = 600 dr.

b) εἰς τὸ προστῆναι τοῖς δημοσίοις θησαυροῖς καὶ συνσφραγίζεῖν ἅμα τοῖς σιτολόγοις, πορος = 1000 dr.

209/10 A.D. Arsinoite nome. *P. Oxy.* 2121.

Each of two villages has among its officials two men appointed εἰς τὸ φροντίδα ποιεῖσθαι τοῦ τὴν εἰρήνην διάγειν τοὺς ἀνθρώπους ἐπὶ τῷ ἔχειν ὑφ' ἑαυτοῦ τοὺς τῆς προκει(μένης) κώ(μης) δημοσίου καὶ προνοεῖν τῆς παραφυλακῆς τοῦ μετρο(μένου) δημοσίου πυροῦ τε καὶ γενῶν, πορος = 800 dr., age = 35-40. Cf. παραφυλακή, and *P. Petaus* 53 and 54 (above).

212-17 A.D. Arsinoite nome. *P. Teb.* 403

An account from αἰρεθέν[των] ὑπὸ τῆς κρατίστη[ς βουλῆς] ἐπὶ ὄξους ἀννών[ης]. Oertel, *Liturgie* pp. 217ff., assumes these to be epimeletai.

222 A.D. Arsinoe. *BGU* 1588.

A receipt issued by an assistant of men αἰρεθέντων ἐπὶ τῆς τῶν καταλοχισμῶν εἰσπράξεως. This is the only such occurrence. In earlier documents – the latest of which, *Stud. Pal.* XXII 50, dates from 204 A.D. – this tax is collected by τελῶναι οἱ δημοσιῶναι.

227-31 A.D. Arsinoite nome. *P. Strasb.* 58-64.

Receipts from αἰρεθέντων ἰς τὸ προστῆναι τῶν τῆς νομαρχίας διαφερόντων. Oertel, *Liturgie* p. 166, treats these as if they were nomarchai.

c. 299 A.D. Oxyrhynchus. *P. Oxy.* 1416.

The boule acts π(ερί) τοῦ ἡρῆ[σ]θ(αι) [εἰ]ς τὸ καλέσαι τὸν ἐπιστρά(τηγον) εἰς τὸν πανήγυριν.

KEY

1 = Earliest and latest dates attested.

2 = Earliest evidence of compulsory service.

3 = Qualifications for the liturgy.

4 = Area of responsibility.

5 = Term of office.

6 = Remarks.

[] = by implication.

--- = evidence lacking.

ISAW LIBRARY

3 1154 04799996 4